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THE ARCANA OF FREEMASONRY

BY

ALBERT CHURCHWARD

M.D., M.R.C.P., F.G.S., P.M., P.Z.

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I DEDICATE

THIS WORK TO

ALL MY BROTHER MASONS

OF WHATEVER CLIME AND WHATEVER CREED

WHO TAKE AN INTEREST IN

MASONIC RESEARCH

INTRODUCTION

As many Brothers have requested me to publish in an enlarged and more permanent form my Lectures on the ancient sources of Masonry (some of which have appeared in *The Freemason*), I have felt it my duty as well as a pleasure to comply with their request, in order that it may enable every Brother who is interested in the past origin of the Craft to gain at least a superficial knowledge of its antiquity, which will be outside the present dogmas of the Order.

Some readers of *The Freemason* have taken objection to my statements, and I take this opportunity, for the sake of Brothers throughout the world, of replying to those of my critics. As regards my chronology, it is something new to me to find a Brother state that the Pliocene Age cannot date as long ago as 600,000 years—all the best authorities that I know would place it much earlier. That I am not wrong in dating back the world's history to such great antiquity in my books is proved by the discovery of skeletons of the present type of man, found in the Pliocene strata in Lombardy.

It is important to remember that the skeletons found in this strata were of the modern type of man; proofs that they were Stellar Cult people were found buried with them; and that they lived and died at this period, and were not accidental burials, we have Professor Sergi's authority—a most unimpeachable one. The Pliocene strata were formed from 600,000 to 800,000 years ago.[1] Is any further proof necessary? In the Natural History Museum at South Kensington there is an exhibit of peculiar interest, the reconstructed skull of a primitive man, or woman, found by Mr. C. Dawson in a pit at Piltdown Common, Sussex, in the autumn of 1912, on which Professor Wood-ward gave a most interesting lecture at the Royal Societies Club. In the discussion which followed I then pointed out that the reconstruction of the mandible must be quite wrong, for to put on to a skull with a cubic capacity of 1200 cubic centi-metres the jaw of a chimpanzee, is alone sufficient proof that the reconstruction made is incorrect. The Pygmy has a cubic capacity of 900 cubic centimetres, average, and I have found one with only 850 cubic centimetres. The highest anthro-poid ape is 600 cubic centimetres. This skull, in my opinion, was a Nilotic Negro of the first exodus without Hero-Cult, types of which still exist in Australia and inner Africa.

[1] "Genesis of Rocks," by Brenton Symons.

The Stellar Cult existed for at least 300,000 years, and the people of this cult travelled all over Europe, Africa, most parts of Asia, America—North and South (except the extreme North and South), but did not go to Australia, New Zealand, New Guinea, and some other parts. The Lunar Cult followed this, and after that the Solar, which existed in some parts of Europe (although not in the extreme north), in Asia and Japan, but it did not reach the north of Japan. In America the Solar people reached Yucatan and travelled south as far as Peru; they did not go to North America, the Pacific Islands, and only to the line of least resistance in South America, down the west side along the Andes. They were stopped at Bolivia by the fierce old Stellar Cult people from going farther south, as they were from going north of Yucatan by the North Mexican tribes.

The art of recording ideas by signs and symbols came before the use of articulate speech. A sign does not demand a word, and may not imply the existence of a word. A sign or symbol was used to *represent* the thing first—an animal, or bird, or some object for which man had no articulate sound as yet. The articulate sound followed. Primitive man drew a snake to represent a snake—he afterwards called it "fu fu" because the snake made this sound. He drew a goose to represent this bird before he could give it a name—from the saa or

hiss of the goose he obtained the sound. Hundreds of other examples could be given in support of this, which Professor Maspero acknowledges is correct.

Then as regards the age of the signs and symbols, one friend asks "for one that is more than a few thousand years old—as all that I have shown belong to comparatively recent times!" Well, it is difficult in fraternal words to answer this question; some are over 300,000 years, and the earliest over a million years old.

Perhaps I might suggest to my critics that they should study geology and anthropology before rushing into print on these subjects; likewise I would point out that in studying Stellar Chronology the alphabet must be learnt before one tries to read. The alphabet as regards their time is this: there are seven Pole stars, each one represented symbolically as an eye at the time of its being the centre; each takes a definite time in revolution before this is attained; and each of these revolutions or times of revolution was divided up again by the old mystery teachers of Egypt. They did not worship the sun or the stars. Brothers who express opinions without the knowledge of the "writings on the walls" must not expect me to take any notice of dogmas which have been proved incorrect. I do not mind their believing them: that has nothing to do with me. I am writing for

the truth, and an exoteric rendering of the V.S.L. must not take the place of the esoteric representation of the Ritual of Ancient Egypt.

The meaning of my quoting the V.S.L. is not as a proof of history, but as a proof that even those who believe in the traditions, have traditional evidence that it was not, and is not, correct. As an authority, "sacred historical documents"—i.e. the V.S.L.—are, I contend, not historical at all—only traditions. Let us see what reliance can be placed on these traditions against documents still in existence; one point only must suffice, because otherwise I should have to write a whole volume.

Clement of Alexandria fixes the date of the Exodus, among other enumerations, by this statement: "*That it occurred 345 years before the 'Sothic Cycle.'*" Now the Sothic Cycle was in existence before the time of Mena, over 4000 B.C., as borne out by "Manetho and the Monuments," and was a cycle of 1,460 years with four years as intercalary.

The Hyksos period of "Shepherd Kings," or their reign at Memphis and Lower Egypt, was 2554 B.C., and *when they left Egypt they built* Jerusalem. They left in the reign of Tuthmoses—*and Moses lived after this*, and was driven out of Egypt with his followers. *Traditions* versus *History*. It would be unnecessary to add more, I think, to prove my contention correct. Resseignier

lived much too late to be any authority, and all he wrote was from traditions he had received himself.

Josephus is supposed to be the most authentic writer on the Jewish antiquities, but he wrote his work in the beginning of Trajan's reign, and there is a great discrepancy in the traditions and variations in the Hebrew and Greek texts which no power can reconcile, and this 2,000 years after Moses lived.

These traditions were derived from *Rabbinical comments*, and none of the chronology by the most able writers will agree. He leaves out the time of the leadership of Tola and Abdon altogether, and never mentions them.

As stated in my writings, I have not, and do not profess to have, brought forward half the proof in existence of my contentions; I have simply driven a small pathway through a dark and hitherto impenetrable forest, with the hope and firm belief that some future Brother will widen this into a great road, so that there may be true light where there is now darkness; and although I have cut a small path through and shown the way, it may be a hundred years before all Brothers motor through. That this will be I have not the slightest doubt.

A. C.

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The Arcana of Freemasonry

I

FREEMASONRY—THE BRIDGE OF HISTORY—UNITING THE PAST WITH THE PRESENT

I.—Different Opinions as Regards the Origin of Freemasonry and a Modern Introduction in Various Countries.

"Egypt! how I have dwelt with you in dreams
So long, so intimately, that it seems
As if you had borne me: Though I could not know
It was so many thousand years ago!
And in my gropings darkly underground,
The long-lost memory at last is found
Of Motherhood—you the Mother of us all!
And to my fellow-men I must recall
The memory too: that common Motherhood
May help to make the common brotherhood."

GERALD MASSEY.

THE origin of Freemasonry is one of the most interesting subjects to which the Masonic student can apply his time and talent.

There are authors who attribute the origin of modern Freemasonry to the followers of Pythagoras, because some of the speculations of that philosopher concerning the meaning of numbers are to be found in the esoteric doctrines taught in Masonic Lodges. Others, on account of the Christian symbols that have been incorporated in the decorating of things pertaining to Masonry, follow the Swedish system, and say that the Essenes and the first Christians founded it. Others, again, make it originate in the building of Solomon's Temple ; many Jewish names, emblems, and legends, taken from the V.S.L., having found their way into the rites of Initiation and in several degrees. And still others state that it goes back to Adam ; ask why—they do not know. Thomas Payne and those of his school say that the Druids were the fathers of the Craft, they being *supposed* worshippers of the sun, moon, and stars, these jewels of the firmament being represented on the ceilings of the Masonic Temples.

Dance of Villoison speaks of Herculanæum as its birthplace, because of the many similarities that existed between the Collegia of the Romans and the Lodges of the operative Masons of the Middle Ages.

Michael Andrew Ramsey, a Scotch gentleman, in a discourse delivered in Paris, in 1740, suggested the possibility of the fraternity having its

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tinued the Order. They assumed the title of Knights of Christ, which the order still bears. Jacques de Molay, before his death, had appointed Johan Marcus Larmenio as his successor to the office of Grand Master. The Knights who, fleeing from the persecution, had taken refuge in Scotland at the Court of King Robert Bruce, refused to recognize his authority; and pretending to re-establish the Order of the Temple, under the allegory and title of Architects, protected by the King, laid the foundation of the Order of Free and Accepted Masons of the Scottish Rite, in 1314. The new society soon forgot the meaning of the execratory oath that the members were obliged to take at their initiation; the death of Clement V, of Philippe le Bel, of the accusers and enemies of Jacques de Molay, and the other Knights who had been executed, having removed the object of their vengeance. Still they continued to decorate their Lodges with tokens commemorative of the death of the Grand Master, and to impose on all new members the obligation of avenging it, which they signified by striking with an unsheathed dagger at unseen beings, his supposed murderers. This allegory is well known to the Knights of Kadosh. A century had scarcely elapsed when this idea was abandoned—the founders and their disciples having passed away, their successors saw only allegories in the Symbols of the Order—and the extensive use

of words and texts taken from the Bible was introduced. The enemies of Cromwell and of the Republic, having in view the re-establishment of the monarchy, created the Degree of Grand Master to prepare the minds of the masses for that event. King William III was initiated.

Masonry, says Preston, was very much neglected as early as the reign of James II, and even after this period it made but slow progress until 1714, when King George I ascended the throne. Three years later, in February, 1717, the first Grand Lodge was established in London. A committee from the four Lodges then existing in that city met at the tavern of the "Apple Tree," and nominated Anthony Sayer, who was elected Grand Master on the 24th of the following June, the day of St. John the Baptist, and for that reason St. John was selected as the patron of the Order.

This origin of the Craft is credited by many authorities on the subject. They found their opinion on the fact that many of the ceremonies practised by the "Architects" are still observed among Masons, and that the Grand Lodge preserved the fundamental laws, together with the spirit of the ancient Brotherhood. Others, who claim to be well informed, are of opinion that it did not originate in any Order of Chivalry, but the building fraternities of the Middle Ages.

From 1738, however, Lodges sprang up over

Europe at a rapid rate, notwithstanding the bitter opposition of the Church of Rome, which fulminated against it in most terrible anathemas, as early as 1738, at the instigation of the Inquisition. Pope Clement XII, on the 28th of April of that year, caused a prohibitory Bull to be issued against Freemasons, entitled "In Eminenti," in which he excommunicated all Masons; and the Cardinal Vicar of Rome, by edict, in the name of the High Priest of the God of Peace and Mercy, decreed the penalty of death against them in 1739; and in May, 1751, Pope Benoit XIV renewed the Bull of Clement XII by another, beginning with these words: "Providas Romanorum Pontificum."

Lodges were established in France in 1725, and on the 14th September, 1732, all Masonic Associations were prohibited by the Chamber of Police of the Châtelet of Paris.

In 1727 Lord Coleraine founded a Lodge in Gibraltar, and in the succeeding year in Madrid, the capital of Spain, the stronghold of the Inquisition.

In 1740, in consequence of the Bull of Clement XII, King Philip V of Spain promulgated an order against Masons in his kingdom, many of whom were arrested and sent to the galleys. The Inquisitors took advantage of the opportunity to persecute the members of the Lodge they dis-

covered in Madrid. They caused them to be loaded with chains, to be obliged to row in the galleys, with a scanty supply of food of the poorest quality, but plenty of bastinado. King Fernando VI renewed the ordinance on 2nd July, 1751, making Masonry high treason.

In 1735 a Lodge was established at Lisbon, the capital of Portugal, by some of the descendants of the Knights Templar who fled there, under the title of "Knights of Christ." These have kept alive the ancient Order in defiance of the Pope's Bulls.

In 1730 a great many Germans were initiated in England. In 1733 the Grand Master, Lord Strathmore, authorized eleven of the Brotherhood to open the Hamburg Lodge. In 1740 B. Puttman, of the Hamburg Lodge, received a Patent of Provincial Grand Master from England, and the Lodge assumed the title of Absalom. King Frederick II, who had been initiated when Crown Prince of Prussia, continued to give support, and assumed the title of "Grand Master Universal, and Conservator of the Most Ancient and Most Respectable Association of Ancient Freemasons or Architects of Scotland." He cemented together again the Order which had become scattered, so far as he was able, and signed the Constitution in his Palace, at Berlin, 1st May, 1786, saving Freemasonry from annihilation in Germany.

In 1732 we find the first Lodge in America; it was held in the "Tun Tavern" in Philadelphia, the brethren having previously met in Boston, which may be regarded as the birthplace of American Freemasonry. Henry Price was the first Provincial Grand Master appointed by the Grand Lodge of England on 30th April, 1733.

It was established in Italy in the same year.

In 1735 the Grand Duke Francis of Lorraine was initiated. He protected the Masons, and the Craft flourished in Italy until 1737, when Juan Gascon of Medicis, Grand Duke of Tuscany, issued a decree of prohibition against it. Soon after his death, which occurred the same year, the Lodges which had been closed were reopened. It was not long, however, before they were denounced to Pope Clement XII, who issued his Bull of 28th April, 1738, and sent an inquisitor to Florence, who caused various members of the Society to be cast into dungeons. They were set at liberty as soon as Francis of Lorraine became Grand Duke of Tuscany. He not only protected the Masons, but founded lodges in Florence and other places on his estates.

G. Findel was a great advocate that Freemasonry was not derived from the mysteries of the ancients; he says: "Seeing that the ancient symbolical marks and ceremonies in the Lodges bear very striking resemblance to those of the

mysteries of the ancients, some have allowed themselves to be deceived, and led others astray, imagining they can trace back the history of the Craft into the cloudy mist of antiquity; instead of endeavouring to ascertain how and when these ceremonies were introduced into our present system, they have taken it for granted that they were derived from the religious mysteries of the ancients."

Now I propose to trace these mysteries, for the information of the Brotherhood throughout the world.

"The cloudy mists of antiquity" may no longer remain; within the past few years we have discovered how to decipher and read the ancient writings on the walls of old ruined temples and cities in Africa, Asia, and North, Central, and South America, as well as the ancient writings on papyri, and these give the key to unlock the mysteries of the past and reveal the origin of our Signs, Symbols, and Rituals; and these I trace back to Ancient Egypt, and in no other part of the world can the origins be found.

If we take the theory propounded by Krause, what do we find? He has endeavoured to prove that Freemasonry "originated" in the association of operative Masons, who, in the Middle Ages, travelled through Europe, and by whom the Cathedrals and Monasteries were built. But the

secrets these operative Masons had were received from the Chaldean Magicians. These Chaldean or Turanian Priests were the working or operative Masons of the old Egyptian Stellar Mythos Cult, from the seventeenth Nome of Upper Egypt, and were styled Companions (see Ritual).[1] They were initiated in the first and second degree only of the old Egyptian Cult, because they, and they alone, were employed to look after the building of the Temples and keep the secrets of the same.

These Turanians, who were called "Companions" in Egyptian, only knew the secrets of two of the degrees out of the Seven Primary Mysteries, which were Astro-Mythological. We ordinary Masons, M.M. and up to P.Z., only have these Seven Mysteries. The Greater Mysteries belonging to the Egyptian Eschatology were ten in number.

If we trace these old Turanians (operatives) back to Egypt, we find them well established at the commencement of the Stellar Cult—but it is possible to trace them farther back than this, even to Early Totemic Sociology.

In Africa, at the present day, there exist some of the Nilotic Negroes, descendants of those who first formed the "Nomes" in Egypt; those who formed the seventeenth Nome are now "the Elgunono."

[1] By the word "Ritual" used I allude to the Ritual of Ancient Egypt, the so-called Book of the Dead.

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years. This is proved by the fact that skeletons of Stellar Mythos people were found in Lombardy in the Pliocene strata—and the above is a low estimate for that.

Now we find from these old Temples that all our Signs and Symbols were in use then just as we use them now ; there is no difference, except that in some cases we have slightly modernised them. Their Rituals, with slight modifications, were the same as ours.

Here we see Krause's theory not without some semblance of plausibility, as Rome, during several centuries, held sway over Gaul and Britain. Roman colonists settled in various parts of these countries, and with their language and customs they imported many of their institutions and associations. That of the Builders, or Collegia, held their Lodges wherever they established themselves, and no doubt initiated new members, and as these countries freed themselves from the yoke of Rome the associations would still remain. But they at best were only carriers of the "operative masons"—Egypt was their birthplace, and we can identify the Nome as the seventeenth Nome from the Ritual, these names, for instance, "Companions"—carried out of Egypt by the Turanians, who spread over Europe ; Asia, except the North ; lower part of North America, Central America, South America, as far down as Chili, in the

Caroline Islands of the Pacific—but not in North Asia, Australia, Tasmania, or extreme North America.

Chevalier Ramsay stated that modern Masonry had its beginning in the Society of Architects founded in Scotland under the protection of King Robert Bruce, and the title of "Ancient and Accepted Masons of the Scottish Rite" may possibly have been formed in Scotland there and then; but, if that is so, we must trace the origin of this to the Order of Knights Templar, who fled to Scotland, and through them to the Ancient Mysteries practised in the East. From whence did these Templars obtain them? It is well known that one of the charges made against Jacques de Molay and his associates by their accusers was that "they used sacred rites in their initiations." Their four oaths are well known, but who knew their rites of initiation? The aim of the Society of Architects was to perpetuate the ancient Order of the Temple, and they continued to use their initiations of members, symbols, signs, and some parts of the initiatory rites, which had been obtained in the East, but they only knew three degrees out of the seven lesser and ten greater. The next question is: From whence did the Templars receive those symbols, and their esoteric meaning, in which we plainly trace the doctrines of the old Egyptians? No doubt from the Christians, who, like the

Emperor Julian, the Bishop of Synnesius, Clement of Alexandria, and many other philosophers, had been initiated into some of the mysteries by the Priests of Egypt before being converted to Christianity. In this way may be traced how part of the religious mysteries of Egypt, signs and symbols, etc., came to Scotland.

We must remember that the mysteries practised by the Samothracia, Greeks, Romans, Pythagoreans, the mysteries of Eleusis, the mysteries established by Zoroaster, and the Mahatmas, or Brothers of India, all took their origin from the Egyptian Eschatology. We see also from the above how, in one way, the so-called Higher Degrees (The Ten Greater Mysteries) were introduced here in Britain.

The reluctance of the Egyptians to admit strangers to the holy secret of their mysteries was for a very long time insuperable. They, however, at intervals, admitted to the first and second degrees personages noted for their wisdom and knowledge. They admitted the great philosopher Thales, who went to Egypt to learn Geometry and Astronomy about 587 B.C., and Zoroaster 5000 B.C. Another was Eumolpus, King of Eleusis, who, on returning to his country, instituted the mysteries of that name, which he had learnt from the Priests of Egypt. Orpheus, the Greek poet, was also initiated into the first degree. Pythagoras

was initiated, but had not the courage to go through to the third degree, only the first and second. The Pelasgians had initiated to the first and second degrees the Samothracia. These Pelasgians obtained their knowledge from the Egyptian Priests direct.

As regards the origin from the Druids. I have given in "Signs and Symbols of Primordial Man" the proofs of the origin of the Druids, and where they came from. They were High Priests of Egypt, who left the mother country at the early part of the Solar Cult, and were therefore well versed both in the seven Lesser Mysteries and the ten Greater Mysteries; and these practised their religious rites in England until the edict of Canute prohibited their open worship. Canute reigned from 1015 to 1036. To evade persecution they resorted to private meetings and secret celebrations. I do not entertain any doubt that they formed the first so-called "Lodges" in England, as a cloak to screen their religious rites and ceremonies, and to keep them as pure as they had received them originally from their parent sources in Egypt. Many of these old Druid Priests joined the Christian Church, and were the so-called Culdees, but although they had joined the Christian Church they kept themselves very much aloof for a long period, up to the twelfth century.

These were the last remnants of the old Druid Priests—descendants of their Egyptian brethren—who practised the pure Eschatology of their forefathers. Gradually they all died out as a separate and distinct class, and those who remained were merged into Christianity; but up to the twelfth century at least they brought all their doctrines with them, and practised them in secret places, in so-called Lodges.

Here we have one source of the origin of Freemasonry, both in the Lesser Mysteries (seven Degrees) and in the ten Greater Mysteries—so-called Higher Degrees in this country.

The Druids, in Gaul, were mostly put to the sword, others fled to this country for protection, when the Roman Christian doctrines were brought to them. In America it was the same. As soon as the Spanish Roman Priests arrived there they persecuted all the Solar and Stellar people, murdered their priests, overthrew their Temples, and scattered them with fire and sword. Yet there is sufficient evidence left in their Signs, Symbols, and writings on the wall which prove my contention that all these had the same Eschatology, signs, symbols, and rites as the Old Egyptians, from whence they came, and that all these are analogous to our own with really very little innovation, considering the many thousands of years that these have been handed down from country to country,

and generation to generation, as we must acknowledge to have been the case if we study the history of the human past.

There were also many who crossed over to Europe from Egypt, and spread from Italy into France, who possessed and clung to the true doctrines, endured torture, and some even death, by the early Roman Priests, who tried to usurp the temporal power by destroying the spiritual ideas; and yet these brothers would rather suffer death than give up their secrets and beliefs. Many of these migrations can be traced through Europe and finally to Scotland.

We must also remember that from the downfall of the old Egyptian Empire, up to within the last few hundred years, we have possessed no readable records of the past history of mankind. Our History of the World is quite recent, all the rest is tradition only. Therefore, if you do not read the Hieroglyphics and Glyphs, "The Writings on the Wall," you still remain in ignorance of the history of the human race, and of the origin and antiquity of Freemasonry. There were no records left otherwise than these. But these records have been left for the future student to decipher and translate. What records will be left in these islands after another twenty thousand years have passed, or less?

Again, is it reasonable to suppose that the huge

continents of North and South America have lain unknown by the great communities of Europe, Asia, and Africa until the yesterday of Columbus ; unknown throughout the ages of the vast time that man has existed? Columbus reached America less than five centuries ago, and Eric the Red and his early Norsemen in 983. *The Chinese have written records of trading with America in* 500 B.C., *and of sending some of their Buddhist Priests there, who returned with the news that they had met Priests with religious writings, signs, and symbols similar to their own*, which, you may see by my "Origin and Evolution of the Human Race," had been established in America at least three hundred thousand years before. Let me also state here that there is no question of "having one's faith shaken." What I write and state for all my Brothers throughout the world is *The Truth. That is what you want to know; that is what you are all striving to obtain*, and if you follow the evolution of the human race in all its phases, you will obtain it, but not otherwise.

I am much indebted to Brother Ham-Smith, P.G.D. Surrey, for the following. It is quite interesting, but I do not vouch for the facts having occurred at the dates as here stated. It is worth recording, however, and research should be made to discover the truth if possible :—

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The following extracts from an historical record of the successful efforts made for the Union of the Grand Lodges and the final establishment of the United Grand Lodge of England in 1813 is reprinted from *The Freemason* of 27th December, 1913, and will be of interest to readers of the foregoing :—

St. John's Day in winter—the 27th December—has always been recognized as the great Festival of the Order of Freemasons. It was on this day, a hundred years ago, that the Union of the several Grand Lodges in England was consummated.

GRAND LODGES OF ENGLAND.

Formerly England had four Grand Lodges. The oldest, and much the strongest, was founded at the Apple Tree Tavern, Charles Street, Covent Garden, London, in 1717. Members of it traced their origin to an assemblage of Freemasons by King Athelstan at York, in A.D. 926. The Scotch Lodges did not go back nearly so far. They were content to claim descent from those foreign Masons who came to their country in the twelfth century to build the abbeys of Melrose, Holyrood, and Kilwinning, and there is abundant evidence that the Lodges of York and Kilwinning were the parents of many Lodges founded in

various parts of Great Britain. The Brethren of York, conscious that their city was the Mecca of Freemasonry, and believing that their Time Immemorial Lodge was a direct descendant of that which was existing in the fourteenth century, determined that they would not be behind those of London, and in 1725 formed the Grand Lodge of All England. Despite its ambitious title, it had a very chequered career down to the last decade of the eighteenth century. About 1740 it, as did also the private York Lodge, became dormant. Both were revived in 1761, but there is no evidence of their existence after 1792. That Grand Lodge confined its activities within a limited area of "All England." Under its banner were two Lodges in the City of York, one each in Scarborough, Ripon, Knaresborough, Hovingham, Swainton, and Rotherham, in Yorkshire; one in Macclesfield, Cheshire; and one in Hollingwood, Lancashire. The Grand Lodge of All England also chartered at York the Grand Lodge of England south of the River Trent in 1779. It consisted of discontented members of the Time Immemorial Lodge of Antiquity, of the Premier Grand Lodge (of which Sir Christopher Wren in its day was the Grand Master), and it granted warrants to only two Lodges, both in London. One was named Perfect Observance, the other Perseverance and Triumph. The career of this

"Mushroom Grand Lodge," as the late Bro. W. J. Hughan described it, was as inglorious as that of its parent.

FORMIDABLE RIVAL

The fourth Grand Lodge was the only real rival of the Premier Grand Lodge. It was constituted on July 17th, 1751, at the Turk's Head Tavern, Greek Street, Soho, London, as "The Grand Lodge of England, according to the Old Institutions." Its members were designated "Ancients," while those of the body from which it had seceded were known as "Moderns." The "Ancients" were also spoken of as "Athol Masons," they having elected the third Duke of Athol as their first Grand Master in 1772, his son succeeding to the office at his death. Two reasons are offered for the founding of the new Grand Lodge. One is that the Regular Grand Lodge adopted severe measures against recalcitrant and impecunious Lodges. The other is that it introduced innovations in the customs of the Craft which were particularly objected to by the operative section. "The new body," wrote the late Bro. W. J. Hughan in his introduction to the monumental work of his friend, the late Bro. John Lane, "Masonic Records, 1717-1894," "became very popular, and in a few years was no mean competitor; its prototype and

senior, but less pretentious organization, having also to contend against the introduction of the 'Royal Arch,' which was warmly supported, though not originated, by the 'Ancients,' who became known as the Grand Lodge of 'Four Degrees,' thus (for a time only) placing the parent society at a disadvantage."

BLAST AND COUNTER-BLAST

The "Ancients" having established many Lodges and Provincial Lodges in England and in foreign countries, particularly in America, and having obtained the recognition of the Grand Lodges of Ireland and Scotland, and the almost unanimous support of the Grand Lodges of America, were eager to maintain their independence, and rejected all overtures tendered by the "Moderns" for reunion; and in 1757 unanimously ordered:—

> That if any Master, Wardens, or presiding officer, or any other person whose business it may be to admit members or visitors, shall admit or entertain in his or their Lodge during Lodge hours, or the time of transacting the proper business of Freemasonry, any Brother or visitor not strictly an Ancient Mason conformable to the Grand Lodge rules and order,

such Lodge so transgressing shall forfeit its warrant, and the same may be disposed of by Grand Lodge.

In 1801 the older Grand Lodge issued a counter-blast. Some of its members were convicted of having patronized and acted as principal officers in "an irregular society calling themselves Ancient Masons, in open violation of the laws of the Grand Lodge"; and it was determined that the laws should be enforced against these offending Brethren, unless they immediately abandoned such irregular meetings. These Brethren solicited the indulgence of the Grand Lodge for three months, hoping that during the interval they might be able to effect a union between the two societies. The indulgence was granted, and "that no impediment might pervert so desirable an object, the charge against the offending Brethren was withdrawn, and a committee, consisting of Lord Moira and several other eminent characters, was appointed to pave the way for the intended union, and every means ordered to be used to bring the erring Brethren to a sense of their duty and allegiance." Nothing came of this, for two years later the Grand Lodge was informed "that the irregular Masons still continued refractory, and that so far from soliciting readmission among the Craft, they had not taken any steps to effect a

union." Their conduct was deemed highly censurable, and the laws of the Grand Lodge were ordered to be enforced against them. It was also unanimously resolved :—

> That whenever it shall appear that any Masons under the English Constitution shall in future attend, or countenance any Lodge or meeting of persons calling themselves Ancient Masons, under the sanction of any person claiming the title of Grand Master of England, who shall not have been duly elected in the Grand Lodge, the laws of the society shall not only be strictly enforced against them, but their names shall be erased from the list, and transmitted to all the regular Lodges under the Constitution of England.

LORD MOIRA'S EFFORTS

In 1806 Lord Moira reported to Grand Lodge that he had visited the Grand Lodge of Scotland and explained the position relating to the "Modern" and "Ancient" Masons in England, and that the Scottish Brethren had declared that they had been always led to think that the "Moderns" were of very recent date and of no magnitude, and being convinced of their error were

desirous that the strictest union should subsist between the Grand Lodge of England and Scotland, and in proof thereof elected the Prince of Wales Grand Master of Scotland. Lord Moira further stated that when the Scottish Brethren expressed a hope that the differences between the English Masons would be speedily settled, he replied that after the rejection of the propositions of the Grand Lodge by the "Ancients" three years before, it could not now, consistently with its honour, make any further advances, but would always be open to accept the mediation of the Grand Lodge of Scotland if it should think proper to interfere. Two years afterwards the Grand Lodge of Ireland approved the declaration of their Scottish Brethren, and pledged itself "not to countenance or receive as a Brother any person standing under the interdict of the Grand Lodge of England for Masonic transgression." In April, 1809, the Grand Lodge agreed in opinion with the Committee of Charity that "it is not necessary any longer for to continue in force those measures which were resorted to in or about the year 1789 respecting irregular Masons, and do therefore enjoin the several Lodges to revert to the ancient landmarks of the Society." This was accepted as a step towards the much desired union. Still, more than four years elapsed before it was achieved; and then it came about as the result

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The same day a joint meeting of the Grand Lodges received the articles "with Masonic acclamation," and to carry them into effect constituted a Lodge of Reconciliation, consisting of equal members of the Old Institutions and the Constitution of England. Every care was taken that the parties to the union should be on a level of equality. As to the precedence of the Lodges, it was arranged that the two first Lodges under each Grand Lodge should draw lots for priority. The draw favoured the "Ancients," whose Grand Masters' Lodge became No. 1 on the revised roll, the Lodge of Antiquity of the Regular Grand Lodge taking the second position, No. 2 of the "Ancients" in the same order taking No. 3, and the second of the Time-Immemorial Lodges becoming No. 4. "For two such old Lodges to accept lower positions in the united roll than their age entitled them to says much," wrote Bro. Hughan, "for the truly Masonic spirit of their members, who, to promote peace and harmony, consented to their juniors taking precedence of Lodges in existence prior to the formation of the Premier Grand Lodge." Up to the time of the union "Modern" Lodges placed on the roll numbered 1,085, while "Ancient" Lodges warranted between 1751 and 1813 were 521. The reunion of the two Grand Lodges of England was consummated with great solemnity on

ST. JOHN'S DAY, 27TH DECEMBER, 1813,

in the Freemasons' Hall, London. The platform on the east was reserved for the Grand Masters, Grand Officers, and visitors. Masters, Wardens, and Past Masters, all dressed in black (except regimentals), with their respective insignia, and with white gloves, occupied the sides of the hall, the Masters in front, the Wardens behind, and the Past Masters on rising benches behind them. Care was taken that the Lodges were ranked so that the two Fraternities were completely intermixed. The two Fraternities had previously assembled in two adjoining rooms, and having opened two Grand Lodges, each according to its peculiar solemnities, they passed to the Assembly Hall in the following order :—

Grand Usher with his Staff.
Grand Usher with his Staff.

The Duke of Kent's Band of Music, fifteen in number, all Masons, three and three.

Two Grand Stewards.
Two Grand Stewards.

A Cornucopia borne by a M.M.
A Cornucopia borne by a M.M.

Two Grand Stewards.
Two Grand Stewards.

Two Golden Ewers by Master Masons.
Two Golden Ewers by Master Masons.

The nine worthy and expert Masons, forming the Lodge of Reconciliation, in single file, rank to rank, with the emblems of Masonry.
The nine worthy and expert Masons, forming the Lodge of Reconciliation, in single file, rank to rank, with the emblems of Masonry.

The Grand Secretary, bearing the Book of Constitutions and Great Seal.
The Grand Secretary, bearing the Book of Constitutions and Great Seal.

The Grand Treasurer with the Golden Key.	The Grand Treasurer with the Golden Key.
The Corinthian Light.	The Corinthian Light.
The pillar of the Junior Grand Warden on a pedestal.	The pillar of the Junior Grand Warden on a pedestal.
The Junior Grand Warden with his gavel.	The Junior Grand Warden with his gavel.
The Deputy Grand Chaplain, with the Holy Bible.	The Grand Chaplain with the Holy Bible.
The Grand Chaplain.	Past Grand Wardens.
Past Grand Wardens.	Provincial Grand Masters.
The Doric Light.	The Doric Light.
The pillar of the Senior Grand Warden on a pedestal.	The pillar of the Senior Grand Warden on a pedestal.
The Senior Grand Warden with his gavel.	The Senior Grand Warden with his gavel.
Two Past Grand Masters.	
The Deputy Grand Master.	Acting Deputy Grand Master.

His Excellency the Count de Lagardje, the Swedish Ambassador, Grand Master of the first Lodge of the North, visitor.

The Royal Banner.

The Ionic Light.	The Ionic Light.
The Grand Sword Bearer.	The Grand Sword Bearer.
THE GRAND MASTER OF ENGLAND,	THE GRAND MASTER OF ENGLAND,
THE DUKE OF KENT,	THE DUKE OF SUSSEX,
WITH THE ACT OF UNION IN DUPLICATE.	WITH THE ACT OF UNION IN DUPLICATE.
Two Grand Stewards.	Two Grand Stewards.
Grand Tyler.	Grand Tyler.

Sir George Nayler, the Director of Ceremonies, having proclaimed silence, the Rev. Dr. Barry, Grand Chaplain to the fraternity under the Duke of Kent, offered solemn prayer, and Sir George read the Act of Union. Then the Rev. Dr.

Coghlan, after the sound of trumpet, proclaimed aloud: "Hear ye: This is the Act of Union, engrossed, in confirmation of articles solemnly concluded between the two Grand Lodges of Free and Accepted Masons of England, signed, sealed, and ratified by the two Grand Lodges respectively, by which they are to be hereafter and for ever known and acknowledged by the style and title of

THE UNITED GRAND LODGE OF ANCIENT FREEMASONS OF ENGLAND.

How say you, Brothers, representatives of the two Fraternities? Do you accept of, ratify, and confirm the same?" To which the assembly answered: "We do accept, ratify, and confirm the same." The Grand Chaplain then said: "And may the Great Architect of the Universe make the Union perpetual." To which all assembled replied: "So mote it be." Thereupon the two Grand Masters and the six Commissioners signed the deeds, and the Grand Masters affixed the great seals of their respective Grand Lodges to them. The trumpet again sounded, and the Rev. Dr. Barry, stepping forth, proclaimed: "Be it known to all men that the Act of Union between the two Grand Lodges of Free and Accepted Masons of England is solemnly signed, sealed, ratified, and confirmed, and the two Fraternities

are one, to be from henceforth known and acknowledged by the style and title of the United Grand Lodge of Ancient Freemasons of England, and may the Great Architect of the Universe make their union perpetual." And the assembly said "Amen."

THE ARK OF THE COVENANT.

This was followed by a deeply impressive scene. "The two Grand Masters, with their respective Deputies and Wardens," says a contemporary record, "advanced to the Ark of the Masonic Covenant, prepared under the direction of Bro. John Soane, R.A., Grand Superintendent of Works, for the edifice of the union, and in all time to come to be placed before the Throne. The Grand Masters standing in the East, with their Deputies on the right and left; the Grand Wardens in the West and South; the Square, the Plumb, the Level, and the Mallet were successively delivered to the Deputy Grand Masters, and by them presented to the two Grand Masters, who severally applied the Square to that part of the Ark which is square, the Plumb to the sides of the same, and the Level above it in three positions; and, lastly, they gave three knocks with the Mallet, saying, 'May the Great Architect of the Universe enable us to uphold the Grand Edifice of Union, of which the Ark of the Covenant is the symbol,

which shall contain within it the instrument of our brotherly love, and bear upon it the Holy Bible, Square and Compass, as the light of our faith and the rule of our works. May He dispose our hearts to make it perpetual.' And the Brethren said: 'So mote it be.' The two Grand Masters placed the said Act of Union in the interior of the said ark. The cornucopia, the wine, and oil were in like manner presented to the Grand Masters, who, according to ancient rite, poured forth corn, wine, and oil on this said ark, saying, 'As we pour forth corn, wine, and oil on this Ark of the Masonic Covenant, may the bountiful hand of Heaven ever supply this United Kingdom with abundance of corn, wine, and oil, with all the necessaries and comforts of life; and may He dispose our hearts to be grateful for all His Gifts.' And the assembly said 'Amen.'"

THE LODGE OF RECONCILIATION.

It having been found impracticable, from the shortness of notice, for the sister Grand Lodges of Scotland and Ireland to send deputations to the assembly according to the urgent request of the two Fraternities, conferences had been held with the most distinguished Grand Officers and enlightened Masons resident in and near London, in order to establish perfect agreement upon all

the essential points of Masonry, according to the ancient traditions and general practice of the Craft. The members of the Lodge of Reconciliation, accompanied by Count de Lagardje and Bro. Dr. Van Hess, and other distinguished Masons, withdrew to an adjoining room, where, being congregated and tyled, the result of all the previous conferences was made known. Returning to the Temple, Count de Lagardje declared that the forms agreed on and settled by the Lodge of Reconciliation were pure and correct. These forms were recognized as those "to be alone observed and practised in the United Grand Lodge and all the Lodges dependent thereon until Time shall be no more." Then, the Holy Bible spread open, with the Square and Compasses thereon, was laid on the Ark of the Covenant, and the two Grand Chaplains approached. The recognized obligation was then pronounced aloud by the Rev. Dr. Hemming, one of the Masters of the Lodge of Reconciliation, the whole of the Brethren repeating it after him, with joined hands, and declaring, "By this solemn obligation we vow to abide, and the regulations of Ancient Freemasonry now recognized strictly to observe."

THE FIRST UNITED GRAND LODGE.

The assembly next proceeded to constitute one Grand Lodge. All the Grand Officers of the two

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were incorporated and consolidated into one, and the Grand Master declared it to be open in due form according to ancient usage. The Grand Lodge was then called to refreshment, and from the cup of brotherly love the Grand Master drank to the Brethren, "Peace, Goodwill, and Brotherly Love all over the World," and then passed the cup. As it was going round, a choir sang a piece of music specially composed for the occasion.

THE FIRST ACT OF GRAND LODGE.

The Grand Lodge was recalled to labour, and as the first act of the United Fraternity, the Duke of Sussex moved:—

That an humble address be presented to H.R.H. the Prince Regent respectfully to acquaint him with the happy event of the reunion of the two great Grand Lodges of the Ancient Freemasons of England, an event which cannot fail to afford lively satisfaction to their Illustrious Patron, who presided for so many years over one of the Fraternities, and under whose auspices Freemasonry has risen to its present flourishing condition. That the unchangeable principles of the Institution are well known to His Royal Highness, and the great benefits and end of this reunion are to promote the influence and opera-

tion of these principles by more extensively inculcating loyalty and affection of their Sovereign, obedience to the laws and magistrates of their country, and the practice of all the religious and moral duties of life, objects which must be ever dear to His Royal Highness in the government of His Majesty's United Kingdom. That they humbly hope and pray for the continuance of the sanction of His Royal Highness's fraternal patronage; and that they beg leave to express their fervent gratitude for the many blessings which, in common with all their fellow-subjects, they derive from his benignant sway.

That the Great Architect of the Universe may long secure these blessings to them and to their country by the preservation of His Royal Highness, their Illustrious Patron!

Resolutions thanking the Dukes of Kent and Sussex for "yielding to the prayer of the United Fraternities to take upon themselves the personal conduct of the negotiations for a reunion, which is this day, through their zeal, conciliation, and fraternal example so happily completed"; and commending the proceedings of the day to Grand Lodges of Scotland and Ireland, were also passed before the Lodge was closed "in ample form and with solemn prayer."

II.—The Source of Signs and Symbols.

By going back to primitive man, the Pygmy, we find the first symbol we use. He believed in the Supreme Spirit and propitiated elemental powers. In the stage of the Nilotic Negro we find more of our Signs and Symbols. Following the evolution to that of Totemic Sociology, and commencement of the Stellar Cult, we have still many more Signs, Symbols and Rites of our Order, and the whole tale of the Christian doctrines founded. Because it was amongst the Masai group in Inner Africa that the tradition arose, and *is still extant, that the Man-God came from Heaven, suffered, and was crucified and rose again.* We must remember that man at this time had very few words to express his ideas and beliefs ;. it was done by signs and symbols, and Sign Language, and although this has been lost for thousands of years, it is now being rediscovered by men who can read this Sign Language. The Solar Cult and the Christian Cult, which have followed one another, have not in either case altered the tale, it is all one and the same from the beginning ; that names have altered is nothing, different languages have different names for the same idea, and because the attributes of the One Great God were expressed in "Zootype form" during the Stellar Cult, and "Gods and Goddesses" in the Solar, whilst at the present day

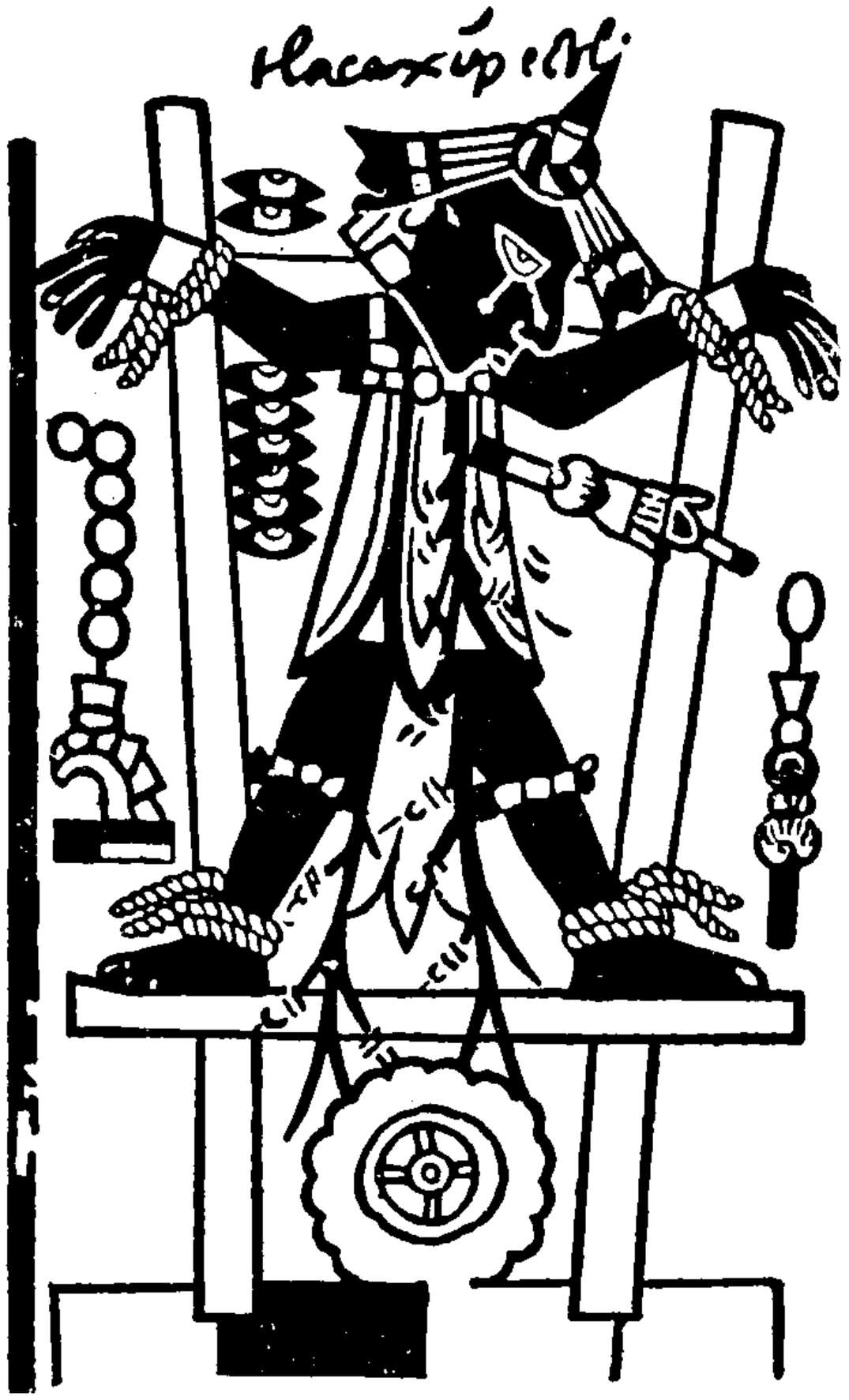
these are expressed in words, does not alter the meaning, ideas, or beliefs ; these are only altered and misunderstood by men who cannot read and understand "The Writings on the Walls" ; and as regards dates, few, I believe, now would even think or believe that man has only existed about six thousand years, as assumed from Biblical tradition, when we find the skeletons of the present type of man in strata of the Pliocene age, six hundred thousand years old at least.[1] Therefore whatever Cult our Brothers may have belief in, the knowledge of the evolution of the human race would only be a greater factor to strengthen their belief. If we take the Chinese, and there are many Brothers amongst them, we know that they went out from Egypt during the Stellar Cult, and they have never risen in evolution since. The Hindu left at the time of the Solar Cult ; he has always remained the same. The white race, generally, left at the end of the Solar. The early Copts were the first of the Christians in evolution, and the white man has gradually developed into a higher type of the human. With this development into a higher type of man, so his spiritual ideas have developed into a so-called higher type of Christianity than that which we find at the commencement of the time of the early Copts. Yet it

[1] See "Genesis of Rocks and Ores," by Brenton Symons, F.G.S., C.M.E.

is all one and the same from the beginning, under different names. The original Signs and Symbols which our early Brothers had to use in place of words, which they had not, have now given place to expressions in linguistic and grammatical form, of which they were, at that time, still ignorant. I am bound to bring this before my Brothers because I wish to assure them that I have no intention or wish to shake their faith in the Volume of the Sacred Law, but, quite on the contrary, wish to establish their faith still firmer, more especially those who profess the Christian doctrines, by proving that these are the highest point of the religious conception of the human in his progressive evolution.

That the dead were buried in the faith founded on the Mystery of the Cross over thirty thousand years ago is proved by the Pyramid of Medum and other remains still extant ; the so-called Tomb of Olham Fodhla, in Ireland, is an instance of this. The gnosis of the Crucifixion, however, was the same in the Stellar Cult three hundred thousand years before this, as is witnessed by the Pictograph taken from the Central American ruins (see Fig. 1). It is over two hundred thousand years old, and represents the Crucifixion during the period of the Stellar Cult. He is crucified on the two Poles—North and South. The Hieroglyphics state that He is the God of the North and South.

He is the Great One of the seven Glorious Ones (attributes). A Crown of Thorns is depicted on his head. His side is pierced with a spear, from whence blood and water is falling on his Spiritual Name, which, in Egyptian, is Amsu. He is sup-



The Crucified Victim.

FIG. 1.

ported by his four brothers, Amsta, Hapi, Taumutf, and Kabhsenuf ; representing Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John of the Christians, represented by four squares. Tears are in his eyes, "Ye are the tears made by my eye in your name of men." I

give the different names by which He was known in different countries, namely : Horus, of the Stellar Cult of the Egyptians ; Huitzilopochtli, of the Aztecs ; Zipe, of the Zapotics ; Hacaxipectli, of Guatemala ; Ptah-Seker-Ausar, of the Egyptians in their Solar Cult ; Tien-hwang Ta-Tici, of the Chinese ; Merodach, of the Babylonians ; Iu, or Ea, of the Chaldeans, Assyrians, and Druids of these Islands ; Uiracocha, of the Peruvians, and many other names in various parts of this world ; yet all one and the same, as proved by the same signs and symbols always associated with him in whatever part of the world found.

The signs and symbols herein portrayed read that He is the Great Lord and God of Heave , situated at the North Pole ; He is God of the Po e Stars and God of the North and South, and the Heavens and Paradise, and his age is given as thirty-three years in the Mexican Codices 95 f. ; it is written in the Hieroglyphics of Egypt as thirty-three years.

The Eschatology of the Old Egyptians was "Their doctrines of Final Things," and they taught this to the Brothers by Signs and Symbols and various Rites and Ceremonies, in a dramatic form, the more to impress it upon the initiates. Their Code of Morals was the highest that has ever been promulgated by any nation. The Laws of Moses were the old laws of Egypt, which has been proved

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ornamented by a double axe (Fig. 4). The Temples were sometimes called the House of the God of the Axe, in their language. The single axe, in Egyptian, is termed Neter, and may be translated as The Great One—Prince or Ruler is probably the correct translation. (The late Sir L. Page Renouf agreed with me in this translation.) Therefore we have these symbols representing The Great One of the North (i.e. Horus), The Great One of the South (i.e. Set), and The

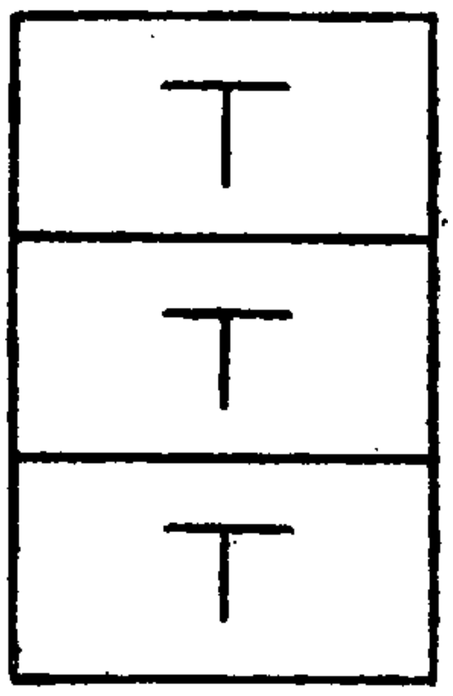


FIG. 3.

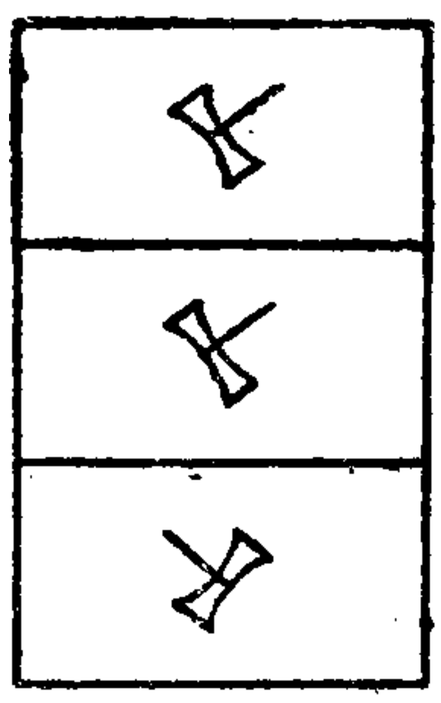


FIG. 4.

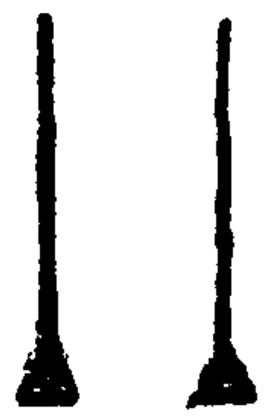


FIG. 5.

Great One of the Equinox (i.e. Shu), the Primary Trinity.

At the principal entrance of the Temples there were always Two Pillars. One was the Pillar of Set and the other was the Pillar of Horus, representing the two divisions of Heaven, North and South, and their portrayal was at first in the form of Fig. 5. On the top of the columns later (see Fig. 15) were four lines, which represented the Heaven as a square and the Earth as a square; the Egyptians could not draw perspec-

tively, but only on the flat, at this early period. At the present day these are represented by the Celestial and Terrestrial Globes.

Now this was the form of every Temple throughout the world, and at the porchway entrance these two Columns always stood; in whatever country these ruins are found the form is the same; it is also the correct form of a Masonic Lodge, and, as is well known, these two Columns stood at the porchway entrance of King Solomon's Temple and bore the names of J. and B.

These two Pillars, in Egypt, were placed at the porchway of all Temples in the Solar Cult to represent the entrance of their Amenta; one was called Tatt, the other Tattu. The word Tattu also denotes the two Tatt Pillars. The Tatt is a figure of stability; it supports the four corners, and is equal to the Square. Thus two Tatts at the entrance to Tattu is equivalent to a Double Square. Tattu is the entrance or gateway to the region where the mortal Soul is blended with the Immortal Spirit, and thereby established for ever.

According to the Egyptian wisdom all these Temples were simply representatives, so to speak, of their Heaven. Their Priests were human representatives of the Divine Master in his various attributes, and bore Divine titles—the same as the Principal O's in some of our degrees. Their teachings, forms, and ceremonies represented their

beliefs as to the life that must be led on this earth to attain the everlasting life of happiness in the next; and the trials the Spirit would be subjected to until that end was accomplished.

Although the form of our Lodges and the Ancient Temples is the same, also the two Pillars or Columns at the entrance, we do not have in our M.M. Lodges the Cubes in the Centre; but the R.A. does, the reason being that we have divided the "seven Ancient Mysteries" in a different manner than did our ancient Brethren.

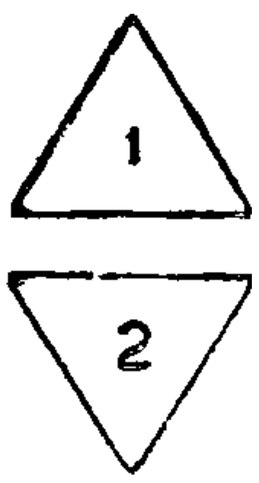


FIG. 6.

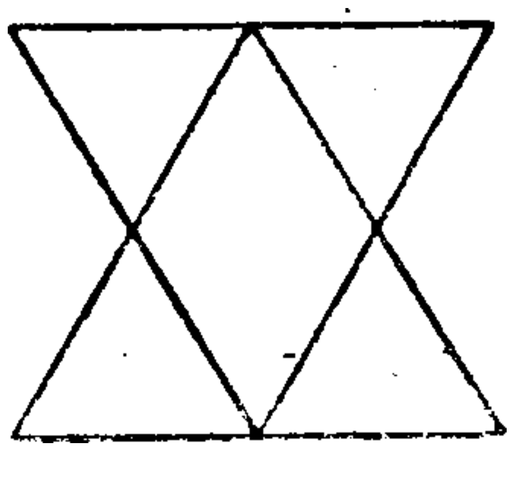


FIG. 7.

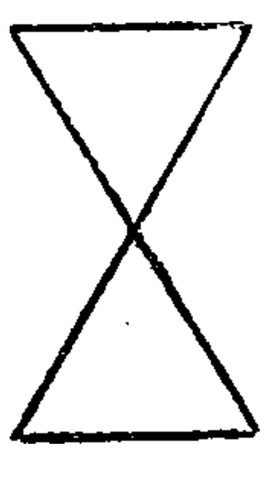


FIG. 8.

The Triangle was sacred on account of its representing Heaven. The Primary Triangle was as No. 1, Fig. 6; and originally represented Set, the God of the South (El Shaddai of the Phœnicians), and was, in fact, an Ideograph for his name. Horus, the God of the North, was also represented by a triangle, as No. 2, Fig. 6, which is also an Ideograph for his name. Later, when Horus became Primary God, the Egyptians associated all the attributes of Set to him, including the Triangle of Set, and this was then depicted as in Fig. 7, which is a later type of Fig. 8.

Amongst the oldest Brotherhood the two double triangles (Fig. 8) were surrounded by four Uraei as guardians of the same ; at a later phase it was three double triangles, surrounded with concentric circles. At the entrance of their Temples there were always "two watchers," each armed with a knife. The one outside the door was called the Watcher ; the one inside the door was called the Herald, as seen in the Veginetta.

The Egyptian initiatory ceremony was conducted with great secrecy and care. The candidates were divested of most of their clothing, and a chain, or rope of some kind, placed around their neck, to signify their belief in God, their dependence on Him, and their solemn obligations to submit and devote themselves to His will and service. The fact that they were neither naked nor clothed was an emblem that they were untutored men, children of nature, unregenerate, and destitute of any knowledge of the true God, as well as being destitute of the comforts of life. The chain or rope was a symbol that the candidate was being led from darkness to light, from ignorance to a knowledge of the One True and Living God, Creator, and Judge of all things in Heaven and Earth. The candidate was blindfolded, and then led by a brother (called in Egyptian An-er-f) to the door of the Temple or Lodge, which appeared as a blank wall in the form of A, Fig. 9. Arriving

at this door he asked for admittance, and was asked by the "watcher" who he was. His answer, translated from the Egyptian, was "The Kneeler," i.e. Shu. He was then given a password which, in Egyptian, is Ra-gririt. The door was an

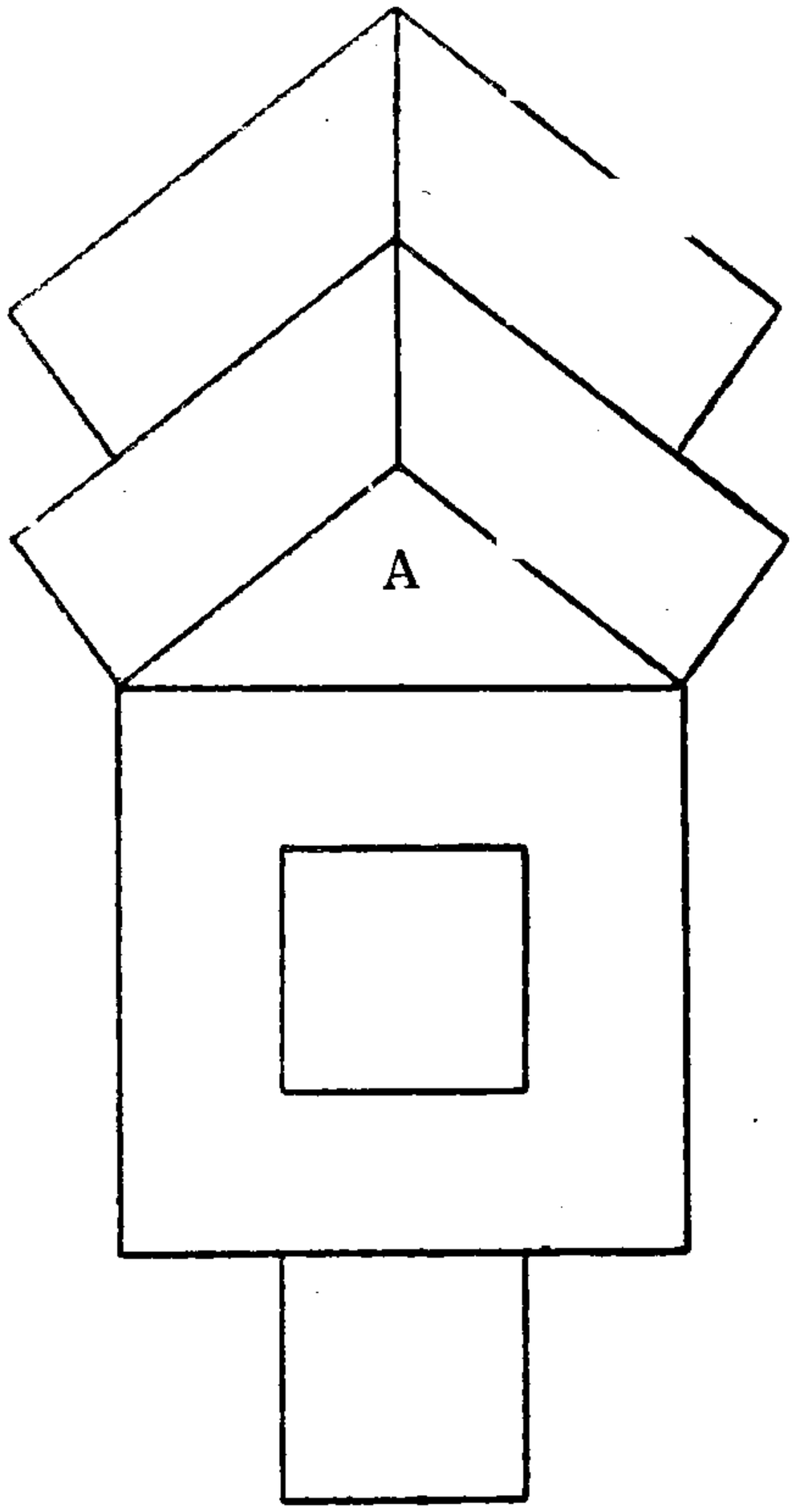


FIG. 9.

equilateral triangle, a symbol typical of Heaven. The square on which he trod as he passed through was a symbol typical of Earth; the whole entrance symbolized passing from Earth to Heaven. The candidate was then conducted through long passages, and round the Lodge seven times; he had to answer various questions, words of "power and might" being given him. Finally, he was conducted to the centre of the Lodge and asked what he desired mostly; his answer was that Light might be given him. The candidate had to commence his perambulations with his left foot first, the reason for which is given in the Papyrus of Nesi-Amsu, which gives the destruction of Apap,



PLATE A.

Grand Master's Apron and Collar. Satit presents the Pharaoh Amenothes III to Khnûmû. (Drawn by Faucher-Gudin from one of the bas-reliefs of the Temple of Khnûmû, at Elephantine. This is now destroyed.)

To face p. 49.

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which in Egyptian is Maat-Heru, meaning "One whose voice must be obeyed."

The emblem of Power and Might which is given to the W.M.—the Gavel—took its origin from the original sacred sign still used amongst the Pygmies in Inner Africa (Fig. 10). It is their symbol for The Great One, The Chief. It is just three sticks crossed.

The Nilotic Negroes, who followed the Pygmy all over the world, converted the crossed sticks

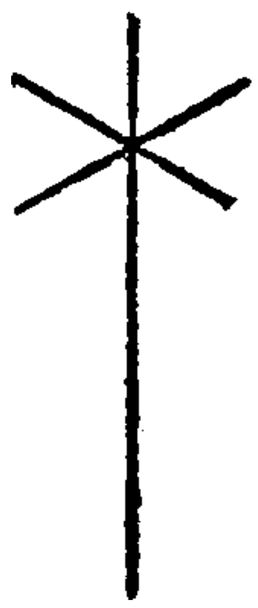


FIG. 10.

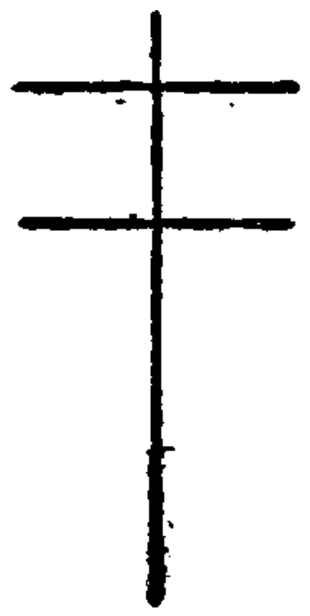


FIG. 11.

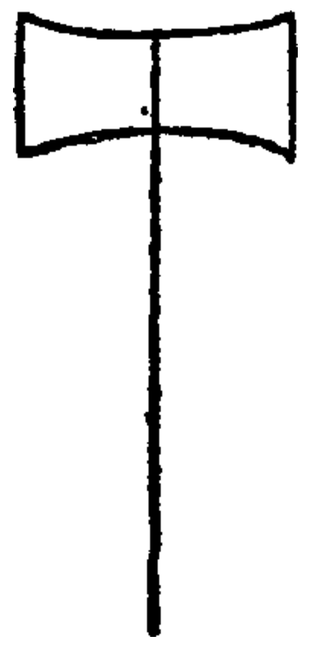


FIG. 12.

into a double cross (Fig. 11) by placing the two sticks in a different way.

In a later phase it was used as a symbol to represent the Great One, the Great Prince, in the form of a double-headed Hammer or Axe (Fig. 12), when stones took the place of these crossed sticks, and primitive man began to acquire the knowledge of hafting (Nilotic Negroes).

In the Third, or M.M. degree, the death of H.A.B., and the legend attached thereto, is not borne out by facts, as we see from 2 Chron. iv. 11 :



PLATE B.

Master's Apron and Collar. The Pharaoh Menkauhou. (*Drawn by Boudier from a photograph by Faucher-Gudin.*)

To face p. 50.

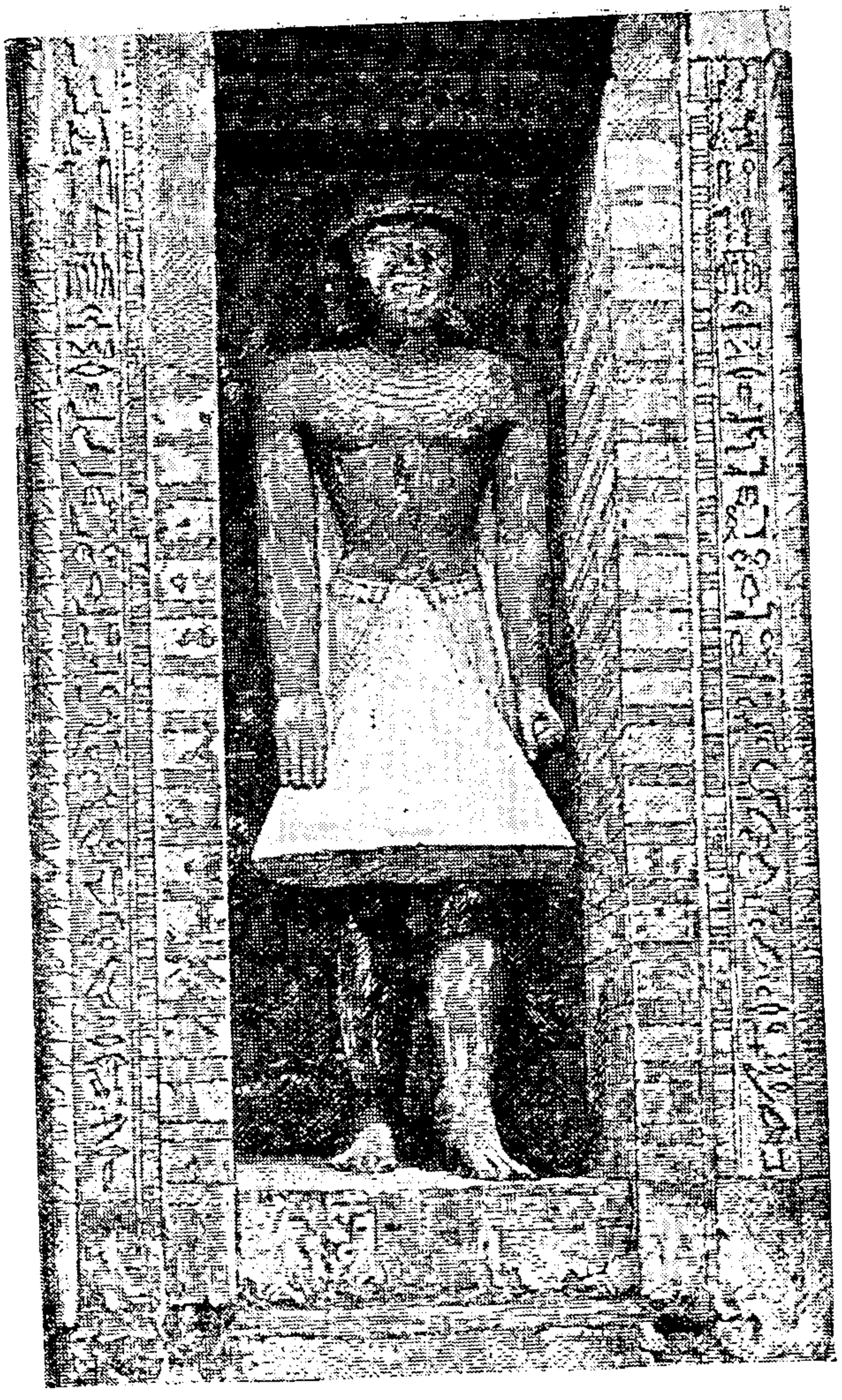


PLATE C.

Companions (F.C.) *Apron. Stele in the form of a door and the Statue of the Tomb of Minuka.* (*Drawn by Boudier from a photograph by M. de Morgan.*)

To face p. 51.

"And Hiram finished the work that he was to make for King Solomon for the House of God"; and Josephus mentions that "he lived at Tyre long afterwards." It is an innovation made by those who could not understand the Egyptian prototype, when it originated.

The old Brothers of Egypt wore leather aprons, as do Freemasons of to-day, only of a different shape. The Egyptian apron was triangular, the strings or sash being fixed at the apex. They also wore collars. One apron, which I have seen, was that of the High Priest. It was yellowish-white in colour, made of leather, with tassels of gold, bearing the name of Amsu with an emerald stone in the centre. The collars worn by the High Priests were of gold, while another suspended collar bore twelve different stones, set in gold, representing the twelve divisions of Heaven, or the Signs of the Zodiac. As there were various degrees—seven in the Lesser Mysteries and ten in the Greater Mysteries—so the aprons and collars varied in colour and ornamentation as they do with modern Masonry.

The G.W. in our thirtieth degree, as now given, and which we are informed is to be found in Maccabees (but that is not so), is, in Egyptian, "Montu-anhûri," the meaning of both the ancient and modern word being identical.

The origin of the term "Companions" dates

at least six hundred thousand years or more. It was first used in the time of the Totemic Sociology, before the Stellar Cult was evolved, which we may term Monumental times. Egypt was first divided into Nomes or Domains; one of these Nomes was called *Ariu*—the land of the Ari. It was the seventeenth Nome of Upper Egypt, and the only one which supplied workmen for the Temples. These Ari were styled "Companions," because they worked in Companies, and were initiated in the first and second degrees, and *these were the originals of the "Operative Masons."* None of them were initiated beyond the third mystery, and they were quite a distinct class from the "Old Religious Brotherhood," who employed them to build their Temples and initiated them so that they should keep the secrets of the same. A body of these left Egypt at the time of the Stellar Cult and travelled throughout the world wherever the Stellar Priests went; the first exodus was by the Botyia, the next by the Turanians. A Priest who was initiated into the third always accompanied them, though he was not an Operative himself.

The buildings of these old Stellar people can always be identified in whatever part of the world found. These were always iconographic, which the people who followed did not copy. Both the Stellar and Solar built in polygonal and monolithic forms, stones, but the Solar was never iconographic.

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El Shaddai of the Egyptian Set. These four Gods of the four quarters were, first, the brothers, and, secondly, the children of Horus; in Egyptian, Amsta, Hapi, Taumutf, and Kabhsnuf; in Mexican, Acatl, Tecpatl, Calli, and Tochtli; the four Bacabs of the Mayas; the Man, Lion, Ox, and Eagle of the R.A.C., and Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John of the Christians.

That the Operative Masons have seven so-called degrees now is because they have converted their Initiate, Apprentice, and Master's degrees into seven; but this is of quite a comparatively recent date. The Initiates and Apprentices were called "Companions," and a few of the higher class were "Masters." Bro. Dr. Carr has stated that the reasons for much of the Speculative Ceremonies can be seen in the Operative Rituals, while the Operative Ceremonies get no elucidation from the Speculative Ritual, and he specially draws attention to the obligation in the First Degree. The reason for this is obvious. *The Operative Masons or "Companions" were initiated in part of the old Ceremonies and Rituals* only, so that they were bound by Oath to keep the secrets of, and know the reasons for, the peculiar and distinctive construction of the old Temples, and they never violated their obligations; but the Operative Masons have no Esoteric Eschatological rites at all. These were never taught them, *yet these*

existed before the Operatives—when the old Temples were formed by a simple double circle of stones, twelve in number for each, surrounded by bushes. Thus a Brother who understands and knows all the ten Greater Mysteries, knows and understands all the Operative Masons' work, whilst the latter are completely ignorant as to the former.

But the Operative Masons' origin dates back at least six hundred thousand years, and so I have no doubt they will be contented with their great antiquity. The proofs of all my contentions are in the Ritual of Ancient Egypt, and on the various monuments; these I shall always be pleased to identify and point out to any Brother who may feel interested in this subject. The Operative Masons, like the Speculative, have made many "innovations" since they left Old Mother Egypt, but this is not surprising considering all the vicissitudes they have passed through; the wonder is that so much remains of the original, and that so little innovation has taken place after all these years, remembering the trials and tribulations they have endured.

Our 24-inch gauge is the old cubit of the ancient Egyptians. It is the ideographic hieroglyphic, and has the phonetic value of Maat, and indicated, primarily, "that which is straight," and was the name given to the instrument by which the work of the "Craftsmen" was kept straight and

measured ; metaphorically, a rule, or law, or canon, by which the lives of men and their actions were kept straight and governed. The ancient Brothers thus used the word in a physical and moral sense, as their naming it Maat clearly proves, therefore it is an important instrument, analogous to our own, much more so than the majority of the Brothers would conceive.

The British inch was the unit of linear measurement used at the building of the Great Pyramid, or at least it is the nearest standard in existence, as it has lost one one-thousandth part of itself after being carried from land to land all these thousands of years. There is, therefore, more in it than being an instrument to "measure our work" and being "symbolical of time." One inch is the time representation of the Great Year prophetically. Five hundred millions of the Pyramid inch is the length of the earth's Polar diameter. Twenty-five inches give the length of the Sacred Cubit, $5 \times 5 = 25$ angles of the Pyramid. The absolute length of the Sacred Cubit is the same used by the Israelites and spoken of in the V.S.L. as the one ordained by God, and was brought out of Egypt by Moses, who, being one of the High Priests of On, knew and understood the Mysteries and Secrets of the Great Pyramid and the Sacred Doctrines. It was different in length to that of the Greek, Roman, and latter-day Egyptian Cubit.

Freemasons, perhaps, unknown to most of themselves, have been the custodians of the secrets connected with it from the original, through ages of time. Thus we see that the standard and unit of linear measurement, used at the building of the Great Pyramid (during the Stellar Cult), from which the British inch was derived in primeval days of purity and Eschatological worship, before the people fell away from their true doctrines, has been handed down by us pure and unsullied. The Incas, Mayas, and all the Old Stellar Cult people before them, possessed and used this same measure. The great attempt of the French people to abolish alike the Christian religion and hereditary weights and measures of all nations; to replace the former by worship of philosophy, and the latter by the metre (the French metre scheme depending, in a certain manner of their own, upon the magnitude of the earth), is not very old, nor yet an improvement upon the exactness in measurement of these Egyptian people; because, by assuming as their unit and standard of length, the one ten-millionth of a "quadrant of the earth's surface," that took a curved line drawn on the earth's surface, in place of the straight axis of rotation, it could not be so exact, and, in fact, is far inferior in measurement. The British hereditary inch, therefore, is much nearer and more exact to an integral earth measure. As long as one retains a power of geometry, so

long will the diameter be thought of greater primary importance than the circumference of a circle ; and when we come to a sphere in motion, the axis of its dynamical labour shall hold a vastly superior importance, especially when the earth's equator is not a true circle. Thus we see that this symbol has a great claim upon our attention, and we have to return to the Egyptians of the Stellar Cult for its origin.

The origin of the Blazing Star was the Egyptian "Sothos," and is shown in Zootype form as Anubis, who guided the souls through the Underworld, and its allusion as the Star which guided the Wise Men is a recent version of the old (see Ritual). In another form, as "The Bright Morning Star"—the Star with eight rays—it represents Horus of the resurrection. It was typified by Orion, the eightfold one, the highest of the seven, with the essence of these to make One—The One, therefore eight. In Revelation the Son of God promises to give the Morning Star to him that overcometh ; "as I also have received of my Father ; and I will give Him the Morning Star" (Rev. ii. 28). The Morning Star was equally identified with Horus ; "I know the power of the East ; Horus of the Solar Mount ; the Calf in the presence of God ; and the Star of Dawn" (Ritual, Ch. cix.). Henceforth the Morning Star

was given to the followers of Horus, therefore, we, as descendants of the original brothers and followers of Horus, still retain the symbol.

It was the Star of Horus, and his guide, which led him to Paradise when he seated himself upon his Throne, and then Horus gave his Star as a guide to his followers (see Ritual). In one representation in the Egyptian he is seen with the Star on his head, beckoning on his followers.

The Masonic Square is depicted in many of the Ancient Temples, and also in the Great Pyramid. In the Egyptian Hall of Judgment Osiris is seated on the Square whilst judging the dead. It is also portrayed as the corner-stone of the building, and as the Foundation of Eternal Law in the Court of Divine Justice. The Egyptian name of it is Neka. It was first employed in squaring the stones of the builders, and symbolically in squaring the conduct in the sphere of morals of the Brotherhood. Maat is also depicted as sitting on the Square. Thus we have this symbol bearing the same interpretation as in Masonry. Among the Egyptians, when it was employed in squaring the stones of the builder, it denoted Creation according to Eternal Laws or understanding rules, it was the seat of Justice, and of judging right from wrong, "To bring the material into perfect form and to reject that which was not perfect, both physically and morally." To build on the Square

as a fourfold foundation, is to build for ever. Some of the Operative Masons were classed and called, in Egyptian, Stone-squarers.

The ancients used the rough and smooth Ashlar as much as we do. The smooth Ashlar, or Cube, symbolically represented and signified Truth. The twelve Camps and the twelve Banners of the Children of Israel represent the original characters in their Astronomical Mythology, and were given first to the twelve Thrones or divisions of Heaven in the Stellar Cult, and in the Zodiac, in the final. Thus at first they represented twelve Stellar powers, and around many Temples we find these twelve depicted by Pillars of Stone. The original characters in the Astronomical Mythology, that were given the twelve Thrones or Camps, with separate and distinctive Banners, or Totemic Zoo-types, were: Sut, Horus, Shu, Hapi, Ap-Uat, Kabhsenuf, Amsta, Anup, Ptah, Atum, Sau, Hu. These were the Kamite originals, brought over and converted into the Banners of the twelve Camps or Tribes of Israel.

The four principal Banners in the R.A.C. took their origin from the four Brothers, or Children of Horus. They are to be found all over the world, wherever the Stellar Cult existed, and appear under a great variety of names.

The origin of the F.C. Sign has been given on page 340, "Signs and Symbols of Primordial

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But I have proved that man originated in Africa and not Asia ("Origin and Evolution of Primitive Man"), and these came up from the South—Nilotic Negroes, the Kaverondo tribes. Remnants of these still exist in Africa. These were workers in iron and copper; and amongst these people the blacksmiths are called "Yothetth"; there is also a separate class called "Uvino," and amongst the Gemi Tribe the blacksmiths were founded into a religious secret society, and still possess all the secrets of Horus of Edfu. Horus was their Great Chief in their Hero-Cult, and is the Chief Artificer in Metals —i.e. he was recognized as "the Chief Hero" of this Clan or Secret Society, in the time of the Totemic Sociology.

It must be interesting to know that amongst the Nilotic Negroes, and natives of South Africa, when they wish to convey the fact that they are speaking the absolute truth, or when they have as now sometimes to swear in a court of law that they are speaking the truth, they draw the right hand with fingers extended (some the index finger alone) across the throat, accompanied by the words, "Nisho i nkiso e perzulu," or if they omit the words, as amongst some tribes, they point upwards with the index finger and thumb extended, the other fingers being flexed upon the palm. The words mean, "God cut my throat if I break this

oath or do not tell the truth." It is the most binding oath of natives in Africa.

Many of our signs and secrets exist amongst these African people at the present day, and have been handed down from generation to generation by the old Turanians. It was these "blacksmith men" who knew how to smelt iron ore and forge the metal into weapons of offence and defence, that formed themselves into the "big clan of blacksmiths," having Horus as their Astronomical Chief. They came up from the South to the North in predynastic times, and, having conquered the Masaba Negroes and lower types of Nilotic Negroes, who were then the inhabitants of the land of Egypt, established themselves in Egypt, making Edfu their chief city and centre.

The Egyptians called these "followers of Horus" Mesnitu, or Mesniti, which, I believe, was the original name for all their tribes, and which may now be applied to the Masai Group. As we know, Horus was their deified God, and as Edfu became their centre, he was styled "Lord of the Forge City," "The Great Master Blacksmith." It was here that they first built a sanctuary or temple, which was called Mesnet. One hieroglyphic which they used (Fig. 16) proves that these people were those belonging to the Masai ancestors. Priests were appointed to attend to the Temple. One might say



FIG. 16.

that this was the first representative of our Masonic Temple. Those who erected and looked after the construction of the Temple were styled "Companions." Thus we see that our word T.C. is a substituted name. The original and real "Great Master in Metals" was "Horus of Edfu"—or "Horus-Behutet." I have given the above fully as an example of the falsity of some of the secret names we have substituted for the originals. Many other words which we have adopted have no relation or meaning to the originals.

But the meaning of the mysteries could only be known whilst the genuine gnosis was authentically taught. This had ceased when the Christian Sarcolatry literalized the mystic drama of Amenta, the Earth of Eternity, as a more tangible-looking human history and a new revelation sent from God. Yet it is at least six hundred thousand years old. From these mysteries the ceremonies of the Masonic Brotherhood have been handed down from generation to generation; re-edited and altered only to conform with our present ideas —as, for instance, the statement: "The six periods of the world's existence, now about to close with the second advent, when time shall be swallowed up in Eternity," has no meaning, nor has it any significance in its present form.

The Great Pyramid of Egypt and Stellar Cult

explain the Mystery. The key to its meaning is the Seven Pole Stars, and the periods of precession of the same, which was also figured as Seven Eyes or Seven Circles, in consequence of these being a figure of a Cycle.

As a mode of measuring time and periods of the Great Year by the Stellar Cult, the eye or circle came to the full "as at first" seven times at seven stations of the Pole, in the Cycle of Precession. As a type the Eye might be full, once a month, once a quarter, once a year, once in a thousand years; in 2,155 years; 3,716 years, or in the Great Eye of All—The Eye of the Eternal once in 25,827 years (Ritual, Ch. cxl.-cxiv.).

The submergence of seven Pole Stars involved the same number of deluges, and marked the periods of the world's existence in the Cycle of Precession, which culminated in the great deluge of all, *not to be swallowed up in Eternity, but to recommence again* (only to be swallowed up in Eternity when the Pole Stars cease to exist). The Mystery of the seven Circles is the same as the Mystery of the seven Stars of Revelation; it is the Mystery of the Celestial Heptanomes in the Stellar Cult of the old Egyptians.

The "Second Advent" marks the time of origin of this, which was at the time that these old teachers had marked the end of the second revolu-

tion of the seven Pole Stars (Ursa Minor), from the time of their first observing and recording. The proof of which they have left in Egypt on the monuments and in the Ritual—observations lasting up to that time 51,654 years, or two revolutions. Therefore, "the six periods of the world's existence were represented by the six Pole Stars in Precession, with the seventh added, which, when ended, or about to change to re-precession, represented the Great Deluge or Eternity of the Great Year, when all was at an end, to recommence again with another life or precession." It was astronomical mythology at first, a deluge being the ending of a cycle of time. It became a natural type of an ending of time in the uranographic representation, but in no other than in an astronomical sense of re-beginning at the same point of departure as in the beginning. It will re-begin again in the great circle of precession, but only as a matter of chronology.

In the great year of precession there were seven stations of the celestial pole, in these constellations: 1, Draconis; 2, the Lesser Bear; 3, Kepheus; 4, Cygnus; 5, Lyra; 6, Hippopotamus; and 7, Herakles (the Man). These were the seven sustaining powers of Heaven, the seven Pillars, seven Mounts, seven divinities, called Lords of Eternity. The circuit of precession first outlined by the movement of the celestial pole was the circle of the

eternal—or seven eternals—which they imaged by the Shennu-ring. The end of the Great Year, determined by the deluge of all, occurred in the sign or constellation of the Man. Hence when they converted their Stellar into Solar Cult, the Brothers of the 18°, not knowing the true gnosis, have fallen into a grave and nonsensical error, which they still practise and carry on.

The seventeenth and eighteenth chapters of the Ritual must be interesting to the Brethren of the 18°, because here we find in one of the ceremonies of the old brotherhood the candidate had the veil of darkness (a net) over his head, so that he was unable to see. With the assistance of (in Egyptian) Se-meri-f, he was led or had to pass through difficulties, danger, and darkness, after which he was presented to the Great Circle of Princes or Chiefs, the veil being removed by Thoth, who restored him to light, life, health, and strength, and all the glorious company of Princes, in which he was given a place. He was first presented and conducted by An-maut-ef, who saith: "I am come to you, ye great circle of Princes in Heaven, upon earth, and in the world below; I bring to you N—, void of offence towards any. Grant that he may be with you daily." He is conducted by Se-meri-f through the valley of the shadow of death, and after mounting seven steps is presented to the Glorious Princes with these words: "I come to you a circle of

Princes, and I bring N— to you ; Grant to him bread, water, and air (provender of the altars) and an allotment (or seat) in the Sechit-hotep, like Horus." Thoth having removed the dark net, he is invited to unite, or join in, the circle, and feast. He states : "I have given bread to the hungry, water to the thirsty, clothes to the naked, and a boat to the shipwrecked." "Most Illustrious" is an Egyptian title used for the Master of Masters (Ritual, Ch. xiv.).

We have likewise mixed up our degrees into thirty-three, some part of the first original seven are now intermixed with so-called Higher Degrees. The original Degrees were seven Lesser and ten Greater. The seven Lesser belonged to and originated with the Old Stellar Cult. The ten Greater belonged to and took their origin in the Solar Cult. Some of our Signs and Symbols date back to Primary Man, and in tracing his evolution we find how these have originated and one added to others, and how some of these have been changed with the different Cults.

If we merely consider the tokens of recognition, the passwords, secret words, and the decorations of the Lodges, according to the degrees into which modern Masonry is divided, we find that many of them are taken from the V.S.L., and are symbolical of events, real or imaginary, some of which are said to have taken place in those comparatively

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and to meet a higher state of evolution which man has now attained.

The proofs I have here brought forward are sufficient to prove my contention critically; yet there are still many more to be found in "Signs and Symbols of Primordial Man" and the Ritual of Ancient Egypt, and I now leave it to all my Brother Masons to say, after a critical examination of the evidences, if my contention is justified or not.

II

THE SOUL OF MASONRY

CAN the unity of the world be accomplished by Freemasons? Yes; and by Freemasons only. But not yet. That is the answer. Why not yet? is the question to be answered. One of the reasons is because the majority of Freemasons do not in reality carry out in daily practice the sublime tenets of the Brotherhood. And why? There are many reasons. I will try and enumerate some for the good of my brother Freemasons, and I hope that this may bear fruit both here and in foreign lands.

FIRST.—Because the *historical* aspect of Freemasonry is not known except to a few students of the Craft. The majority of the Brotherhood have been, and are, content to think that the history of Freemasonry is entirely modern. They have never studied it; have never thought what it was, and is. We have no history of the Craft for those who cannot read ancient writings, except where I have given them a decipherment and transla-

tion of these, which probably many have never heard of, and few have read.

Beyond my works there is no history of Freemasonry, save in its modern aspects, except that which is disclosed in ancient writings. Few Brothers have studied the history of the human race and evolution of man, which alone contains the secret of the development of Freemasonry. If Freemasons studied this, even only in a minor degree, they would see and understand the evolution, or rather revolution, that is now taking place in this country at the present time, and which, if continued in its present phase for a few more years, will throw them back again, in the British Isles at least, to that chaos from which Freemasonry has many times already suffered. Without a knowledge of the past there cannot be any guide to the future. The present and continuous thought of our Brotherhood, as well as of others amongst the majority, is one of self, and great indifference to the feelings and welfare of others, except when it specially affects themselves, and it is here we have the

SECOND CAUSE.—Those of the Craft who are striving to bring about that high ideal of brotherhood to be a reality, and not a sham, are not supported with that fraternal activity which is so desirable. There are many Brothers who care nothing but to gain honours, which are a sham

to many who wear them. Others only think of Charity. So far, that is right and good, but that is not Freemasonry ; nor will ever Freemasonry be advanced further in the evolution or the coalescing of the Brotherhood into one great fraternal and universal whole by it.

The men of the various Governments all the world over *think nothing of the true benefit of the human race* ; with them it is party politics, a repetition of self, position, and aggrandisement, to be obtained at any cost. Possibly, if they have ever studied the rise and fall of nations, they may be conceited enough to try and abase their thoughts and obliterate their better-thinking powers, and so, deceiving themselves, make themselves believe that they cannot, or will not, fall into the same evils which have followed every nation that has entered on a similar course. Vain, ignorant, and foolish thoughts and actions, opposed to the divine laws of nature, can only have one result and termination.

In the past history of the world there are *two causes* only, or primary factors, which paved the way for the downfall and destruction of every empire.

The first is the dissension of the Priests amongst themselves, and, as a result which must naturally follow such dissensions, the introduction of Socialism. *No people have ever risen to be a*

great nation and then fallen and been destroyed, except for these two causes. This is now being enacted again in this Empire, the greatest the world has ever seen. Are there any persons—any Brothers in our great fraternity—so foolish as to think that we can escape that doom and destruction which are awaiting us by continuing on such a course? The result and effect on Freemasonry cannot be expressed and demonstrated adequately in this work. Every Freemason who has had any experience knows the bitterness and vindictiveness with which the Roman Catholic Church treats the Brotherhood—and how much greater, if possible, will be the effect of the introduction of Socialism, which is fast pervading and threatening to eat the life out of our country. This is one phase of imminent and actual danger that is threatening our Brotherhood in a very acute form; it is actual, it is real, however much we may wish to close our eyes, or however much indifference we may assume.

Only a few years ago we, in this country, went through great and acute tension—that danger which threatened war between us and the United States of America. That has passed, and will never return in an acute form again. Why? Because the Brotherhood sent their great representative, the Grand Master of Illinois, to this country, and I had the great pleasure to meet him at the Q. C.

Lodge, when he gave the message of peace and brotherhood: "There shall be no war between the United States of America and England; we are of one Brotherhood, and the Freemasons of U.S.A. have decided that there shall be no war, now or ever, between the two countries, and I am delegated to come here and tell you this, representing over a million of Brothers, and ask you in return to say there shall be no war." What a glorious triumph for the Brotherhood!

Did the authorities who at present govern us try and bring about the same result with the recent friendly deputation of the Brotherhood from Germany, or only talk platitudes—or were they unsuccessful in their endeavours? [1]

We boast of a grand and perfect organization of our great Brotherhood. Have we any organization that we can rely upon? Have we any leaders of men? How many in those who govern the Craft? How many Brothers have we who work, and wish, and act for the one universal Brotherhood?

If our great Brotherhood were the perfect organization that many suppose, with a government of "leaders of men" whose ambition was only for the good of the Craft, the peace of the world, with the universal fraternal relations which

[1] We know now that they were, for since writing the above War has been declared; it is unnecessary to dilate on it.

our tenets profess, there would be no war ; there would be no downfall. We are numerous enough, we are strong enough, to govern the world, but we are not universally organized, and without this we are useless and impotent to form that unity of universal brotherhood which characterized Freemasonry two hundred thousand years ago. The mere talking of platitudes, what we are, and what we ought and wish to be, is useless without action, and yet there is apparently no action at present. We have numbers of great and good men in our ranks, and many in the Grand Councils and Governing bodies. Let them take action ; the whole of the Brotherhood will support them. No Generals will ever have had such a devoted and large army as our Brotherhood will prove themselves to be. Let them lead with resolute action, and fear nothing, true to the principles of the Craft, without fear or favour, pure and unsullied ; without sword, blow, or shedding of a tear, that great ideal would be accomplished. There can be no fear of the dissentient Priesthood now.

We have no dogmas or creeds to confuse the faith and belief in the One Great Eternal and Divine Architect of the Universe, Creator of All Things, therefore no question of a difference of creed would obtrude itself, or cause any secession amongst the Brothers of various climes and countries.

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III

OUT OF THE SILENCE

TWO very interesting articles on the Great Pyramid by Mr. F. E. Leith, of New Zealand, appeared in *The Freemason*—some of many that have been written on this subject—but his are of great importance and interest. It is a pity, however, that Mr. Leith has not studied the "Ritual of Ancient Egypt," because the Pyramid is part of the Ritual written in Stone. Therein he will find a definite answer and solution to all his questions. The two books he quotes are perverted parts of this ancient book, the oldest in the world. "The Secret Doctrine of Madame Blavatsky" shows a small amount of knowledge—gained principally, I believe, in India—of this Ritual, mixed with a great many errors and hypothetical ideas which, critically, must fall to the ground. She uses terminology she cannot understand, which without the interpretation from the Ritual has no meaning. I give an example, which is sufficient, although a dozen might be taken :—

"Listen ye Sons of the Earth to your instructors, the Sons of the Fire, learn there is neither First nor Last, for All is One Number issued from No Number. Learn what we, who descend from the Primordial Seven, we who are born of the Primordial Flame, have learned from our fathers. From the effulgency of light the ray of ever-darkness sprang in space the re-awakened energies. The one from the egg, the six and the five. Then the three, the one the four, the one the five, the twice seven, the sum total. And these are the Flames, the Essences, the Builders, the Force, the Divine Man."

In the Egyptian representation there are seven Souls of life-forces recognized in nature. Six of these were pre-human—elementary forces or powers born of the Primary Great Mother, when there was yet no human soul distinguished from the six that were souls, such as light or air, earth or water, and animal or vegetable life. The seventh Soul was human. This was the Soul of Blood, brought forth by a goddess in the human likeness. The Blood Mother was imaged by the Virgin Neith (see "Signs and Symbols of Primordial Man"). These six were pre-anthropomorphic, the seventh was human, $6 + 1 = 7$. They were the elementary children of the Great Mother, six Brothers and One the leader, or Great One of the company. Sut, the male Hippopotamus; Sebek,

the Crocodile; Shu, the Lion; Hapi, the Ape; Anup, the Jackal; Kabhsenuf, the Hawk; and One the Elder Horus, the Human, as The Chief. This was the same in Totemism and the mythology, and all descended from the Great Mother, who was mythical.

The change in the human descent from the motherhood to the fatherhood is not apparent in the mythology until the time of Ptah, the father of Atum-Ra, but these seven were carried on from their Totemism and Mythology to the Stellar Mythos, and from the Stellar to the Lunar, then to the Solar, and finally are brought on in the Eschatology in different forms and characters, and in the present day are represented both in the Hebrew and the Christian doctrines in various forms. It is in Atum-Ra, or Tum, who was both male and female, that we find "one all Parent." In the Ritual, ch. xvii., Tum is described as giving birth to Hu and Sa as the children of him who now unites the Father and Mother as divinity in one person. Hu denotes matter, Sa or Ka signifies spirit. This creation then is from blood and spirit, "the double primordial essence" first assigned to Ptah.

These were the seven Souls or elementary powers represented by Zootypes, in the primary form, and were the primordial forms of the primary powers that were derived at first from the Mother

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of Heaven, and was typified by the door of Pyramid, which was a triangular stone revolving on its axis (see "Signs and Symbols of Primordial Man"). The one and the four. The one was Horus—the four were the four brothers of Horus, afterwards called the children of Horus, who were the four supports of Heaven when this was represented by the Square—and here in the Pyramid symbolized by the four stones, which form a square over the entrance. The "flame born of a flame" was Horus, the child of Hathor, who came forth at dawn as the Young Sun God. Hathor, the Moon Goddess, descends into the underworld, and there meets the Sun, and obtains regeneration of Light from the Sun (Lunar mythology). In Ritual, ch. xvi., it is stated: "Thou art Horus, the Son of Hathor, the flame born of a flame." Here Horus is born and is represented as the Child of Light, who became in the Eschatology the Divine Man.

"The one from the Egg!" How would Madame Blavatsky have rendered the meaning of this mystery? Yet in the Ritual it is plain. The God of the Earth was Seb, whose Zootype in the mythology was a Goose that laid the Egg. Now the Egg that was laid was the Sun setting in the West, which was "hatched out" in the underworld and came forth in the East as the Young Sun—"Giver of Light," etc.—and was typical of

Horus, the Young Sun God. Her book is a mixture of a little of all the Mythologies and Eschatology jumbled together, and has no meaning without the interpretation of the Ritual of Egypt.

The Second Pyramid (one of three) was built to memorize Sut. "The Pyramid of Sut, when Sut was the first. The God of the Pole Star South, El Shaddai." How long Sut reigned as God of the South it is impossible to state, but that he did so for many thousands of years there is ample proof still extant. It was known by these old wise men of Egypt that as they travelled North from their original homes—Equatorial Provinces—Sut would go down and disappear in the underworld, and that Horus (North Polar Star) would rise in the ascendant and be permanently established for ever. Hence the changes, first from Sut being a primary God, second as a brother to Horus, and third, that "he descended" as Horus "ascended." He then became the type of the Great Evil One in one form, and Ap-Uat, a form of Set-Anup, in another, the guider of the way of the underworld. This is written and symbolized in the Second Pyramid. It is also symbolized as the change from the worship of El Shaddai (Phœnician name of Sut) to the worship of Ihuh, Hu or Iu Eu, and corresponds to the change from the Eloistic to the Jehovistic God, which was the

change from the Stellar to the Solar Mythos (1 Chron. xii. 5).

As regards age, the Pyramids were erected at the earliest time of these astronomical observations, at the time that Sut (El Shaddai) was the supreme God of the South, situated at the South Pole Star. He was always represented as *red*, and the Arabs have a tradition that this was the burial-place of Sut—but of course Sut was mythical, only a type, and represented night or darkness after. The Pillar of Red Brick, being less permanent, went down as predicted in the deluge as a figure of the Southern Pole, whereas the Pillar of Stone (North Great Pyramid) remained for ever as an image of the Celestial Pole, or of Annu, the Site of the Pillar, in their astronomical mythology. It was reported by Diodorus that Annu (Heliopolis in the Solar Mythos) was accounted by its inhabitants to be the oldest city in Egypt, which may have been mythically meant, as Annu was also a city or station of the Pole, the most ancient foundation in the northern heaven, described in the Eschatology as a place of a thousand fortresses provisioned for eternity. The two pillars of Sut and Horus were primal as pillars of the two Poles, thus figured in the equatorial regions as the two supports of heaven, when it was first divided into two portions, South and North, and the pillar or mount of the South was given to Sut, and the pillar of the North

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The "Star Sothis" was "The Star of the White Spirits," i.e. it was the place where all the white spirits came forth after travelling through the underworld in the earliest time of the Egyptian Mythology, during their totemic sociological state, and during the time of Stellar Mythos—before Amenta was formed, and therefore pre-Solar. In Stellar Mythos it was the Star of Annunciation, it heralded the birth of Horus. It was the Morning Star of the Egyptian year—365¼ days—and their Great Year—25,827 years. In Lunar Mythos it was the Star of Hathor and her infant son Horus, and above all to these oldest observers it was the herald of the Inundation, telling them when the Nile would come down and fertilize the land, and food would be plentiful as a good result of inundation. Most important and sacred rites were connected with the rising of this Star, which we need not enter into here. *But here was within the Great Pyramid the time of the commencement of the New Year which was the commencement of the Precession of the seven Pole Stars (Ursa Minor), ending with the seventh Pole Star Hercules, "The Man"—the* 6 + 1 = 7. The six periods of the world's existence, ending with the seventh, taking 25,827 years to perform.

To recommence again: *To begin another Great Year and not to be swallowed up in Eternity when time shall be no more.* This time of reckoning was

carried from Egypt by the Stellar Mythos people throughout the world, as witnessed by the Glyphs on the Ruins at Copan and Palanque and in Peru amongst the Aymaras.

That Sut or Set was first primary god of the Egyptians, but was god of the South Pole, or Southern Hemisphere, is amply proved and borne out by the monuments as well as the Ritual. Set or Sut, according to Plutarch, is the Egyptian name of Typhon—i.e. Satan of the Christian Cult. On the oldest monuments it has been almost invariably chiselled out ; we find the names of kings who have taken his name, in the same manner as we afterwards find the Horus name. And although the legend of the conflict between Horus and Sut is as old as the Fourth Dynasty at least, it is, however, likewise a proof of Set's position having once been very different. It is he whose sign is changed for that of Osiris in the letters of the Father of the Great Rameses, and two other kings of that Dynasty ; it is the same god with his ordinary monumental name, Nubi (in Nubian), who is pouring out life and power over the King. His hieroglyphic figure of a giraffe is the Nubian primary god Set, or Sut, and with Anup added the translation is : "The Lord of the Southern Hemisphere," as witnessed in the temples and monuments of Karnak and Medinet Habu. The first figure here to remark is Horus (Amun-Khem) to whom the

King is sacrificing and doing homage, and Horus is pouring out life and power over the King. The fact that we find Sut here as one of the great Gods, is a proof that he was considered and looked upon at the earliest period of their mythology as at least a brother to Horus, and that now Horus was primary. The myth had shifted, or changed places, the domain of Paradise from the South to the North, and the great fight between Horus and Sut had not yet come into being. There can be no doubt that the primary part of the Mythos was first evolved at the Lakes at the head of the Nile when the Southern Pole Star was most predominant. The different names of Set taken by Kings which we find on the oldest monuments, some of which have been obliterated and Horus and Osiris substituted, prove this, as well as the Pyramids and the Ritual. On later monuments we find that the great contest had been worked out in their mythology, and his name is then found Apap (the Great Giant, the Great Evil Serpent). In the Book of the Ritual he is also called Baba—the Beast (ch. xc. 17, 66, 67)—and the struggle of Horus and Sut is mentioned in the Ritual (ch. viii. 17, 9, 25), "The day of battle between Horus and Sut." Thus these old forefathers of ours had first worked out their Paradise in the Southern Hemisphere, and then as they came North, and a general amalgamation of the attributes took place,

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six hundred thousand years ago, probably much more, because we have still the colossal wrecks of wonderful empires which stand to-day, pitiful monuments to the greatness of the builders and the everlasting shame of the men who accomplished their ruin.[1] The Titanic monuments of a forgotten past found in Central and South America, and some parts of Asia, like the African ruins of Zimbabwi, the Great Pyramids, lead most men to exclaim, "Who were these old builders? Whence came they? By what lost art did they chisel those perfect edges and angles? By what means did they move these ponderous masses to such perfect adjustment, a marvel of delicate and beautiful workmanship? Overwhelming in their grandeur are those scattered remains." It is only by the origin and evolution of man that an irrefutable answer can be given. They came from Egypt, and their Temples and buildings can always be identified. These Stellar people always built iconographically. The Solar did not because the gods and goddesses which had been represented by Zootypes in the Stellar cult were now (in the Solar) represented by the Human form. The Stellar therefore were prehuman and the Solar human depictions. They both built with Polygonal-shaped stones and Monoliths, but the Stellar works

[1] The same thing is being enacted again to-day by the German Huns.

can always be identified by their Iconographic forms.

The Pyramid is an artificial figure of the mount as a means of the ascent to heaven. The Initiate, placed at the bottom of the well, would see the tubular shaft of the Great Pyramid represented the way to heaven as it was imaged in Egyptian thought. Resting at the foot he could scan not merely the starry vast, but could fix his gaze in death upon the heaven of spirits at the summit of the mount, the Paradise of Peace, the enclosure that was finally configurated in the circle of the seven Pole Stars that crossed the passage pointing northward, one by one, in the circuit of precession, or the heaven of eternity. The Pole Star *α* Draconis was not the only one that would cross within range of that great tube. The Great Pyramid was founded on the Egyptian astronomy, but was not built to register the fact that *α* Draconis was the fixed point and polar pivot of all the Stellar motion during some 25,827 years in the vast circle of precession. The ceilings of the chambers were sprinkled with stars to resemble the sky by night (Maspero, "Dawn of Civilization"). Astronomical tables gave the aspect of the heavens, tenat by tenat, throughout the year, so that the Initiates "had but to lift their eyes" and see in what part of the firmament the course lay night after night. Thus he found his future destiny depicted thereon

and learned to understand the blessings of the gods. The chief course was mapped out along the river of the Milky Way, as is shown in the Ritual by the boat of souls ascending to the Polar Paradise. The Initiate (who has been placed in the position of a mummy) now is risen up, and he is set in motion, prays that he may go up to Sekhet-Arru and arrive in Sekhet-Hetep. There are three forms of the boat of souls, one in the Stellar, one in the Lunar, and one in the Solar representation, at three different stages of the Mythos.

The Sun, Moon, and seven Stars are frequently grouped together on the Assyrian monuments. The Chinese call the Sun, Moon, and seven Stars the nine Lights of Heaven. The same grouping is observed in the nine Pyramids of the Mexicans —one for the Sun, one for the Moon, and seven small ones for the seven Stars. The three Pyramids of Gizeh answer to those of the Sun, Moon, and seven Stars elsewhere. The Great Pyramid is in itself a sign of seven, comprising, as it does, the Square and the Triangle in one figure. Its name, Khuti, means also the Seven Glorious Ones, as well as Light. It was designed by the Har-seshu, or servants of Horus, who were the seven Khuti in the Stellar Mythology; they had been the rulers in the celestial hepta-nomes before they became the seven servants of

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secrets of this Great Building, and his decipherments, taken as a whole, are not far from correct, and the errors contained therein are due to the fact that he has not sufficiently studied "The Ritual of Resurrection," the past history of the world, and the origin and development of the human race.

Another point is that he quotes Dr. Le Plongeon as accepting the correctness of the "Book of Dazan" for the explanation of the Pyramids and Temples of the Maya. Now, Dr. Le Plongeon and his wife, Alice Le Plongeon, stayed with me as my guests for a considerable time during the writing of his works, and moreover he asked me to read all his manuscripts before they were published. This I did, and pointed out to him that he had not differentiated between the Stellar and Solar Temples, and had not taken into account any of the previous Totemic people—which he acknowledged he did not understand. But no one that I know, or ever heard of before, took him as an authority upon the above subject, though it is an actual fact that he lived amongst the Mayas for some time and discovered several ancient remains. His deductions were, nevertheless, quite erroneous. In the first place, he did not know the Egyptian language, or even Hindoo, or Zend ; and although he tried to compare the Egyptian Hieroglyphic Alphabet and Ideographs with the Maya, he could

not, and did not, read the Egyptian correctly. He accomplished great work by discovering many ruins of Temples, etc., and obtained photographs of the same, and deciphered the Maya characters thereon. There it ended.

Mr. Leigh quotes Herodotus, but Herodotus only lived 484-424 B.C., and, moreover, was ignorant of the Egyptian language, and had to depend upon interpreters as to what was told him by the Egyptian Priests. He, however, made an important statement connected with the Pyramid, and that was: "*That Kufu (who was the supposed builder of the Pyramid) lived and reigned in Egypt during the Solar Mythos, but that Kufu was not the builder.*" Now we know, for a fact, that the recent discoveries at Abydos prove that this cult (Solar) was at its zenith there twenty thousand to thirty thousand years ago, and at Heliopolis, before that, more than eighteen thousand years before the time of Moses. Now as regards the time, and who were the builders of the Pyramid, we have a very definite fact by the greatest and oldest Egyptian historian, Manetho, who was a high priest and kept "The Records of Egypt." His statement is that the Great Pyramid was built at the end of the reign of "The Gods and the Heroes"—that is, at the time when their Totemic Sociology had arrived by evolution in the Stellar Mythos—" and it was built by the followers of

Horus." Moreover, he states that "the Gods and Heroes" were not human, nor ever had been human. The followers of Horus were the Stellar Mythos people in the same sense as Christians are the followers of Christ.

I have proved (and this proof has now been accepted by the greatest anthropologists and ethnologists) that the human race sprang from Africa, and not Asia. It was there in old Africa that man began to develop his faculties and spread all over the world, taking with him, at various epochs, all the knowledge at the time of the exodus with which he left. The first were the Pygmies, with no Totemic ceremonies, but with a belief in a Great Spirit and a Spiritual life hereafter, and with a propitiation of elemental powers. The second were the Nilotic Negroes, with Totemic ceremonies, and a later exodus of these, when the elemental powers became divinized. Then the Stellar Mythos people, in at least two if not three different stages of evolution. After these the Lunar and then the Solar people, and finally the Christian doctrine was evolved, and is now spreading and replacing all previous cults.

But the Stellar Mythos people, whose cult lasted three hundred thousand years at least, as witnessed and proved by the Ritual, "They covered up my eye after them with bushes (or hairy net) twice, for ten periods" (a period being one Great Year,

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running water, as well as the Sussex human found in this country, is sufficient proof that Biblical dates cannot be taken as correct.

The Great Pyramid was built during the Stellar Mythos. In it is portrayed the whole architecture of the heavens, courses and times of the heavenly bodies, the seasons of the year, days of the year and Great Year, time measurements and distance of the sun and moon and their time of revolution, as well as the Pole Stars. The whole of their eschatology is there written for all those who can read, and for a witness from all time since it was built, when the man-god Horus was slain and rose again as Amsu in spirit form, until all the world will be re-united again under one divine brotherhood.

I have written this in a broad sense, as I feel it will be taken in a more fraternal spirit than if I had taken each of the points put forward, and disproved many by historical records of the past. I think Mr. Leith's articles very interesting, and most of his structural ideas regarding the Pyramid are quite correct; this I know from personal visits. But for the rest—the authorities he quotes neither knew the Egyptian language nor the Zend, which was, and is that which followed the Ancient Egyptian, not the hieroglyphic, the oldest, but the hieratic. The Zend is the oldest extant sacred writings in Asia, as the sacred books

exist amongst some of the priests in India and elsewhere. Capt. Charles Serres, many years ago, brought me back one of these "sacred Bibles" from the Burmah priests; it was written in the old Zend on flattened pieces of bamboo, about two feet long and three inches wide. The whole work is a copy of some parts of the Ritual of Egypt somewhat perverted. I am of the same opinion as Mr. Leith, that in future years—at the time of the next glacial epoch—Egypt will be the centre of civilization again, and all those lands and people of the Sumarians, Assyrians, Babylonians, Persians, Greeks, and Romans, which nations rose and fell in the above order, will rise again and a fraternal bond will unite them with their "old mother home." But it will not be until these islands are covered with glacial ice and snow, when the whole Northern human race is driven South again, as far as latitude 56 (as it had been many times before). Then, after the glacial epoch has passed away, the remains of the present humans, and their works, will be rediscovered by a future generation. What Great Masonic Temple will be left to the world? The first and greatest of all—The Great Pyramid of Egypt.

[V

THE DIVINE NAME

THE Rev. Jacob E. Warren, in an article on the above subject, asks for the origin of the "Divine Name" which the Hebrew text gives as Yhvh, and what we can do to discover the lost treasure? The answer is simple—study this question: Where did the Hebrews obtain it from?

The origin of the divine name above is from the

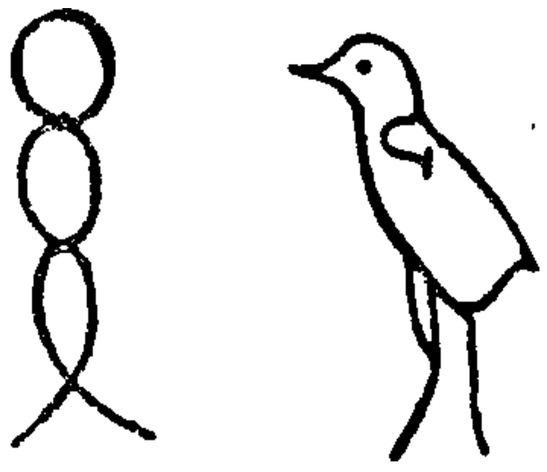


FIG. 18.

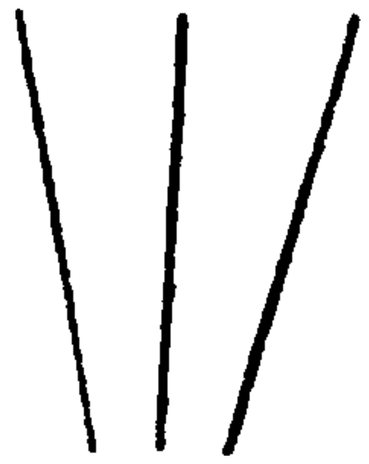


FIG. 19.

Egyptian Hu (Fig. 18) and Iu (Fig. 19), one of the names of Horus. This is the name "for the word," although there is still another secret name only known to a few which I am not permitted to divulge; but the meaning of the words in each case is identical. The Hebrews obtained all their knowledge from the Egyptians, and to

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was part of the Solar doctrines or Eschatology of the Egyptians. The Dyaks of Borneo did not obtain their *Yavuah* from the Hebrew Jehovah, but from the origin of both.

The change in Israel from the worship of El Shaddai to the worship of Ihuh (=Hu or Iu in Egypt), from the Eloistic to the Jehovistic God, corresponds to the change from the Stellar to the Solar doctrines in the Eschatology of the Egyptians, which can be seen and proved in the Volume of the Sacred Law—in the book of 1 Chronicles xii. 5, in which we find that Baal-Jah, as divinity, supplied a personal name. Thus the Baal is Jah, who is one of the Baalim, the Primary or Superior one of the seven Stellar attributes. The one God in Israel was made known to Moses by the two names of Ihuh and Iah. In the Egyptian the one God in the earliest Solar form was *Tum*—(the earliest form of Atum-Ra)—he was Huhi, the eternal, in the character of God the Father, and Iu or *Tem*, in the character of God the Son, which two were one.

Gesenius derives the name Ihuh, or later Yhuh, from the root Huh, which root does not exist in Hebrew, but it does exist in Egyptian. Huh or Heh signifies ever, everlastingness, eternity, the eternal, and was one of the titles associated or names of Horus. The names changed from Tum, Ptah, Atum-Ra, Osiris, as Neb-Hui, the Ever-

lasting Lord, or Superior One ; Self-existing and Eternal God, which each of the above represented in turn, as one divine dynasty succeeded another in the Egyptian Religion.

Moreover, Bela Baal was El Shaddai of the Phœnicians, or was another name for him, and when they changed from the Stellar (represented by Sut-Anup) to Horus he was no longer to be considered the one God (see Exodus xxxiv. 13). "Thou shalt call me Ishi, and shalt call me no more Baali" (Hosea ii. 16), and therefore to have the Hebrew character of El Shaddai (or Phœnician rather) as the Father, and Hu—Iu, Iau, Ishi, Ihu, etc., as his Son, as is represented on our Cross of the 18°, is quite wrong ; it has no meaning, and no explanation could be given that would be correct with the Hebrew characters on the symbol as it is now ; but if these were changed to the Egyptian (Fig. 18), or the equivalent, it would be correct, would correspond, and have the same meaning as Yhuh.

El Shaddai was not "a form of Father" to Hu or Iu in any way. He was the *Primary God situated at the Southern Pole*, or hemisphere, for upwards of fifty-one thousand years, and then he was deposed in favour of Horus, the God of the Northern Horizon. This is proved by the two Great Pyramids of Ghizeh, one built for Sut and the other for Horus ; their names are inscribed

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thereon ; it is clearly mentioned several times in the Egyptian Ritual. All the attributes hitherto associated with Set of the South were appropriated and given to Horus of the North, and this Cult lasted at least three hundred thousand years.

This Deity as the God of Israel was Jashal-El ; the God of Jashar-Ieshurun or Baali ; and the other forms of the name, El-Eloun, Edoni (Phœnician) at first, then changing, with the changing of the Stellar to the Solar Cult or Eschatology of Egypt. This gives the answer to the question.

The jealousies of the different sects of Christianity have led to a display of bitterness and hatred which have been the means of alienating thousands who believe that brotherly love and charity should be the principles of Christianity. Yet all these various denominations work under the banner of Christianity. The Church must obliterate its schisms, and if the Brotherhood of Freemasonry helps it to do so, then well indeed will it be. One looks back with horror to the days not long passed when men were burnt and tortured to the honour and glory of God under the name of Christianity. The Church must get rid and free itself from its despotism, its lack of that great virtue, Charity, and its badly-concealed hatred of all who have differed from its dogmas.

Until this has been really accomplished it will

be quite vain to expect churches to imitate the examples of our Lodges and "be penetrated through and through" with our great principles. Amongst the Ancient World the principles and tenets of our Brotherhood, the highest principles of Morality, Charity, Truth, and Justice, were practised by all, over three hundred thousand years ago, and such perfection was reached that our old Brothers would blush with shame to see us at the present time.

V

1717—1917!

THE SECOND CENTURY OF MODERN MASONRY!

IT is a great pity we have so few students in Freemasonry who take an interest in the real history of our Brotherhood; and still more to be deplored that there is no encouragement for those that do; but if Masons would only search and read the records of the past they would never have fallen into the error and published the theory *that we were once operative masons:* and when I read in *The Freemason,* July 22, 1911, "The celebration in 1917 of the two-hundredth anniversary of Speculative Masonry which succeeded operative masonry in 1717," it pained me to feel that this want of knowledge throughout the Universal Masonic Fraternity is one of the causes why some have wandered from the Cradle of their Home.

No doubt this idea was taken from Krause, who has endeavoured to prove that Masonry origi-

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"Craft Masonry" first in England or Scotland. The word Freemason is met with in MS. as far back as A.D. 1376. The oldest Lodge record is that of the Aitcheson Lodge, date 1598; that is one year older than No. 1 Lodge of Edinburgh, 1599.

The Druids were first persecuted and driven to secret meetings in England, as may be seen from Canute's edict; but that is immaterial, and I only mention it because the Scotch people claim to be "the oldest Masons." Certainly some of the "carriers" came to Scotland, as is proved by research, but it is questionable if they brought over any fresh or newer developments in the Egyptian Eschatology—this they already found here. Bro. Gould, to whom we are much indebted for the beautiful work he has given to the Brotherhood, dealing with the modern and historic aspect of Freemasonry from a later date, I believe differs somewhat in his views from mine, but I have not the slightest doubt, if he could read the old dead and primary written languages, he would modify his opinion.

If Masonry has not its origin in the Sacred Mysteries of the Ancient Egyptians, how could these rites and ceremonies, signs and symbols, have found their way into it? These sacred mysteries were the same amongst the Priests of the Mayas in Central America and Peru in South America.

The passwords for the various degrees are the same, or have the same meaning ; the signs and symbols are the same ; and the Rituals are identical ; which can be proved by any Brother who will take the trouble to learn to read the old hieroglyphic languages. I shall be glad, for the sake of the Brotherhood generally, when the intellectual aspects of Masonry have advanced many degrees beyond what they are now ; but this will, and can only, be done by *persistent individual labour and effort*, for the good of the Brotherhood generally, with no reward except the gratitude we shall receive from our children's children when our spirit has joined the Grand Lodge Above.

VI

SOME SUBJECTS SUGGESTED FOR STUDY

A Lecture delivered before the Essex Masters' Lodge, No. 3256, at the Great Eastern Hotel, London, E.C., on the 1st April, 1912.

FOR the last twenty years it has been one of my objects in life to give Brothers information and to assist in advancing Freemasonry to that position it occupied at least three hundred thousand years ago—and towards which we are now fast approaching. It was difficult for me to choose which particular subject would be most interesting to you, and I took my key from your W.M.'s letter saying that "you did not initiate," and therefore presumed you were students of Freemasonry.

Recent history has been so ably debated and written upon by many other students of Freemasonry that they have practically exhausted the subject. At this stage it is as if the students stood on the edge of the sea—let us say at Dover: some would stand wondering what was on the

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the true doctrines and secrets with them, some one part, some another.

Also there were the Druids, the old High Priests of Egypt, the Solar Mythos people, i.e. those who reckoned time by the Sun's revolutions, who were initiated up to the 33°, practising all their rites and ceremonies in France, in Central America, and in these islands, until the edict of Canute scattered them here, and forced them to meet in secret places —on the highest hill, or in the lowest vale, or any other secret place, the better to guard against cowans and enemies. Also in America their altars were thrown down, their Blazing Star was eclipsed. All was given over to fire and sword. The remains of their greatness still exist, to the everlasting shame of their destroyers. But if you look for any regular written history of the Order, you will not find it. There are no records left to us—but you may take it that from that time the so-called Lodges in England and Scotland were formed by a scattered few, who, to avoid the terrors of the law, and to keep their religious rites and ceremonies pure and unsullied, as they had received them from the parent source—old Egypt—met in secret places and had resort to private meetings. This, therefore, was one original source. There were no records left, in these islands, any more than there will be after another twenty thousand years have passed, or less.

The Glacial Epoch occurs once in every 25,827 years, during part of which period the whole of the Northern Hemisphere is frozen and covered with ice and snow, down as far as the latitude of the south of France. This great City of London and others will be ground to pieces and buried underneath the Great Ice Sheet; everything will be destroyed, as it has been many times; only remains will be re-discovered by our future Brothers when they come North again, and who shall say how much or how little evidence will they then find of our present institutions and teachings?

As regards the Roman College of Artificers, Krause, in his work, endeavoured to prove that Masonry originated in the associations of operative Masons. These associations may have sprung from the building corporations of the Romans. The initiates of the Architectural Colleges of the Romans did not, however, call themselves "Brothers"; they were styled Collega or Incorporatus. The Colleges held "Lodges" wherever they established themselves, had signs, symbols, tokens, and passwords, which they had learned and received from the Chaldean magicians, who flocked to Rome at the beginning of the Christian era. These Chaldean priests, nevertheless, were of inferior order, who were initiated into part of the lesser mysteries of the Egyptians only, so that at best these could only be carriers,

or a connecting link in the Middle Ages with the Mysteries of the Ancients.

The "working or operative Masons"—and there are still many of these in existence—who use some of the primary signs and symbols of which we, as so-called "Speculative Masons," have substituted the modern forms, have a tradition that they came from the Turanians. Well, that is quite right and true. Some of the signs and symbols which they use are of a different form from ours, but the esoteric representation of each is the same—as, for instance, the Swastika (Tau and Cross), the meaning and explanation of which are all identical. These are innovations obtained from the Solar Cult people, and speaking truly did not belong originally to the operative. But they also say that the Egyptians came from the Turanians—which is quite wrong. These Chaldean magicians were Turanians, old Stellar Mythos people, who originally came out of or left Egypt at the end of their Totemic Sociology; remnants of them are still found in various parts of the world, which they spread over, except Australia, Tasmania, Oceania, and extreme parts of South America. You will find positive proof of Egypt being the "home of man," from which all have taken their origin, in my "Origin and Evolution of Primitive Man."

By Stellar Mythos people I mean those who first

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Stellar-Astro-Mythology, whilst the "Higher Degrees" are Eschatological and date back to the commencement of the Solar Cult only.

Then as far as our Sacred Volume is concerned, you must remember that not until Luther's time did we have, speaking generally, any of these exoteric writings to study, except a few extracts given out by the Roman priests, and even then the esoteric representations were not known, and it is only during the last few hundred years that we have kept written records of anything.

One might say that for five thousand years there was no literature left us that we could read and properly understand. The Greeks, who have been much over-estimated, never understood the Eschatology, and, in their ignorance, perverted all that had been told them; and so it was not until a few years ago that the discovery was made which gave us the key to read the writings and to find the true history of the past. The finding of various Papyri with sacred writings, which we can now read, proves what all our forms and ceremonies meant, and from whence they came.

Here written on Papyri, on stones, and even on the Great Pyramid itself, is our Ritual, with all passwords, signs and symbols, and the meaning of the same, and I, having discovered the key to read the Central American Glyphs, which I have now given to the rest of the world, found that

these writings and their Eschatology were copies of the Egyptian originals.

Freemasonry, taken as a whole, i.e. in all its degrees from first to thirty-third, is the Ritual of Ancient Egypt, or their Eschatology, i.e. the doctrine of final things, performed dramatically and symbolically, the more to impress it upon the initiates.

There are written records left in this old language, which I have read, and brought forward in my books, proving that this doctrine was extant and perfect, at least as long as three hundred thousand years ago. It teaches you the life you should lead here on earth to gain everlasting happiness. It portrays all the dangers and difficulties the Corpus has to pass through in this life, and the Manes in the next, to gain that glorious hereafter we are all striving to obtain.

Our present Ritual, Lodges, Passwords, etc., are not all identically the same as of old; we have reconstructed at various times the secrets and parts of the Ritual as we have found them, and therefore there are necessarily innovations from the first to the thirty-third. Our M.M. Lodge is not correct in detail, but our R.A. Chapter is perfectly correct, and is a true copy of the Ancient Lodges, or Temples, of which we find the remnants, dating three hundred thousand years back, i.e. as nearly as possible considering time and evolution. The

18° Lodge is another that is nearly perfect, and was part of, or an attachment to, the first Temple or Lodge, their Temples consisting of three different rooms, or buildings, attached to one another and connected by doors and passages.

The three cubes, each one surmounting the other, formed one central pedestal, on top of which rested a circle of gold and a triangle—at the corners of this triangle were the names, in symbols, of the three names on the treble cube—namely, Horus, Set, and Shu, the first and Primary Trinity, and the three Grand Originals. Horus was typified and portrayed as the God of the North, Set as God of the South, and Shu as God of the Equinox. The triangle was sacred on account of its representing Heaven. The Primary Triangle originally represented Set, but when Horus took the place and attributes of Set, he became God of the Celestial North. Their two symbols were afterwards blended as Fig. 23. This form was sometimes doubled, as Fig. 20, and was then the most sacred sign amongst the old Brotherhood; an ideograph represented their "Khui Land," or "The Land of the Spirits," and we find it portrayed as such all over the world, where the old Brothers had lived. This was, in Primary form, surrounded by four serpents or Uraei, as guardians of the same (Fig. 21); later it was three Triangles, doubled as above,



FIG. 20.

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two divisions, North and South, which was the primary heaven, being afterwards again divided into East and West, giving us the four quarters.

I do not know the password for the Grand Masters in England, but I do know the original sacred password of Old Egypt's Highest Priests. This word, which is given with and accompanies the above symbol, must only be communicated to, or spoken between, two Grand Masters, and never given to any one below that rank; and I shall be pleased to restore the genuine sign, symbol, and passwords to any two Grand Masters if they so desire.

You will observe these are the two Triangles of Set and Horus.

The upper one, or North, is an ideograph for Horus.

The lower one, or South, that for Set.

The Heavens were first divided into two divisions, North and South, at the time of their Totemic Sociology—before the Stellar Cult—at the very earliest time of their Astro-Mythology.

The old Egyptians' custom was this: As they mapped out the Heavens Celestially, so they depicted the same Terrestrially in old Egypt. The North and South Pole Stars portrayed in the earliest form was by two Poles or two Columns, and this was an earlier phase than by the triangle. Amongst the Totemic people of the present day it

is still used in their sacred ceremonies. One pole or column is placed North, and is called Nurtunga, the other is placed South, and its name is Warringa. As evolution took place and Temples were built, these two columns were brought on and placed at the entrance of all their Temples, in whatever land they erected a Temple. Their names all through the Stellar and Solar Mythos were "Horus and Set," and represented symbolically the God of the North and the God of the South. You will find proof of this in several chapters of the Ritual.

As evolution still progressed and when they had perfected their Eschatology, the two columns still continued to be placed at the entrance of their Temples, only their names were changed to Tatt and Tattu, and all Temples throughout the world had these down to the time of the commencement of the Christian cult. As you know, at the entrance of our Temples we have the two columns ; J and B are the names we use, but remember the oldest names were Nurtunga and Warringa, and that the later names, Tatt, which, in Egyptian, means "In strength," and Tattu, which means, in Egyptian, "To establish," denoting in Egyptian the place of establishing for ever, were those from which we copied them. So we learn how they brought on and made use of the earliest originals, and these have been handed down and made use

of from generation to generation to the present time; the names changing, but not the esoteric symbolism.

The originals on the top of the two columns (see Fig. 15) were four lines, or cross sticks, i.e. heaven and earth, as a square, represented at the present day by the celestial and terrestrial globes. The Egyptians at this period, not understanding perspective, could only draw on the flat, and so had to represent the ideas and beliefs as shown. Later, they knew that the Earth was not square, nor yet flat, but its true form.

The Brothers were not called Freemasons then, but the operatives were called Craftsmen and Companions, as witnessed in Ritual, Ch. lxxx. The term Companion dates back as far as Totemic Sociology, over three hundred thousand years ago. The Priests of these were the first originals of our Brotherhood. The Companions in Egypt were a special and privileged body of Brothers who occupied the seventeenth nome of Upper Egypt, and these—and these alone—had certain special duties to perform connected with the Temples. The Chief of the Nome was the Head or High Priest, and he was the first original of our Grand Master. The Egyptian title was Ura-herp-Kem; later a higher degree was formed, when his title was "The Most Illustrious," which means Master of Masters (Ritual, Ch. xiv.). I note for your atten-

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it the esoteric rendering. The same tale of the Son of God coming on earth, being crucified, and rising again is at least a million years old, and all the different cults are one and the same rendered esoterically. The dates of the V.S.L. are wrong, but the tale is true.

If you wish to make progress as students of Freemasonry you cannot ignore the history of the evolution of the human race. It is only by learning this that you can gain that light which some, I know, are striving to obtain. If you ignore the history of the past you will still remain at the seashore at Dover looking across the water, but you will find other Brothers, in other countries, racing across in steam-launches, or monoplanes, to be the first to unite the broken ends of that cable-tow which parted at the downfall of the old Egyptian Empire. These ends are in your hands, and in studying Freemasonry you must also study the origin and evolution of the human race. The one is blended and evolved with the other, and except you take the two together you will never obtain the true gnosis.

There are many Freemasons who will scorn these words, but they will do so from ignorance. In fifty years' time these truths will be acknowledged as facts, because some of you will continue your studies, and will learn to read the history of the past as I have, and it is only by

doing so that you can arrive at the Truth, the Way, and the Light.

To those who are interested let me refer them to "Signs and Symbols of Primordial Man" and "The Origin and Evolution of Primitive Man," two works I have written for my Brother Masons throughout the world, as well as many other articles in Masonic journals, which will give you more information on this subject, and guide you into the true road of knowledge. I have written them not for myself, but for Brothers throughout the world, so that they may learn to know what Freemasonry is—the origin, the truth, the real meaning of it. It will elevate you then, for each step which brings us back to our original is a step of evolution towards the natural laws which the Divine Creator has made. And so long as we are true to our tenets and doctrines, believing in the immutable laws of T.G.G. of the U., and ever acknowledge Him as the Divine Creator of all things, so long shall we continue to flourish. We shall not have our altars thrown down again and be scattered over the face of the earth, as the Egyptians were on account of their falling away from the true doctrines, as the records of the past prove.

Evolution will not cease; if one country degenerates and falls away, another country will arise and go forward as a higher type. And so with

our Brotherhood, which is now approaching a higher type of evolution rapidly, and will continue to progress in a purer form. A higher, nobler, and more exalted conception will take the place of Freemasonry that was here fifty years ago. If this country is broken up, and degeneration ensues, or is absorbed into another nation, as others have been before it, our Brotherhood will not fall with it. It will be as it was once before—the Universal religion and Brotherhood of the world. Therefore ever continue to seek after until you find the true knowledge of the past, that will give you knowledge for the future, and enable you to exemplify, by your every action, word, and thought, the most exalted tenets of our Brotherhood, and by so doing, and relying on the promises of the Most High, the one Divine Creator of all things, we shall meet again in that Grand Lodge above, where the reward is Everlasting Life and Happiness.

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privileged few who possess the originals in their true forms.

The first question, then, is: What is Freemasonry?

2nd. From whence did we derive our Signs, Symbols, and Rituals?

3rd. What was the original meaning of our present interpretation and substituted difference?

Freemasonry in all its degrees, from the first to the thirty-third, is the old Eschatology of the Egyptians—or the doctrine of final things. We are divided at the present time into two classes—I might say three, if I include the "Operative Brothers." One class comprises the Master Mason, Mark Mason, and R.A.C., working the seven degrees of the old Stellar Mythos people, called the Lesser Mysteries—the seven mysteries worked out during the time they perfected their Astro-Mythology.

The second class, known as the higher degrees, under the Supreme Council, have part of, and work part of, the ten degrees of the Solar Mythos people—namely, the ten Greater Mysteries. To-day I am not entering upon any explanation of the latter; they are not within the jurisdiction of this Lodge, and would probably only be of interest to some few of you. They are only

an evolution of the former—i.e. as man advanced up the scale to a higher type, anatomically and physiologically, so his mental conception evolved a higher ideal of those sublime tenets which we are taught, and should practise.

Many students of Freemasonry at the present day have no doubt that all our Signs, Symbols, and Rituals have been handed down to us from generation to generation from the remotest past, but from whence they originated, and how it is that we are the greatest Brotherhood in the whole world—ever increasing in force, strength, and numbers, knit together in one bond—is a question that students ponder, and to which many are striving to obtain an insight. The casual Brother does not trouble his head about these things; the majority look upon Freemasonry merely as a sort of Brotherhood for social intercourse and charity. Up to a certain point their views are correct; our gatherings at the Lodges, and the social functions that follow after, tend to increase a fraternal feeling and goodfellowship one to the other. This is rightly so, and it is strengthened by the beautiful tenets and rituals which are taught and have been witnessed many times. As a charity it is certainly the greatest in the world, and we Freemasons are justly proud that it is, because each one gives according to his means, knowing that his gift is gratefully received and faithfully applied to the

good causes which come within the length of our C.T.

But there is a higher view. Freemasonry means much more than this. In Freemasonry we have many mysteries, handed down to us from remote ages, of a glorious past, a knowledge of which many are striving to obtain. This knowledge can be obtained only in one way, and that is by mastering the old writings of the Egyptians and glyphs of the Stellar Mythos people, or a translation ; to obtain information of the evolution of man in all its phases, and to learn the history of the past, *because by that, and that alone, can the origin and meaning of all that is attached to the term "Brotherhood of Freemasonry" be found.*

But you must learn these; and not from ignorance, from the want of this knowledge, draw conclusions, make guesses, and theories, of what these ideographs, signs, and symbols are, as many writers on Freemasonry in the past and present have done—for instance, Bro. Armitage considers that the symbols found in ancient buildings were used by the building traders only ; in other words, by the Operative Masons. That is quite wrong, and this theory could only have arisen in the minds of those unable to read Sign Language. Bro. Gould has fallen into the same error.

The Mexican and Central American Glyphs and the Egyptian ideographic Signs and Symbols

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kept the secrets, and have ever done so, and I doubt very much if any Masons at the present day could erect such buildings as those old Turanians did.

This, I trust, will explain the differences between the Operative and Speculative Masons, and although many writers have mixed these up, the old Theopneustics of Egypt never did. There could be no such mixture there—they *knew*—the origin of the two being as I have stated. The proof of this can be found in the Ritual.

Our Brotherhood is the outcome of the evolution of religious ideas from the time of primitive man, who first adopted a sacred sign and symbol, propitiated the elementary powers, and believed in a Great Spirit, up to the period of the final working out and perfecting of the Eschatology (or doctrine of final things) of the Ancient Egyptians at their zenith of power. Obviously, however, much of the original must have been lost. We have substituted our present innovations for that which we have lost—for instance, the genuine secrets of a M.M., which were the secrets of the underworld in the Stellar Mythos, and of Amenta in the Solar Cult. The one, however, was only an evolution of the other.

The reason that we travel from East to West in search of that which is lost is that when Osiris lost his life by the machinations of Sut, like all

Manes he travelled from East to West to enter Amenta, and in the Stellar Cult travelled in the underworld.

Then in Amenta, after passing through difficulties, dangers, and darkness in the Tuat, his Manes was regenerated or raised again as Amsu-Horus, or Horus in Spirit, and he came forth from Amenta after entering the West to the Glorious Mount of the East again as a raised Manes or Glorified Spirit, and although this was Solar Cult, Ancient records prove that it was brought on from the Stellar. It is identical with the death of Horus I. and his rising again as Amsu in spirit form.

This was the origin of that part of the Ritual, for which we have substituted the name of H.A., who was not killed, but lived to a very old age. Proofs of this may be found in the V.S.L., Josephus, and others. (2 Chron. iv. 11 : "And Hiram finished the work that he was to make for King Solomon for the house of God." Josephus : "He lived at Tyre long afterwards.")

Isis and Nephthys tried first to raise him, but it proved a failure ; then Anubis raised him, as at present carried out. It was not the body Corpus that was raised, but the Spiritual body, or Sahu, that was raised up out of the dead matter Corpus. He returned to the East with all the secrets of Amenta. That is the true and original answer to

the question of What is that which was lost? *The secrets of Amenta, or the underworld, were the genuine secrets of a M.M.*

The genuine password for a Master of the Lodge in Egypt is "Maat Heru," one whose voice must be obeyed. Here it was, in Amenta, that the Tatt Cross was thrown down; here it was that the veil of the Temple was rent asunder, and the Cubic Stone poured forth blood and water, and all was reborn. Here he was shown all the signs, given and taught those passwords, or words of power and might that kept evil and powers of darkness away, and enabled him to pass through the underworld and be raised to the glorious resurrection in Spirit form. The Egyptian religion, which was universal throughout the world at one time, was founded on the raising again of the human soul emerging alive from the body of dead matter. The Corpus could not, and never did, come back, or make its appearance again in any form, but the spirit that arose from this was seen by Seers.

Religion proper commences with, and must include, the idea or desire for another life. This belief in another life is founded on the resurrection of the Spirit. The belief in the resurrection of the Spirit was founded upon the faculties of abnormal Seership.

So we have that beautiful ceremony in the M.M. degree symbolical of this part of the Egyptian

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in the belief of the One Great Spirit, creator of all things. Founded on the rising again of the Spirit from the dead corpus. Founded on the tenets that are those of the Ritual of old Egypt.

At the downfall of the old Egyptian Empire the Priests of old Egypt were scattered over the face of the earth and water, some retaining one part of the Ritual, some another part; and so many look upon them as various and different creeds, yet if you study these and find the origin of all, you will only arrive in the end at one source —old Egypt. That names and some forms and ceremonies have changed matters nothing; it does not alter the original. That is the reason that we have Brothers of all creeds and denominations meeting together in one insoluble bond, and, in my opinion, it is one of the immutable laws of the Divine Creator that we shall, in some not far distant time, be all united again under one banner as of old. Whatever that name may be is immaterial, but it will be "Freemasonry," which possesses the truer form of the old Ritual than any other Cult.

THE GAVEL.

This Symbol (Fig. 24) was the original sacred sign used amongst primitive man (see Fig. 25), the Pygmies, the original homo, who were developed in Africa from an Anthropoid Ape. I have been

amongst these little people, and with them it means "The Great One," "The Chief." It is just three sticks crossed, as you see. Now, let us trace the development of this to our present day, not as a theory, but as a fact—for the evidence and proofs are still extant. In following the evolution and history of the human race I find that two developments have been evolved out of this original sign, yet the meaning of the symbolism is the same in each.

First, amongst some of the Nilotic Negroes who

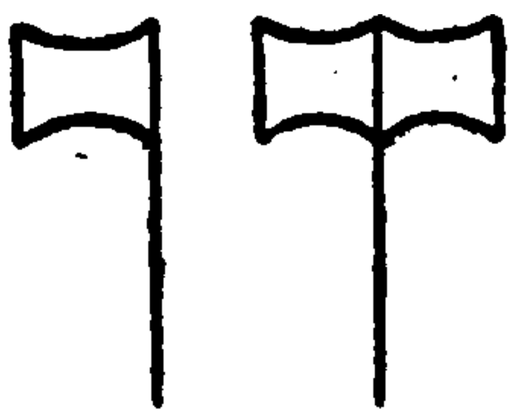


FIG. 24.

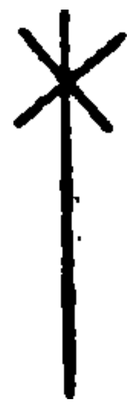


FIG. 25.



FIG. 26.

followed the Pygmy all over the world and were a higher-developed type of man. (See "Origin and Evolution of Primitive Man.") They converted Fig. 25 into a double cross, Fig. 26, by placing the two sticks in a different way, and it is used amongst these people as one of their most sacred signs in their Totemic Ceremonies, and has been adopted by those who followed down to our present Christian and other Cults as one of their sacred signs, and is used by Brothers of the higher degrees. The symbolism and meaning are identical all through. Amongst the Stellar Mythos people

(those who first reckoned time and kept their record by observation of the precession of the seven Pole Stars) it was used in the primary form, and is an Egyptian ideograph for Amsu—i.e. it is the first name given to the risen Horus, or, as Christians would say, the risen Christ. In a later phase, in the form of a double-headed Hammer or Axe, it was a symbol of the Great One, the Great Prince.

When primitive man began to learn more it became of great import, and amongst some tribes a special hut was built for it. The Priest and Great Chief were the only people allowed to see it. This is still extant at the present time amongst the Nilotic Negroes in Africa. In the Stellar Mythos it was also a symbol representing Horus —The Great Chief of the Hammer was one of his names ; The Cleaver of the Way ; the God of the Double Power, or Double Equinox—and it was brought on in the Solar Cult in the same way, when they recorded time by the sun's revolution. The Great God Ptah was not only the G.A.O.T.U., but was also called The Great Chief of the Hammer. (See Ritual.)

The proofs of this are found in the old Temples of Egypt, in the Ritual of Ancient Egypt, in Central and South America, Asia, and, as Evans found, at Knossos, where in the centre of the Temple were discovered three cubes, one surmount-

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Egypt, and the Temples were built first as a circle, then in the form of a double square, and at first were not covered in, as far as we know; simply surrounded by walls made of stone with a Watcher and Herald, both armed with a knife, at the entrance. The ancient Egyptians, when working out their Astro-Mythology, first divided the Heavens into North and South—depicted by the two Columns J. and B., and sometimes by two circles (Fig. 27), then as a Triangle, next as a Square, and finally as a Circle; and as they portrayed Heaven in these forms, so in each case was the earth symbolized—it was always a double earth—i.e. the Earth and the Earth of Eternity. The first things they noticed at the Equinox were the Pole Stars, those stars which never set.

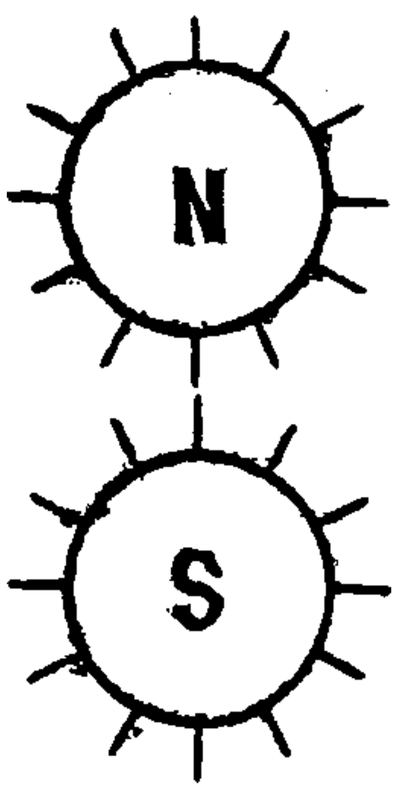


FIG. 27.

Primitive man was evolved somewhere around the Great Lakes, the source of the Nile in Africa, and as he advanced in knowledge and worked out his Astro-Mythology, he never forgot the tradition of his home, which must have been handed down verbally from generation to generation. It was looked upon as the highest land or summit of the earth, which they called Ta-Nuter, or Holy Land —the Land of Spirits, or Khui Land, because it was from here that the two Pole Stars, which never set, could be seen resting on the horizon.

This was the summit of the Earthly Mount. The Two Eyes, side by side, was one mode of expressing this ideographically. The Pole Star, or The Eye, therefore, became a type of the Eternal, because, apparently, it never changed with time. It was the earliest ideographic type of supreme intelligence which gave the law in heaven, which was all-seeing, unerring, just, and true. It was the centre of the Circumpolar Paradise, and it became a standpoint in the heavens for the mind of man

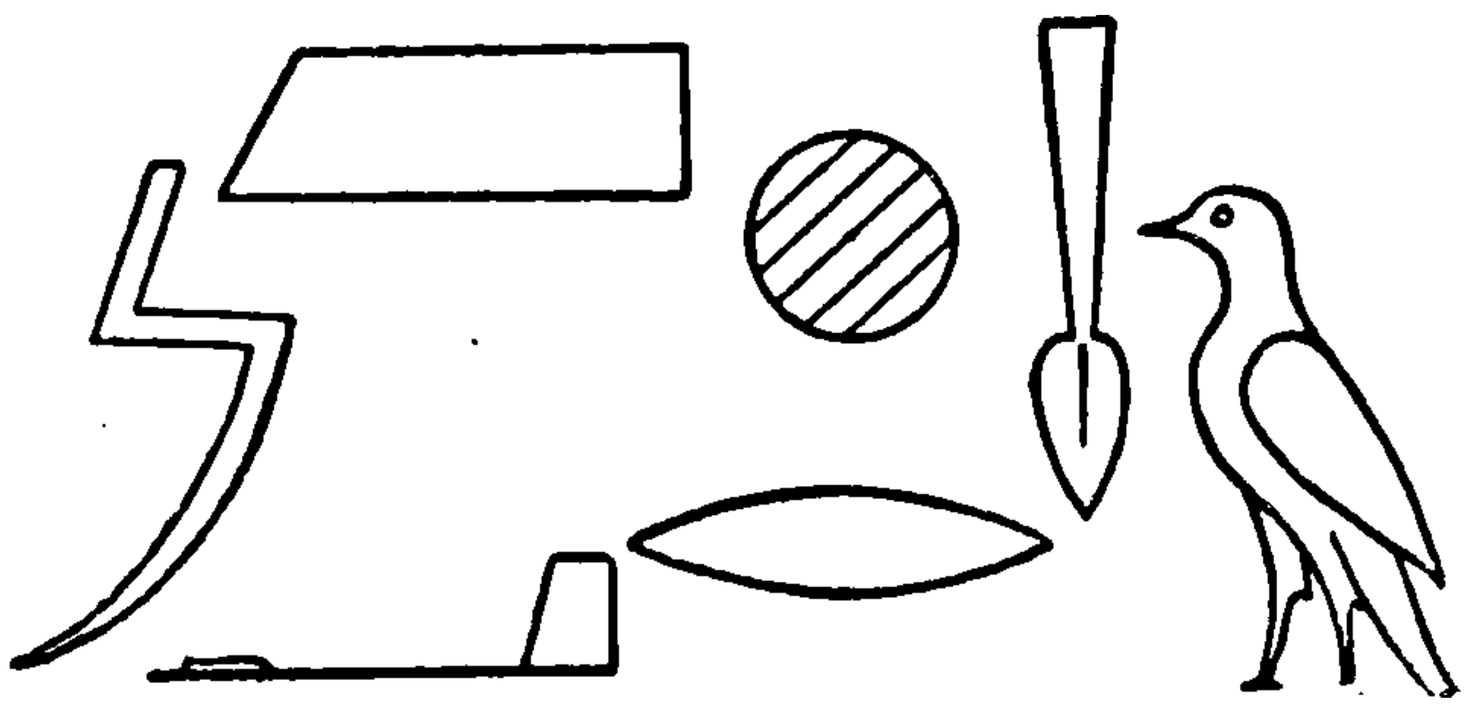


FIG. 28.

to rest on at the centre, and radiate to the circumference: *that point within a circle from which you could not err. But it was not here that you could find the secrets of a M.M. That is where we have gone wrong and made a bad innovation in our Ritual by not understanding the true gnosis. One must know all the secrets of a M.M. before arriving here, and it was in Amenta they learnt these, not in the Celestial Paradise at the North.* That is where the G.A.O.T.U. will receive you after you have travelled through the difficulties,

dangers, and valley of death, when the Soul has been weighed by Ap-Senui and you are found worthy to receive the password of the door leading to eternal life (Fig. 28).

These were then represented by two poles, North and South (the origin of our Columns J. and B.). From these two Eyes there was therefore a straight line from North Star to South (Fig. 29), which was divided into two equal divisions by



FIG. 29.

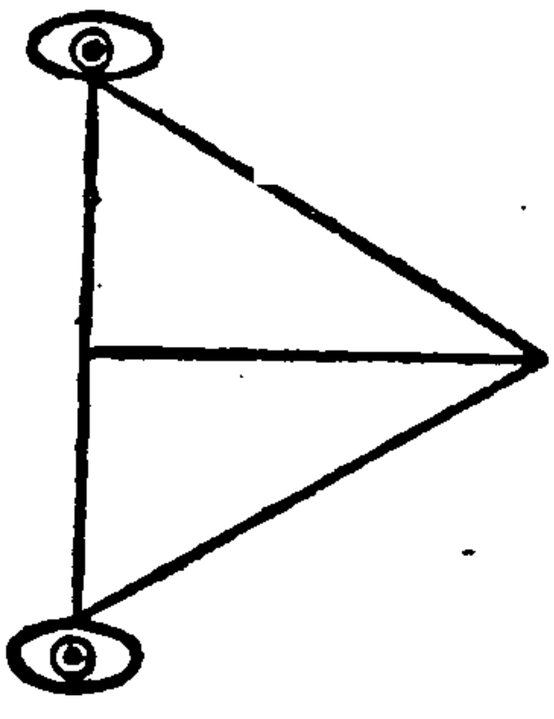


FIG. 30.

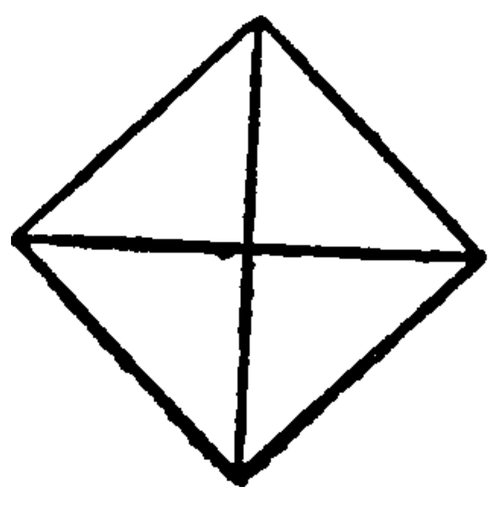


FIG. 31.

Shu at the Equinox, as in Fig. 30, Shu thus giving the two Triangles of Sut and Horus, and then the four quarters, or Square, was filled in and formed later (Fig. 31).

Heaven being now divided into four quarters, or a Square, and the Earth being the same, it became a double square, and all Temples throughout all the world were built in this form as a representation of the Symbolisms of Earth and Heaven, with the Pedestal of the Primary Trinity in the Centre (Fig. 32). This was the universal plan all through the Stellar and Lunar Mythos.

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North and South, and so you have the Crown of the North and the Crown of the South. In all Temples you find these were built in this form, the original being the House of Earth as a square, and the House of Eternity as a square, in the Stellar Mythos, surmounted by a Triangle. This again was represented in the formation of Amenta as a double square, the result being that as all Temples were built on this plan it did not change its form when the Cults changed; for in the seven Lesser Mysteries and the ten Greater Mysteries you have this form of all Temples, and your Lodge is on the same plan, *but the orientation was changed.*

It is the origin of the form of our Lodge; it is the origin of the form of all Temples, through all time, only during the Stellar Mythos the orientation for the first fifty-two thousand years was South, then for three hundred thousand years at least it was North, and after that in the Solar Cult and up to the present day it has been East. We do not have the Cubes in our Lodges, although the R.A.C. does, and this is the correct form. But in IRISH LODGES A CUBE IS IN THE CENTRE OF THE LODGE as an Altar, on which is placed the Warrant, Book of Constitutions, Working Tools, etc., and around it are stationed the three "Lesser Lights," which represent the Egyptian Primary Trinity. Thus the Irish Lodges retain

the true form, and, moreover, the Irish I. has an address given to him pointing out what Freemasonry is, etc., just as the old priests of Egypt gave their I. I use the term square and double square because I do not like the American term, nor do I think it correct. I prefer to use the term "square" as the old Egyptians did, as this was the primary, and in my opinion I don't think we can improve upon their ideas. Although Amenta might by some be termed "a cube," it was not the idea of the Egyptians. This is proved by the representative ideographs of the Upper and Lower Earth in the Ritual, viz. two ideographs for two skies (one reversed) i.e. a sky for each (Fig. 34), which proves that it was the same square as in the former Cult.

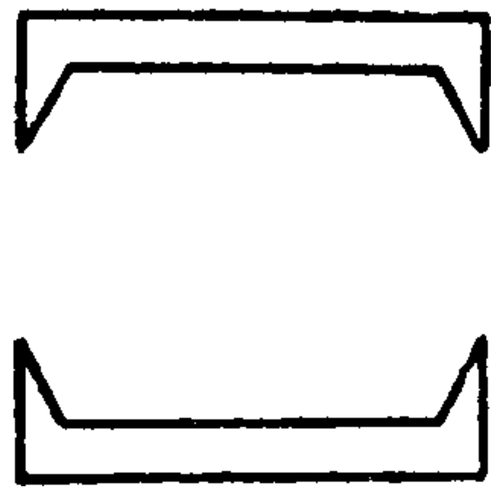


FIG. 34.

Freemasonry is an Eschatology, taught originally in Signs and Symbols, these originating in the mind of man from objective forms, and being subjective representations of sublime tenets which at this early period he had no words to express otherwise, and which afterwards became the secret and sacred writings and language of the Priests. Signs preceded words and words preceded writings. These teach you the highest ideals and conceptions that the human intellect has ever evolved, both morally and eschatologically, and how you

North ad South, and so you have the Crown of the North and the Crown of the South. In all Temples you find these were built in this form, the origial being the House of Earth as a square, and the House of Eternity as a square, in the Stellar Mythos, surmounted by a Triangle. This again was represented in the formation of Amenta as a doble square, the result being that as all Templeswere built on this plan it did not change its form when the Cults changed; for in the seven Lsser Mysteries and the ten Greater Mysterie you have this form of all Temples, and your Loge is on the same plan, *but the orientation was chaged*.

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should live in this world to gain that everlasting life and happiness promised to us in that spiritual form which all must assume at no great distance of time.

We are all striving to obtain a knowledge of "a something" which we feel there is, there must be, but many cannot yet understand what it is, and how to obtain it. There is that written on stone and on papyri (which has been preserved through hundreds of thousands of years) showing what we should do in this world to gain that everlasting life and happiness in the next, given by the Divine Creator to our forefathers, and the tenets of which, to a great extent, have been preserved to us Freemasons direct from the original.

VIII

FREEMASONRY, PAST AND FUTURE

A Lecture delivered before the Mid Kent Masters' Lodge, No. 3173, at Chatham, on the 15th March, 1913.

THERE are very few students amongst our Brotherhood; and even amongst those few scarcely one who can go beyond the "Modern Aspect" of Freemasonry; I have chosen, therefore, to discuss the "Ancient Origin" of Freemasonry, not the Modern Aspect, which covers a period of a few hundreds of years only. Bros. Gould, Anderson, Armitage, Horsley, Lawrence, and many other able writers and speakers have studied the latter. We have no written history of the Craft prior to that time, only traditions. Yet Freemasonry has existed for at least six hundred thousand years, but not under the name of Freemasonry. That term did not then exist. The farthest date back in which we find that word is 1376. But the word or term "Craftsman" was in existence more than six hundred thousand years ago, as were some of our Signs, Symbols,

and Rituals. Freemasonry was then the religion of the world; it existed not in this country only, but throughout Africa, Europe, Asia, America, and many islands in the Pacific.

You may ask, How do I know this? It is because I have been enabled to read the writings on the wall still existing in the old ruined cities, and on various papyri that have been found in different parts of the world. Moreover, I discovered that these people were all of one Cult or Brotherhood, analogous in every particular to our own Brotherhood, and my knowledge of geology has assisted me in arriving at these conclusions as regards the vast ages of time. It is only by going back to the primary and tracing the human race from the beginning, the signs and symbols then formed as sign language in substitution for the articulate sounds, which at that time did not exist such as we have now, and following the history of the "rise and fall" of all great nations, and the causes for the same, that the secrets of the past can be unravelled.

Having done this, after critically examining all existing evidence, one conclusion only can be arrived at, and it is that our Brotherhood originated with the old Mystery Teachers, or High Priests, in Old Egypt, whence various exodes spread throughout the world, carrying with them all the Rituals, Signs, and Symbols of the Brother-

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Signs and Symbols. Many conclusions arrived at were founded on the observation of the elemental powers and observation of natural phenomena. If you will bear this in mind, you will be able to understand better the reason for the origin of our Signs and Symbols, and why these have continued to be associated and represented in every religious cult with very little or no alteration from the original. Many of our Signs and Symbols were brought on prior to the Stellar Cult ; but it was during this period that the Great Pyramids, as well as the Temples, were built, which are found nearly all over the world. The old Brotherhood was one and the same in forms, rites, and ceremonies, with the same Signs and Symbols in Africa, Asia, Europe, America, and some of the Pacific isles.

The Stellar Cult people's Temples and buildings can always be identified, because they were iconographic, whereas the Solar people's were not ; they both built with polygonal-shaped stones and monoliths. Therefore you can always distinguish definitely the ages of these Temples and who built them, and the reason was that in the Stellar Cult pre-human types were used, i.e. Zootypes, to represent the Great Architect of the Universe and His attributes ; whereas in the Solar the human types had taken the place of these. Their Temples were of the same form and shape as ours, except

that they had the Pedestal, which the R.A.M.'s have, and which in the old Temples was always situated in the centre. These two different degrees, as we have made them, were then only one, as can be seen at the Temples of Knossos and those in Central America.

The door of the Temple was an equilateral triangle, and therefore a Symbol of Heaven (Fig. 35). The Square was a Symbol of Earth; the whole entrance symbolized passing of the Soul from earth to heaven.

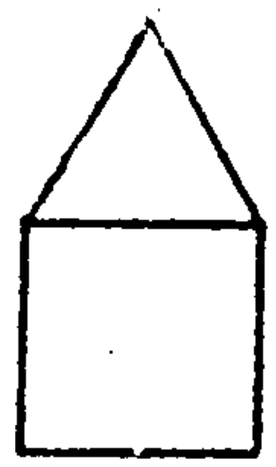


FIG. 35.

The two Pillars at the porchway entrance of every Temple are specially important in ancient symbolism. Originally these old Mystery Teachers divided the heavens into two divisions, North and South, which was represented by the Pole, or Pillar of Set, in the South—El Shaddai of the Phœnicians; and the Pole, or Pillar of Horus, in the North, termed the "Sustainers of the Heavens." Sometimes two Eyes were portrayed as the two Poles, or, rather, two Pole Stars. These were the representative symbols of the two gods of the Pole Stars, North and South, called also the Two Judges. The Ideographs of them were Two Jackals, and were later called in Egyptian the two Tatt Pillars, one meaning "In Strength" and the other "To establish"; and combined Tattu, which in Egyptian also means "The place of estab-

lishing for ever." The four lines at the top represent the Celestial and Terrestrial Worlds.

The next division was symbolized by the division of heaven in two circles, North and South. (These we find in many places in Cornwall and Scotland, and throughout the world.) This was the first and oldest form of the Temple in the world, a circle of twelve stones. After this, the next phase of heaven was depicted by two Triangles; No. 1, Fig. 36, was the Ideographic name and symbol for Set, and No. 2, Fig. 36, was the Ideographic name and symbol of Horus. At a later epoch these two Triangles were joined (see Fig. 8) as a representative symbol for heaven, or the Land of the Spirits or Gods; and when Horus became Primary God of the North and superseded Set, the Primary God of the South, these were afterwards depicted as Fig. 7, and this was associated with the name of Horus only. It represents, in the Egyptian, "Ra Harmachus"; another name was Aiu, the God of the Double Horizon, which was one of the forms of Horus; it was from this part of the old Egyptian Eschatology that the Hebrew Cult was founded.

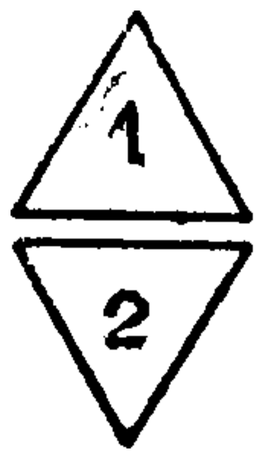


FIG. 36.

These two triangles must be of great interest to you because of the various forms in which they are portrayed—curiously enough, on your own notice sent out I find one form, Fig. 37, which is prac-

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associated with Horus only. This one, the centre of the six other Pole Stars of Ursa Minor, or Little Bear, revolved in a circle around this centre one, therefore the Pole Star was a symbol or type of the eternal, because apparently it never changed with time. It was the earliest type of supreme intelligence which gave the law, which was unerring, just, and true, and it became a standpoint in the heavens for the mind of man to rest on at the centre and radiated to the circumference (a point within a circle from which one could not err). It was also a type or symbol of the Judge, or Just One. This will give you the origin and meaning of the symbols you use on your stationery, which are associated with these two triangles. The interpretation is that this is the symbol of the Just God who gave the Law; The Great Architect of the Universe. As regards "That point within a circle," a bad innovation has been made here, on account of not knowing the true gnosis of the Ritual of Ancient Egypt, as this was not the place that all the secrets were communicated and known; "This Centre of the Circle" represented Paradise. They left the East to go to the West to obtain the secrets of M.M. These secrets were given in "Amenta," which was entered in the West, and traversed until they came out in the East, before they could enter Paradise situated at the North. The secrets were taught and

given in Amenta, which was portrayed as an Ideographic Symbol, to teach the Mysteries, and was not believed to be anything but Mythical by the old wise men of Egypt; the old Mystery Teachers. The D.C. of the 18° corresponds to Amenta in our teachings.

The next evolution was the heavens in the form of a Square, and as they portrayed a uranographic picture here so they depicted the earth—thus you have two Squares, the later form of the two Triangles, and it was in this form they built the Temples, a double square end to end, with the cubes in the centre to mark the division between Heaven and Earth. On the top of the cube was a circle of gold enclosing the Sacred Triangle, and at each corner was the Ideographic name of one of the Primary Trinity, or the Three Grand Originals (Fig. 41).

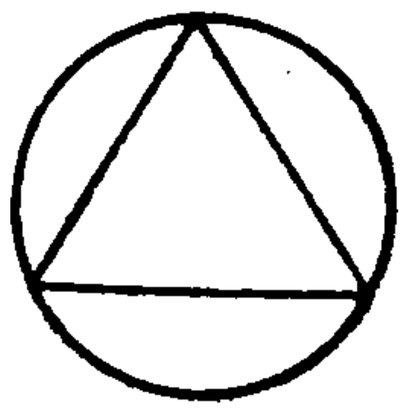


FIG. 41.

Thus you see the progressive evolution of the mind of man as depicted by the different Signs and Symbols he used to express his thoughts and beliefs when he had no language as we have now.

1. He divided the Heavens into North and South, and symbolized this by the Two Pillars—that of Set for the South and that of Horus for the North.

2. The two Pole Stars, N. and S., were de-

picted as two Eyes, also as symbols of Set and Horus as the Two Judges.

3. Then we have the Heavens divided into two Circles, the North for Horus and the South for Set.

4. The next is the Heavens symbolized by the two Triangles into the two equal divisions, with the same meaning as the Circles.

5. In the next portrayal, Set, or the South Pole Star, has sunk down below the horizon as the old people came North from the Equatorial Provinces of Africa, where they were born or originated, and the Pole Star North has risen in the Heavens, i.e. Horus has become the highest and supreme one and appropriated all the attributes of Set unto himself ; and now—

6. The Heavens are represented as a Square. The two Triangles merged into one, which has four supports, symbolized as the brothers or children of Horus.

7. The Pole Star North (Horus) represented by one Eye now becomes "The All-Seeing Eye," a type of the Great Judge of All (Fig. 14).

These Symbols and Signs were used by these old Mystery Teachers to represent the Great Architect of the Universe and His various attributes when they had no language of words to express their thoughts as we have now. This was part of their Sign Language—their sacred symbols which have

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Moon, and Stars, but I say it was not so. These were symbols either representing the Deity or some of His attributes, which the Druids perfectly understood, but which the learned men of the present day do not, and have taken the shadow for the substance and mixed them up, which will not help to understand the Wisdom of Ancient Egypt, or give any knowledge or meaning of all you find of the peoples of past ages.

Many would wish to know how these have been handed on from the time they came into existence up to the time you found them used in your Lodges. The answer to this, fully set forth, with the proofs, would fill a big volume; I will, however, try and explain in a few words so that you will be able to think out the details as I have done.

To commence with, all the sacred Signs and Symbols first used by these old Mystery Teachers in their Stellar Cult were brought on into their Lunar and Solar Cults, and from the Solar Eschatology, the earliest Christians, the Copts, adopted them. Some of the original forms have been slightly changed, others were discarded by the later Christians; examples of this you can find in many old churches here in England; one in particular, Launceston Church, in Cornwall, is rich in the early emblems which were worked here in stone and built in by the old Druidical Priests, who

became Christians between 1000 and 1500. In Mr. Harold Bayley's books you will find numerous examples. They are also to be found in the churches of the Abyssinians. That the Chinese have them is because these are old Stellar Cult people, who left Egypt at the time that the hieroglyphic language was undergoing the evolution of having affixes and prefixes added to the original Ideograph, and before the Hieratic and Demotic were evolved. That the Hindoos and Jews have them is because these were Solar Mythos people when they left Egypt, and are still so (in two different forms or epochs of time), so that many are thinking at the present day that all these people have different religions, yet in reality it is not so. Names have changed, language has become reflected instead of monosyllabic, therefore the majority now express in words, in different ways, what was formerly sign language ; the origin of all was one and the same, and because some have travelled by one road and some by another, and have different tales to tell of the routes by which they travelled, you must not lose sight and meaning of the originals. You can trace them all back the way they came, as you can trace them all from the earliest to the present time—if you will only leave out the dogmas that have been introduced.

The old Brothers were the men of the highest

learning and integrity in all countries, and had to be proven before they could be admitted at each higher grade they attained to. None of the common and unlearned were ever admitted to their secrets or Brotherhood, and this is the reason why we do not admit slaves into our Brotherhood.

What was the cause of the destruction and supposed loss of all their old Eschatology, or Doctrine of Final Things?

When Egypt was at its zenith dissensions arose amongst the Priests, and, as the inevitable result, Socialism followed. No peoples have ever risen to be a great nation and then fallen and been destroyed except for these two primary causes, and no downfall was so great as that of Egypt.

Their Temples were thrown down and given over to fire and sword, and their old writings were burned, or lost, or became unintelligible to the destroyer. But we find that remnants of the old Priesthood who were our old Brothers escaped; others had been established in other countries, as, for example, the Druids in this country and in the North of France and in America; these again had to flee before the sword.

The old faith was never entirely lost, however, but was kept secret and sacred by a scattered few, and you must remember that their Signs, Symbols, and the meaning of their Rituals were only known to a chosen few—men of unimpeachable character,

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years to complete, but it was a labour of love, because it was written for the information of the Brotherhood "who could not read the writings on the wall." But it is not a work which is perfect by any means. It is written to guide and interest you in the right road to the knowledge you wish to obtain; a small path cut through a dense, dark forest, which I hope others will broaden and enlarge.

Much has been said lately on the subject of Freemasonry and religion. Many Brethren, and some of them very eminent and learned divines, have stated—and no doubt they would not make the statement if they did not believe it—"that Freemasonry is not a religion." Brothers, my contention is that Freemasonry is the greatest, truest, and purest religion in the world, for these reasons:

1. Religion proper commences with and must include the idea or desire for and belief in another life.

2. This belief in another life is founded on the belief of the resurrection of the Spirit.

3. We all believe in one great God, the Great Architect of the Universe.

4. Therefore we all believe in the rising again of the human soul, emerging alive from the body of dead matter. This body of dead matter could not come back or rise again, if disintegrated, but the Spirit could.

5. In our teachings, in our forms and ceremonies which are dramatically performed, we are taught how we should live in this world, and how we should die, to attain that great end of everlasting happiness which is the one object all the Brotherhood profess and desire to attain. Therefore this is the greatest, truest, and purest religion in the world, void of all dogmas, one in which poor humanity can work together in perfect harmony, and one in which there cannot be any dissensions to disturb the fraternal feelings which should always exist between us, and may it ever continue to be the same.

We have no history for those who cannot read ancient writings except a decipherment and translation of some of these symbols and workings which I have given, which probably many have never heard of, few have read, and which are ignored by some or adversely criticized by others, who are not acquainted with the knowledge of these decipherments, and who cannot read the writings on the walls. Few Brothers have studied the history and evolution of the human race, and the religious conceptions during the evolution, which alone contain the secret of the development of Freemasonry. Without a knowledge of the past there can be no guide to the future.

And what of the future? It is only by studying the past that you can gain a true knowledge of

what Freemasonry is. At present many are only in the analogous position of the poor aboriginal natives of Australia and other countries. You have forms, ceremonies, Signs, Symbols, and Ritual, which you repeat, and act, without understanding their true origin and meaning—as they do in their Totemic ceremonies—but that is not what true Freemasonry is ; nor is being letter perfect, or a good orator, or a dramatist. These points are to be highly appreciated ; they enhance the greater solemnity of our ceremonies, and photograph our beautiful Ritual more indelibly on the mind of the initiate ; but if we do not act those principles in our lives outside the Lodge, which we so solemnly promise in the Lodge, what frauds we are !

The past and continuous thought of the majority of our Brotherhood is one of self, rightly when it especially affects themselves—Feasting and Charities. But within the last few years a very bright star has arisen in Freemasonry. There are many in the Craft who are striving to bring about that high ideal of Brotherhood to be a reality, and not a sham, although they have little encouragement from the powers that govern the Order.

I congratulate you Brothers of the Mid-Kent Masters' Lodge on being amongst those that are striving to elevate our Brotherhood, because the meeting together, the reading of lectures on the many subjects that are of vital importance to

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should you be to exemplify to the world that every Mason should carry out the tenets in action, and not in platitude only.

Then let there be no discord and divisions amongst you, because, if these predominate, instead of establishing the unity of Universal Brotherhood, the human brotherhood becomes more and more widely separated. Let there exist a perfect unity of sentiment between you ; or, if there must be a difference, let it be of emulation in the exercise of those good qualities which, while they dignify our nature, add lustre to the highest and beauty to the lowest station. Let the principles and precepts of morality and fervent piety, which are continually ascending from our altars, repress every unkind thought and smooth every asperity of feeling.

And why should this not be so?

The answer remains with yourselves, and in the action of your daily lives. You can all attain the ideal if you try, and if all strive then the Brotherhood will be a living reality, with the power of governing the world for human happiness. I believe it is only a question of time before our great ideal will be realized. Freemasonry during the last fifty years has made much progress, and even within the last few years has raised itself towards that standard, and the number of Brothers who are working to attain that goal has so increased every year, that the outlook for the

future of Freemasonry is very bright. But we want more workers and we want a higher standard generally. We have no dogmas or creeds to confuse the faith and belief in the One Great Eternal and Divine Architect of the Universe, Creator of all things. Therefore no question of a difference of creed could obtrude itself or cause any secessions amongst the Brothers of various climes and countries. By your universal combination you possess the dominant power for the advancement, for the good of humanity generally.

For Freemasonry to exist there is no way of standing still. It must progress or it must fall. This must be the question for you to answer: Is it to be Past, or Future?

Therefore let each one steadily follow that Bright Star which has arisen. It is striving to throw its rays of light amongst us, and bring about that great ideal of Universal Brotherhood, so as to make the future of Freemasonry a great reality, and not an ideal in name only.

IX

THE ORIGIN AND EXPLANATION OF SOME MASONIC SIGNS AND SYMBOLS

A Lecture delivered before the Hendre Lodge, No. 3250, at the Masonic Temple, Cardiff, 24th April, 1913.

WALES, in conjunction with the West of England, Devon and Cornwall, is particularly rich in possessing remains of old Temples and stones, on which many Signs and Symbols are still extant, and can be seen; hence you will recognize that here you possess objective proofs, and are therefore able the better to appreciate and follow me than many other Brothers who are not so rich in the possession of Sacred Symbols. I always feel a pleasure in giving information upon the origin and meaning of all our Signs and Symbols and Rituals, as without a knowledge of the Astro-Mythology and Eschatology of old Egypt it is impossible to decipher and find the true interpretation of these Signs and Symbols.

To understand the meaning and origin of these we have to go back and return again by the road we came, far away back, six hundred thousand

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professors write their theories, not understanding Sign language, or the old Cults of Ancient Egypt, it does an immense harm, because, coming from the pen of a professor, people generally take it that it must be true, whereas it is puerile nonsense. Modern ignorance of the mythical mode of representation has led to the ascribing of innumerable false beliefs.

These Stellar Cult people were the first to build Temples. They built the Great Pyramid and many of the old Temples found in Africa, Europe, Asia, America, and some of the islands of the Pacific. Their Priests, who were their learned men, were the old Mystery Teachers of Egypt ; many exodes of them left Egypt and carried all their knowledge of building and their religion to most parts of the world. These were followed by a higher class and developed human—namely, the Solar Cult people.

The buildings of the Stellar people can always be identified by their being Iconographic, whereas the Solar and others were not. Therefore, you can always distinguish definitely the ages of the Temples, and who built them. These people were the first to work out the old Astro-Mythology, and it is to this that we owe the origin of many of our Sacred Signs and Symbols. It is important to distinguish and know the difference, because the Stellar is so much older, and yet the Solar is only a further evolution of the Stellar.

These old Mystery Teachers first divided the Heavens into two parts, the North and the South, which they symbolized by two Poles or Pillars, one belonging to the North, and one to the South (see Fig. 15). These were called the two sustainers of Heaven; also they represented the two Gods of the Pole Stars, and later, in Egyptian, were named the two Tatt Pillars. These two Pillars were always placed at the porchway entrance of every Temple in the world, and represent J. and B. in our Masonic Temples.

The next portrayal of Heaven was symbolized by two circles representing a Pre-Zodiacal formation of the Heavens in the Stellar Mythos. Fig. 27 represents the North (Horus) and the South (Set) respectively, which in Temple building were formed of twelve monoliths. Remains of these Circles, with twelve stones to each, may be seen in Wales, Cornwall, Scotland, India, America, and many other parts of the world. These represent the very first form of Temples built by man, and preceded the Temples in the form of a double square by many thousands of years. Probably these were not covered in. Much more could be said regarding these, but they are just mentioned to show their origin and meaning.

In the next phase of representation we find Heaven depicted by two Triangles. These two Triangles are specially important in ancient sym-

holism, more especially on account of the various portrayals of combinations we find. In Wales and the West of England many are to be found, as well as in all countries where the old Stellar and Solar people traversed. The first phase of the two Triangles was as 1, Fig. 6, which is an Ideograph for the name of Set—El Shaddai of the Phœnicians—and represented the God of the Pole Star South, as well as the southern division of Heaven ; and 2, which is an Ideographic symbol for Horus, represents the God of the Pole Star North and the northern division of Heaven. At a later epoch these two Triangles were joined (see Fig. 8) as a representative symbol for Heaven or the land of the Spirits. Sometimes we find these doubled, as in Fig. 21, where the two Double Triangles are surrounded by four Serpents, representing symbolically the four Powers which guard the Land of the Spirits, as in Revelation "guarded the Throne and around about the Throne," called in Egyptian the Khui Land. A still later portrayal was a treble form of these, surrounded by concentric circles, as in Fig. 22.

The meaning of all three forms is the same wherever found throughout the world, but one form is more ancient than the other. They are given here as they occurred in evolution. This Ideograph for the Khui Land, or the Land of the Spirits, was the most Sacred Symbol amongst our ancient

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with the All-seeing Eye in the centre (Fig. 42). This form is an Ideographic symbol for Horus, as God of the Pole Star North and South, having the "All-seeing Eye." This originated with these old Stellar Cult people. At the Equatorial Provinces the two Pole Stars could be seen resting on the Horizon, and these were symbolized in one form, as two Eyes, called Merti in Egyptian (Fig. 13). In Egyptian these two Eyes were, therefore, Ideographs for the two Pole Stars ; but when the South Pole Star had disappeared below the Horizon, and

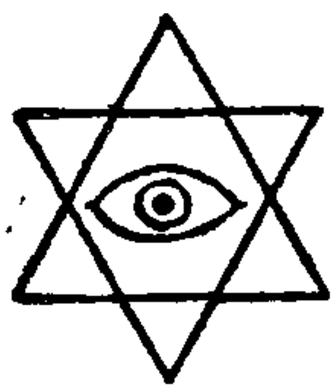


FIG. 42.

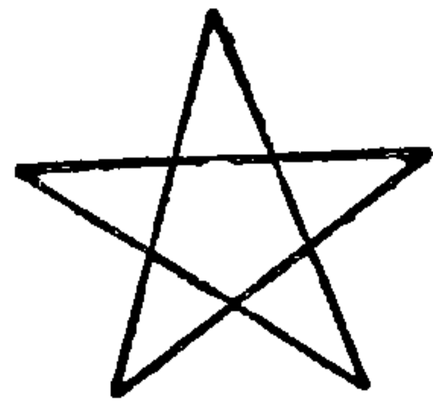


FIG. 43.

the North Pole Star had risen in the Heavens, there was only one Eye (Fig. 14). The North Pole Star had figuratively absorbed the South, and this North Pole Star became a symbol or type of the Eternal, because apparently it never changed with time. It was the earliest type of supreme intelligence which gave the law which was unerring, just, and true. It was also a type or symbol of the Great Judge, or Just One. The interpretation, therefore, of this symbol, sign, or ideograph (Fig. 42) is Horus, or T.G.A.O.T.U., the Eternal Lord of the North and South, the Great

Judge, Unerring, Just, and True, Lord of the All-seeing Eye. This was always associated with Horus of the Stellar Cult only.

There is still another form of the Triangle, or rather a combination of the two, as in Fig. 43, which represents a Star with five points, a more ancient formation than the previous one, which, in its true form, belonged to the Stellar Cult people only. Many may not at first recognize that this is a combination of the same two Triangles, but if you will follow the mode of formation, as in

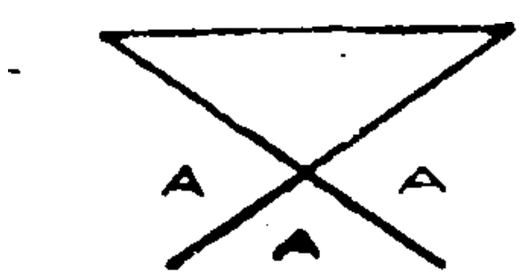


FIG. 44.



FIG. 45.

Figs. 44 and 45, it will be seen that it is so. The upper part of Set's Triangle (44 AAA) is cut off and attached to or joined to the Triangle of Horus. Also see that the base line or divisional line at the equinox (Fig. 45 B) has been removed or is absent, and there is a reason for this, which speaks for itself, in symbolic language. It portrays graphically that Set's Triangle was given to Horus when he became primary God of the Pole Star North. In the oldest formations of this symbol there was a dot or Star in the centre, which is equal to the Eye given in other representations.

The interpretation is the same in each case, i.e. these are Ideographic Signs or Symbols for Horus, God of the Pole Star North, and South, and his abode. I am giving this Symbol and Sign with interpretation and proofs fully, because in my lecture at Chatham, at the Mid-Kent Masters' Lodge, seeing it used on their stationery, I gave a short explanation of it, but there was one Brother who doubted my decipherment. And I see that it is also the jewel of the Hendre Lodge. I therefore thought it incumbent on myself to bring forward conclusive and critical proofs now. Although it is used as a Sacred Symbol by the Jews, it was brought on from the old Stellar Cult. The Jews left out the "All-seeing Eye," and, therefore, tried to convert it into a Symbol of Horus of the Double Horizon, or Ihuh, in their terminology, but the original had the dot or eye in the centre. It was never intended to be a Sign or Symbol of Horus of the Double Horizon originally. It was a Symbol of the abode of Horus, God of the North and South, God of the All-seeing Eye, and proof of this is the fact that it has the phonetic signification of sb aau —in Egyptian, "Abode of Stars," or "Subdivision of the Celestial World," which was situated at the North. You will find this in the list of Ideographs of Bunsen's Dictionary, p. 497. (Fig. 46.) That alone is a sufficient proof. It might be translated as "The Abode or House of Horus" in one phase

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represents in Egyptian "Ra Harmachus," or Aiu or Iu, the God of the Double Horizon, from which their Cult originated. It was one of the names of Horus, and was associated with the name of Horus only in the Solar Cult, therefore it is more than a hundred thousand years older than Solomon.

This form of the Double Triangle is one which should always be differentiated from these other two. Although the Symbol in each case is formed by a crossing and overlapping of one Triangle superimposed on the other, yet the interpretation is

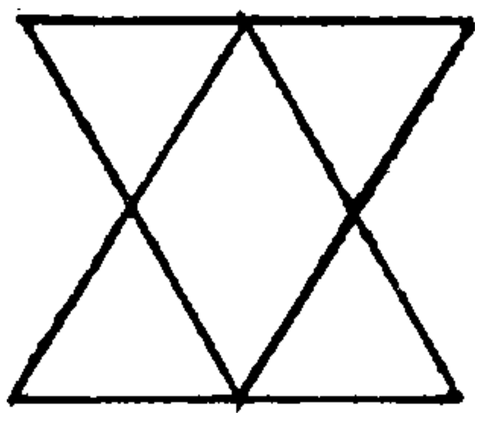


FIG. 49.

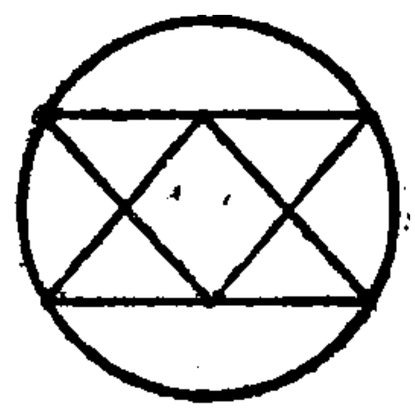
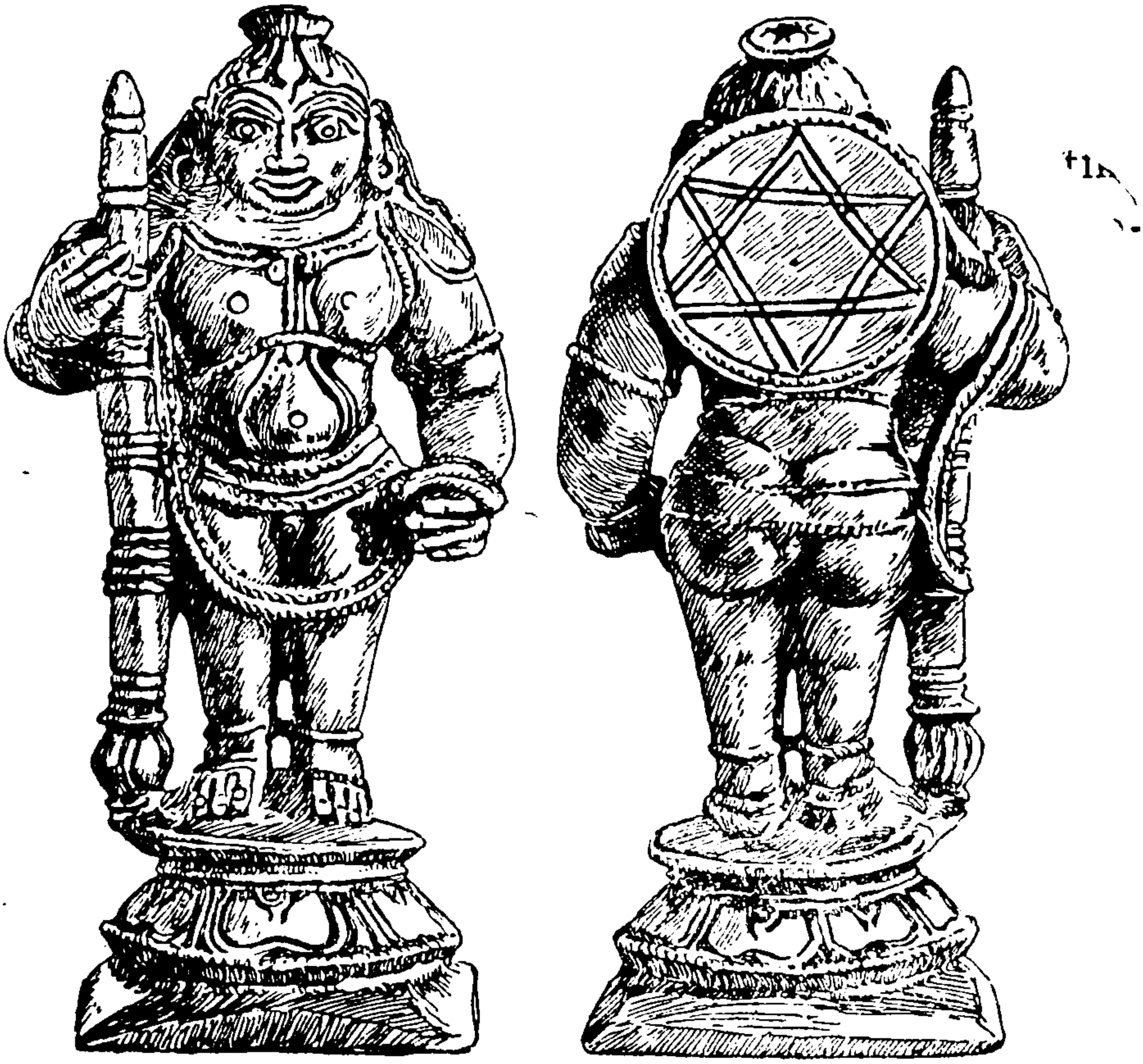


FIG. 50.

different. In these two Triangles, Figs. 42 and 43, the interpreted meaning is the same, that these are Symbols, or Ideographs, for Horus, or T.G.A.O.T.U., God of the Pole Stars North and South, and belong to the Stellar Cult only; whereas in the form of Fig. 49 it is an early Solar Symbol, and an Ideograph of Horus, God of the Double Horizon—Aiu, Iu, or Iau. It goes to prove that progressive evolution took place in the human brain thousands of years ago, and how one cult was brought on from the preceding

one, the same Symbols being made use of in many cases.

Another very interesting proof that this Symbol belongs to the God of the Double Horizon, and

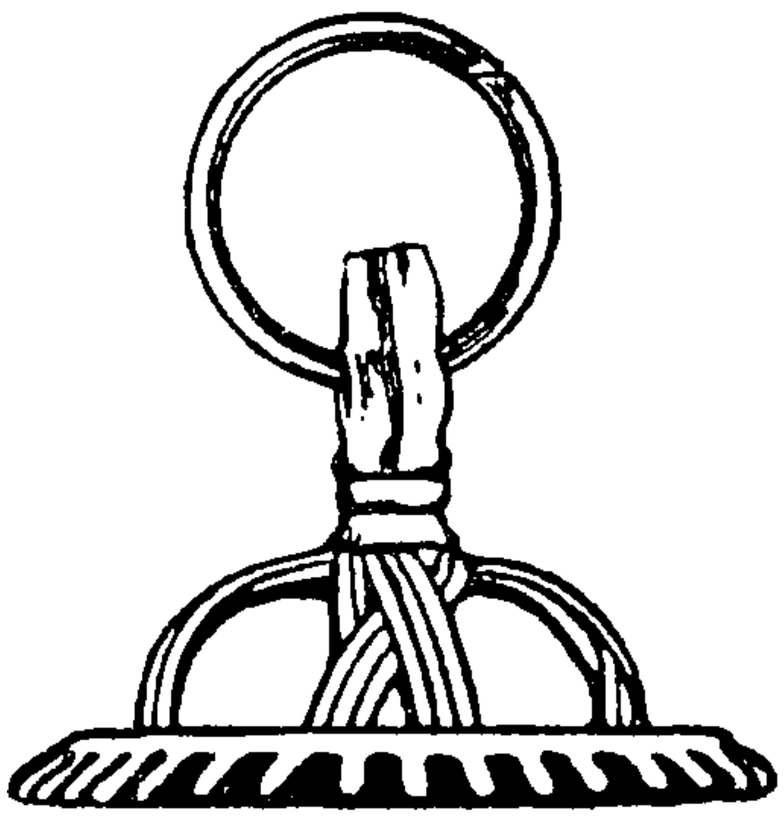


The Idol Tandayudhaswami.

FIG. 51.

that it is an early Solar Symbol and not Stellar, may be deduced from a very interesting paper read before the Dorset Masters' Lodge by Bro. Herbert Bradley, C.S.I., P.Dis.G.M. Madras, in

which he gives the photograph of what he calls the Idol Tandayudhaswami (Dorset Masters' Lodge Transactions, 1910-11), in which this Double Triangle is depicted on the idol's back surrounded by a circle (Fig. 51). This, therefore, is a Symbolic representation of "Atum"-Horus, in the form of Atum-Iu—the first God of the Solar Cult under several names in many countries. Bro.



Seal made by Caste Hindoos.

FIG. 52.

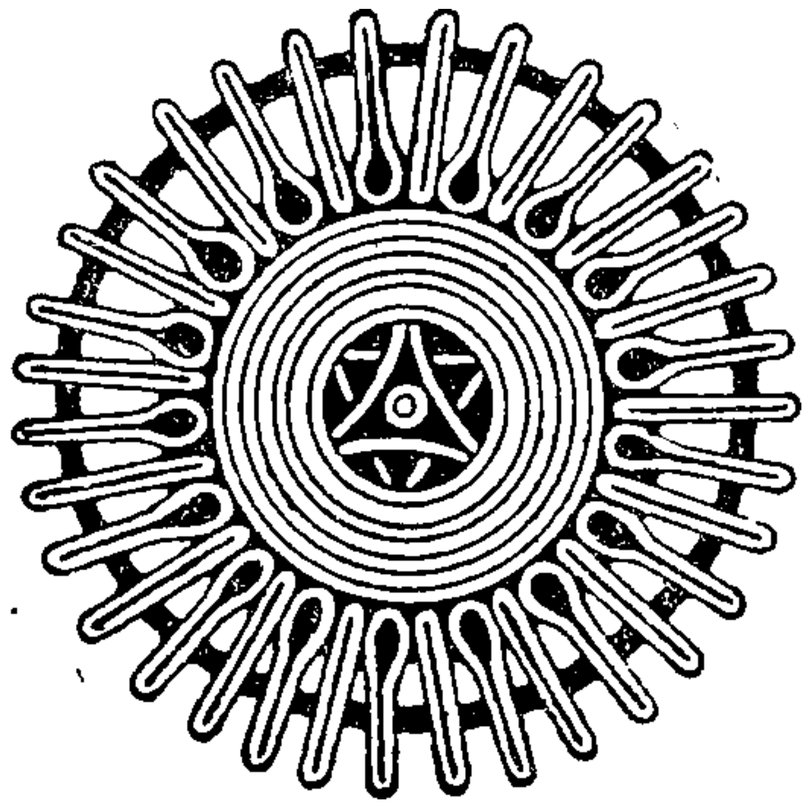


FIG. 53.

Bradley has also given an interesting photograph of a Seal used by Caste Hindoos in making Caste Marks (see Figs. 52 and 53), in which appears the original Double Triangle with the eye in the centre, symbolic of God of the Pole Star North and South. Therefore, whatever cult these people profess now, Hindoo or otherwise, they are direct descendants of the old Stellar Cult people—this, their most sacred sign, stamps them as such. (I wish to express my sincere thanks to Bros. Herbert Bradley

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It must be especially interesting to Welshmen because these feathers, or rods, or rays of light, represent the feathers adopted "as totemic badge" for the Prince of Wales. He not only wears these feathers as Prince of Wales, but because they are also the Sign and Symbol of "The Prince or King of Egypt," as they are the Ideographic Symbol for Egypt. Then, again, it is the Ideograph for Iu, or Iau, who was the son of the God Atum. So here we have a curious and interesting fact, namely, the Prince of Wales is

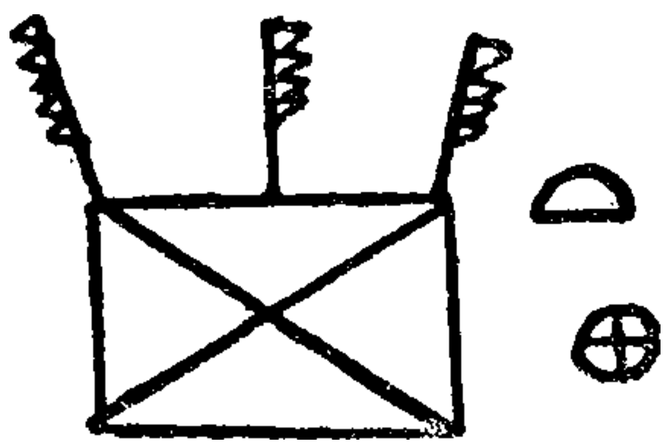


FIG. 57.

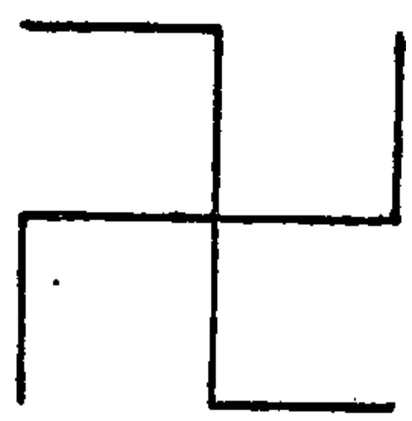


FIG. 58.

the Son of our Earthly King, so he represents in a terrestrial form Iu, the son of his father Atum, in a Celestial or Spiritual form, this sacred Sign or Symbol being common to each. This has never been explained or deciphered by any one but myself, and there are some interesting hypotheses associated with this, which I am unable to discuss in our Masonic Lodge, and I am quite sure His Royal Highness is not acquainted with these facts or the real origin of his "Three feathers."

I wish particularly to draw attention to the Symbol of the Swastika, Fig. 58, for three

reasons. First because our old Brothers used it, and the Operative Masons still have this Symbol in their ceremonies; next because this sign was at a later period converted into the Cross which our Brothers of the 18° use (see how this conversion took place in "Signs and Symbols of Primordial Man"), and because the interpretation given by the Operative Masons for this Sign is not correct—in fact, quite wrong. The Operative Masons were originally "The Companions" of the 17th Nome of Upper Egypt, and were Stellar Cult people; probably some later generations adopted the Solar Cult, and thus mixed the signs, but retained the true and original Ritual. Some of the exponents of Operative Masonry say that the Swastika is a Symbol of Axial Rotation, and refers to the Pole Star and the rotation of the Great Bear around it; that it symbolizes the Great Ruler of the Universe, who alone was stationary and stable as the North Star, while all the rest of the universe revolves around Him!

This Symbol or Sign does not mean anything of the kind. It is a pure theory without any foundation in fact, except imagination, and I challenge any Operative Mason to bring forward any facts to prove and support their theory.

In its original form the Swastika is a symbol of the Four Quarters of Heaven. It is a typical figure of the Heaven that was founded on the

Four corners, "according to the measure of a man" (Rev. xxi. 17), and its origin was derived from the human figure. The proof of this was found in a Prehistoric Grave at Nagada, in Egypt. On one of the seal Cylinders we have depicted the primitive form, which was two human figures crossed. These figures are depicted as in Fig. 59. The four limbs, which eventually became the four feet, or four legs, were at first the two arms and two legs of the human figure. This is the divine man whose image was extended

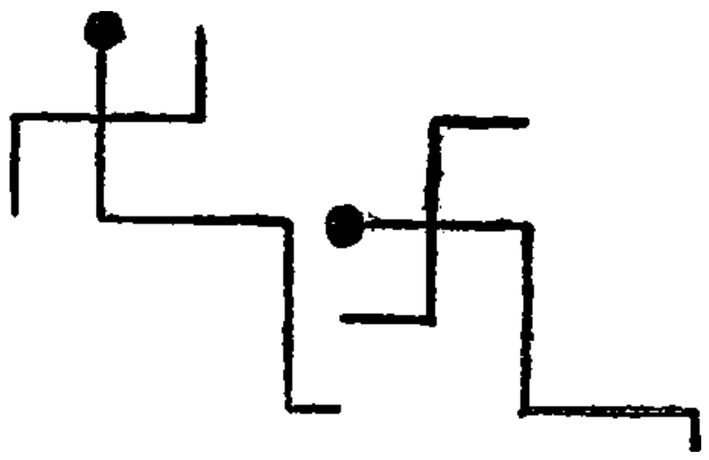


FIG. 59.

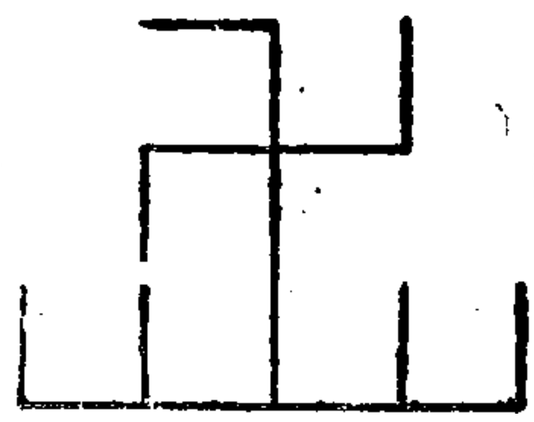


FIG. 60.

crosswise on the universe as a type of creation, and who was Atum in the character of Iu, the Son, in the early Solar Cult. From these two figures other two figures were blended, representing therefrom the Four Quarters of Heaven. As proof of this there is still to be seen a stone at Meigle, in Perthshire, with these four figures forming a Swastika, a photograph of which is given in "Signs and Symbols of Primordial Man." Each quarter was given, or assigned, to one of the four Brothers of Horus, who were the four attributes represent-

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where they lived and practised the old Solar Cult they had brought with them from Egypt.

Another form or Symbol for Heaven was the square, Fig. 61. The reason being that the Egyptians, in their progressive evolution from the division of Heaven into North and South, now added East and West, thus forming the Heavens into four Quarters, or a Square, by means of the Swastika figure. As already shown, there were two human figures, Right and Left, so they formed a Right and Left Swastika, as Figs. 62 and 63.

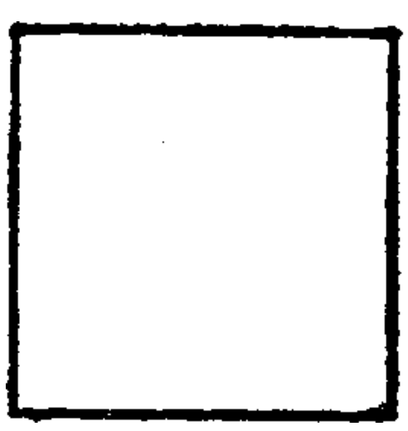


FIG. 61.

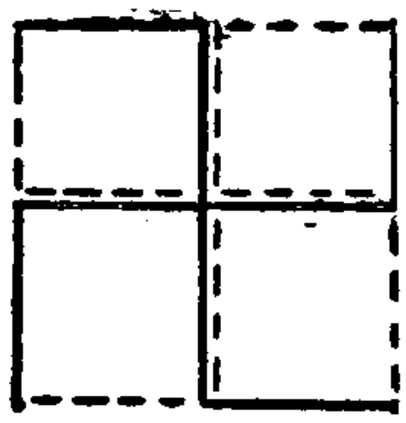


FIG. 62.

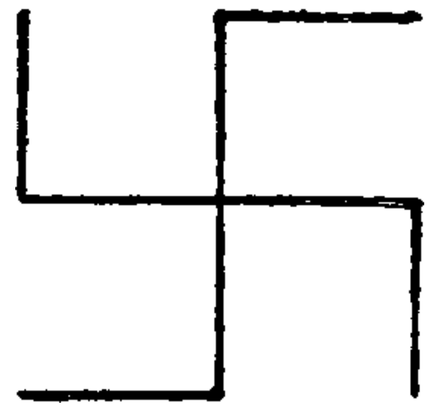


FIG. 63.

They crossed the two human figures, and if these two Swastikas be crossed they form a perfect Square, with four Quarters.

In India and other places, where we find the early Solar Cult existing, these two Swastikas are frequently found together as Right and Left. As by a Square they portrayed the Heavens, so by another Square they depicted the Earth. Thus, placing the two squares end to end, we arrive at the form in which all their Temples were built and are built, after the primary Circular

form had been given up. They placed a treble cube in the centre to mark the division between Heaven and Earth. On the top of the Cube was a circle of gold, within this the Sacred Triangle, with Ideographic Symbols at each corner, signifying the names of the Primary Trinity, or the Three Grand Originals, which all Royal Arch Masons will recognize (see Fig. 64). This double square end to end is the true form of our Lodges, and the above is the reason why we have them in this form, and also the reason why the

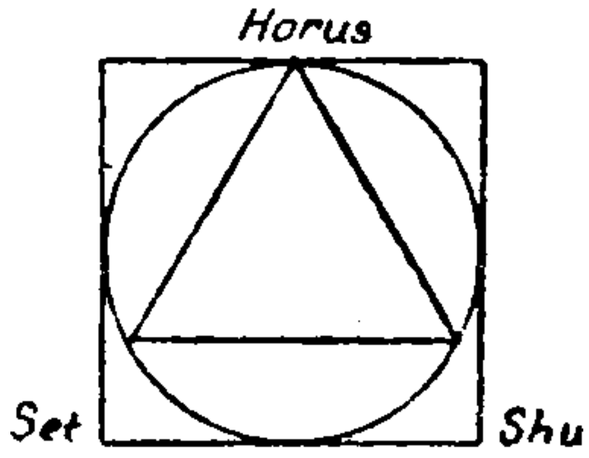


FIG. 64.

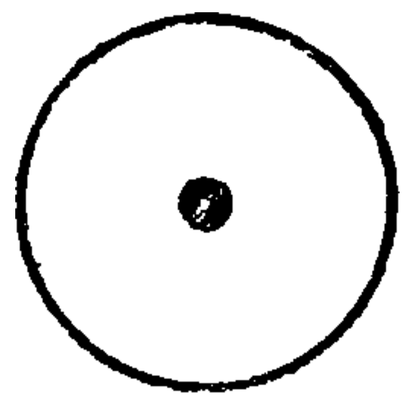


FIG. 65.

R.A.M.'s have the Cube in the centre and why the Irish Masons still have "the Cube" in the Centre of their Lodge. Originally these two degrees were one.

One of the most interesting Symbols is the Circle with a point in the centre (Fig. 65). For the original of this we must return to the old wise Brothers of Egypt; the Mystery Teachers of the Stellar Cult, although it was afterwards brought on in the Solar, who had worked out the whole of these Astronomical observations. It was previously

stated that the Pole Star North was symbolized by the one All-seeing Eye, also called the Great Judge of All; also that the dot or Star at the summit of a Cone, or Triangle, was the Ideograph for Horus, God of the Pole Star North. The point in the centre of a Circle is equal to the point at the top of the Triangle, and this Glyph is equivalent to the Eye; the two are synonymous. In this circle of the Polē Star there were seven attributes, called the Seven Glorious Ones, grouped together in the constellation of the Lesser Bear, revolving around the Most High, the Great Judge, the "All-seeing Eye," symbolized by the Pole Star, which was the centre of the circumpolar enclosure of Heaven, or Paradise, situated at the North. The Eye, or this dot, or Pole Star, in the centre of the circle, therefore, became a Symbol or type of the eternal, because, apparently, it never changed with time. It was the earliest type of the supreme intelligence which gave the Law, which was unerring, just, and true, and it became a standpoint in the heavens for the mind of man to rest on at the centre, and radiate to the circumference—a point within a circle from which a M.M. could not err. It was a type or Symbol of the Just One, or the Just God, who gave the law, the Great Architect of the Universe, just and unerring. We have made a bad innovation in our Ritual, because this was not the place where one

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Pygmies it means "The Great One," "The Chief." If we trace the development of this to our present day we find three distinct evolutions of it. Amongst some of the Nilotic Negroes, who followed the Pygmy all over the world, and who are a higher developed type of man, they converted this Symbol into a double cross by placing the two sticks in a different way, as in Fig. 11. It is used by these Totemic people as one of their most sacred signs, and has been adopted by those who followed, down to our present Christian and other



FIG. 66.



FIG. 67.

Cults, as one of their sacred signs. It is used by our Brothers of the Higher Degrees. Amongst the Stellar Cult people it was carried on and used in its original form (Fig. 10), and is an Egyptian Ideograph for Amsu—i.e. the first name given to the risen Horus; or, as Christians would say, the Risen Christ. In a later period we have another symbol added to this, namely, the Egyptian Ru (see Figs. 66 and 67), which represents the mouth of a fish, and is an Ideograph for "An." It is the symbol which represents the giving birth to water as the Life of the World, and the Saviour who comes

to Egypt by water, as the water of the inundation, or overflow of the Nile. When the ground was parched and dry, the overflow of the inundation occurred, and thus brought life, gladness, and plenty to all those who depended on the fructification of the soil, cultivated to maintain life, representing symbolically "The Water of Life," "The Saviour of Life," etc., and in conjunction with Fig. 10 would represent originally the Great One, the Great Saviour of Life, on which all must depend. Various forms of this Symbol are to

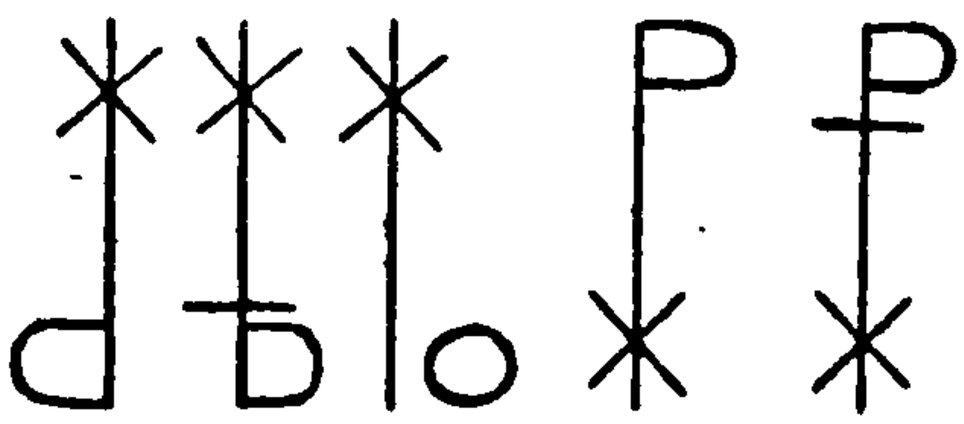


FIG. 68.

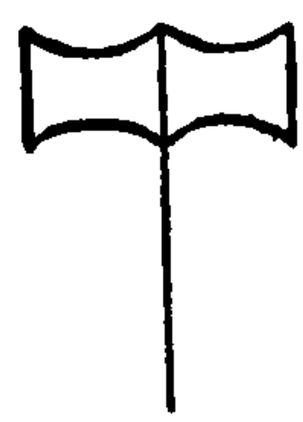
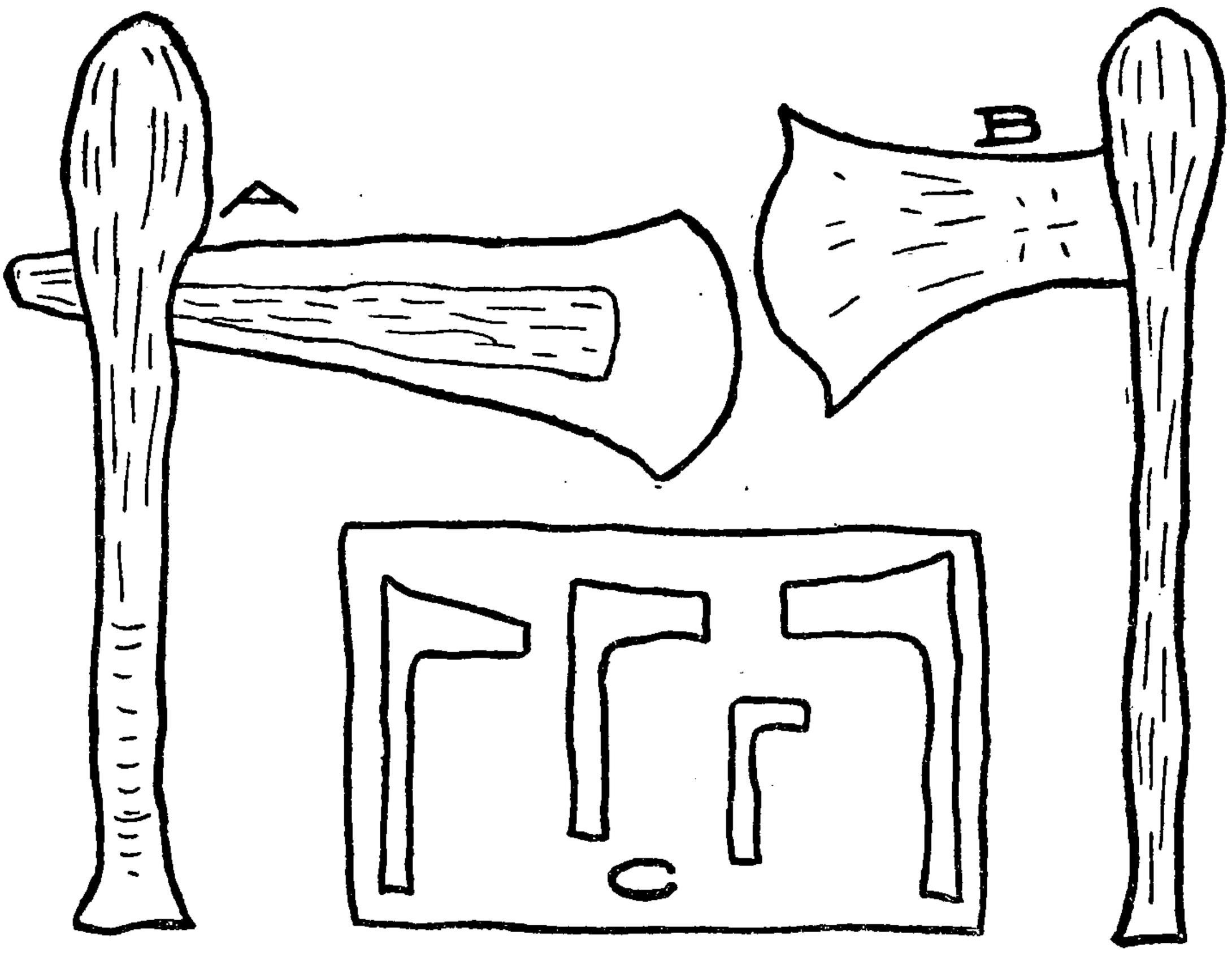


FIG. 69.

be found in Wales, Devon, and Cornwall, and in other countries; some of these forms are as Fig. 68, but all have the same origin and meaning.

When stones took the place of sticks, and the knowledge of hafting had been attained—first amongst the Nilotic Negroes—some of these Nilotic Negroes represented this sign by a stone axe, or double-headed hammer, as in Fig. 69, to represent the Great One, the Great Prince. This became of great importance, and amongst some tribes a special hut was built for it. The Priest

and Great Chief were the only people allowed to see it. This custom is still extant amongst the Nilotic Negroes in Africa. I give here two copper sacred axes which originally belonged to two native chiefs or priests on the West Coast of Africa (A and B); also some ancient sacred copper axes of



Sacred Axes.

FIG. 70.

the Egyptians (C). In the Stellar Cult it became one of the Symbols representing Horus. "The Great Chief of the Hammer" was one of his names; "The Cleaver of the Way," "The God of the Double Power, or Double Equinox," were other names by which he was known.

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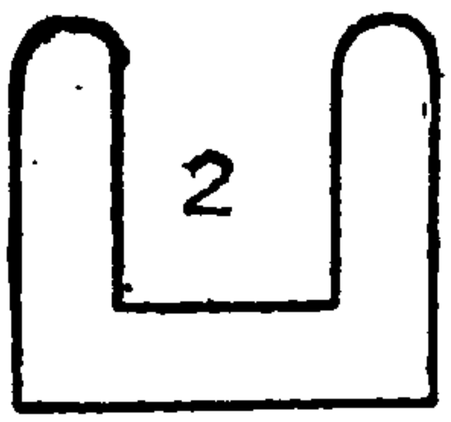
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Perhaps the most important portrayal of this Symbol which can be found anywhere is that depicted on a Chaldean intaglio of green jasper in the Louvre, Paris, because it proves so much when correctly deciphered. See Fig. 71. It shows that : 1, it has been carried on from the Stellar into the Solar Cult in its primitive form ; 2, that in each case it identifies the same God under different Cults and different names ; 3, it also shows that the Chaldeans, Babylonians, and Assyrians obtained their cult from the Egyptians—all this is very important ; and 4, we find the same Symbol depicted in some churches in the West of England, especially in Cornwall, identically the same as is found on this intaglio. In the centre (1) we see depicted "Shamash"—their God—as rising from the under-world through the Eastern Gate (2)—that is in the morning—the Eastern Horizon. He



is depicted between the Egyptian Hieroglyphic for the Horizon (2), which is contained between the two Pillars or Poles of North and South (3 and 4), which are supported by Hu and Sa (5 and 6)—these are attributes. Hu denotes matter. Sa signifies Spirit—i.e. the creation in blood and Spirit. The two Pillars North and South denote that it is the God of the North and South, as well as now East and West—the God of the Four Quarters. On the

left side of this picture we have the Sacred Signs and Symbols (7), brought on from the Stellar Cult, giving the Ideograph, which enables us to decipher and interpret the meaning of the picture. It will be noticed that all the figures as here portrayed are looking at the sacred name for the Risen Lord (7). This Symbol is interesting. I have already mentioned that the sign, Fig. 10, is the Ideograph for Amsu in the Stellar Cult; the Risen Horus, or Horus in Spiritual form. This is the principal part of the Symbol. At the bottom



FIG. 72.

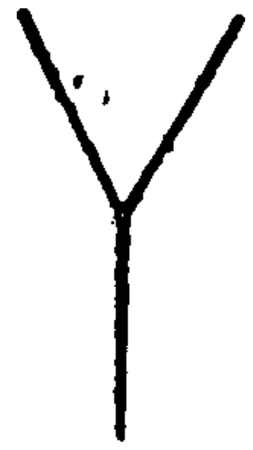


FIG. 73.

of this sign we have the Symbol Fig. 72, which, in sign language, reads "He descended." At the top you have the Symbol Fig. 73, which, in sign language, reads "He ascended." The God, as seen here, is issuing in the morning from the under-world; it is the Risen Horus—Amsu, of the Stellar Cult, brought on into the earliest Solar. One arm is raised, the right, free and uplifted with the Flail in his hand, a Symbol of Power, Majesty, and Might. The other arm is not yet free, the left. He wears the Double Crown, Earthly

and Spiritual. The three rays of light, seen on each arm, Fig. 74, denote his spiritual form, and give also the Ideograph for his name as that of Atum-Iu—the first God of the Solar Cult. Therefore, this figure is the first God of the Solar Cult, Atum-Iu, as the symbols prove, and is the same God Amsu-Horus brought on from the Stellar, and has the same Ideograph for his name. Here we have positive proof that the Chaldean, Babylonian, and Assyrian God, Shamash, is the Great God of the Double Horizon, or Double

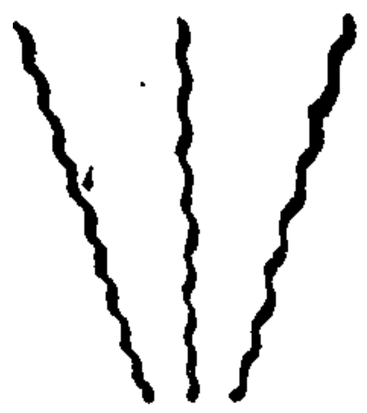


FIG. 74.



FIG. 75.

Equinox of the Egyptians, Atum-Iu in the earliest Solar, Amsu-Horus in the Stellar, the Ihuh of the Hebrews, Tandayudhaswami of the Hindoos, and the Iu of the Welsh Druids. This Sign and Symbol, Fig. 75, you will find depicted on the stone walls of many old churches in the West of England, and the interpretation here is that it represents Christ in His Spiritual form in the Christian Cult. All one and the same Great God from the old Stellar to this day.

The Cult of Horus of the Double Horizon is

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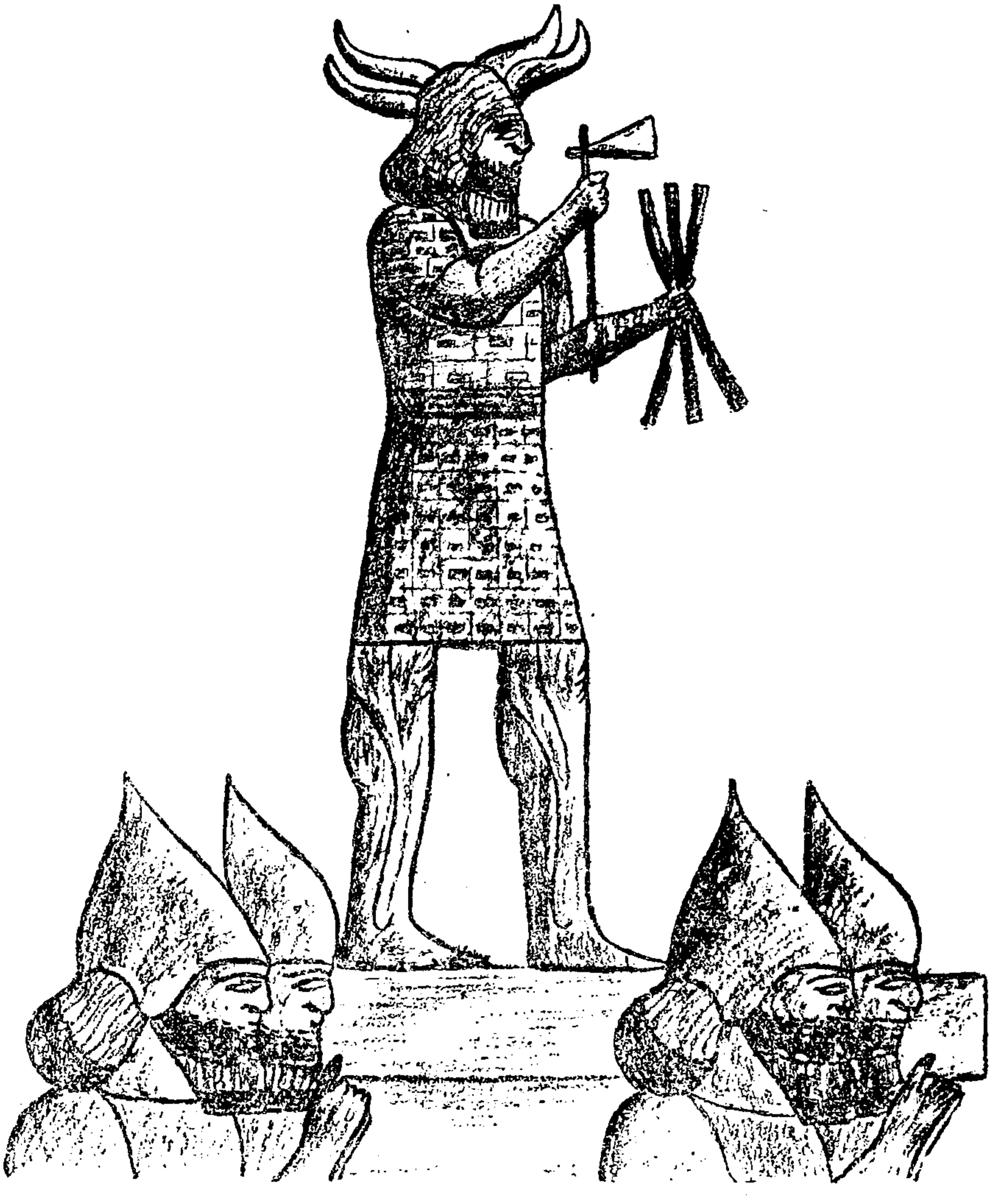
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of Iu or Iau. He is therefore the Atum-Iu of the Egyptians. He is supported by his Four Brothers



Ramman, God of the Axe of the Susians.

FIG. 76.

—i.e. the Four Brothers or Children of Horus here portrayed in human form for the first time, as in the Stellar Cult these were represented by



Ramman, God of the Axe of the Chaldeans.

Fig. 77.

Zootypes: Man, Lion, Ox, and Eagle. The hair and features of these are the same as those of the "Suk" of Africa, from whom they descended.

Fig. 77 represents Ramman, God of the Axe of the Chaldeans. We have here a different type of man from the Ramman-Susian; he wears a "conical hat and long robe," and his hair and features show a later type of evolution; yet we find that he is also God of the Axe; the interpretation of all the Symbols portrayed here proves that these people had the same Cult or religion. Ramman, the central figure, is shown as coming forth from the under-world, one foot on the mount of the Eastern Horizon; above, we have portrayed two Pillars, North and South, and two Horizons, East and West, with the Sun depicted as rising and setting in each. Therefore God of the North and South, and God of the East and West. Below this we have, on the left, the Ideograph "He ascended" or "He has risen," and on the right we have the Star with eight rays, with the centre, which is a Symbol or Ideograph for the Chief or Great One as the 8th—i.e. 7 + 1, which was Stellar and Luna first, and the earliest Solar form before Ptah, who had the Cycle of 9. Below we see the under-world depicted with the Solar orb traversing it. This is Atum-Iu, God of the Double Equinox or Double Horizon of Egypt, the same as we have depicted with the other Gods.

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these found at the present day demonstrate my claims as to the origin and evolution of the human race. It proves that our Brotherhood originated from the old Mystery Teachers of Egypt; the proofs brought forward are irrefutable, both as regards the Origin and Evolution of Man and the Origin of our Brotherhood. In this case, however, it will be seen how ancient these people were. The Axe here is made of stone, and not metal.

The proofs of these things are to be found all over the world where these old Stellar and Solar Cult people lived. Many stones and buildings delineating the single or double Axe are to be seen in this country in Devon, Cornwall, in the Dolmens in Brittany, in Temples in America, and other parts of the world. At Knossos Evans found a Temple in the form of a double square, with three cubes in the centre, one surmounting the other, with this axe Ideograph on each, representing figuratively the Great One of the North —i.e. Horus; the Great One of the South—i.e. Set; the Great One of the Centre—i.e. Shu—the three Grand Originals, as in Fig. 4.

It will thus be seen that the symbol of the Axe, or gavel, has been handed down from the remotest antiquity, but the symbolism has not changed through all the evolutions of the human race. The few Symbols dealt with above go to show :—

1. That our old Brothers believed in one Great God, the Great Architect of the Universe.

2. That through all the various Cults that have succeeded the one to the other, up to the present day, it has always been the same God—the same Great Architect of the Universe.

3. That the use of different names during the evolution of the different races of mankind does not alter the Spiritual facts; that the same Signs and Symbols, representing the G.A. of the U. and His attributes, have been used from the first to the last, under whatever name, and these are numerous. I have found some 1,500, and there are probably more.

It is interesting to understand why these Symbols and Signs are found in many parts of the world at the present day, and still used, not only by us, but some by the Hebrews, some by the Hindoos, many by the Chinese, Japanese, and others found amongst the Totemic peoples in many places in the world. Without knowing the Astro-Mythology and Eschatology, and Ritual of Ancient Egypt, we can never understand their meaning, or decipherment, or give a true explanation of what these old Signs and Symbols are. One can only guess, and give theories, which nine times out of ten are incorrect. It must be acknowledged that all these could not have been developed by several peoples—in many places in the earth,

separately or independently; they are too universal. There must have been one common centre. There was, and that was old Egypt. From Egypt, or along the Valley of the Nile, man originated, and spread throughout this earth. In old Egypt he began to grow in stature and knowledge, and from primitive faith man developed the highest religious doctrines. At first he had not the language as we have now; many of his ideas were expressed in Signs and Symbols, and it is clearly and distinctly evident that these were used by these old Mystery Teachers to represent the Great Architect of the Universe, and His various attributes, and the doctrines of final things, when they had no language of words to express their thoughts as we have now.

As the old Egyptians progressed in knowledge and wisdom, so exodes left and went to most parts of the world—at least, the Stellar Cult people did—and many are extant at the present day, practising and believing in the old Stellar doctrine. From the Stellar they developed into a higher evolution—the so-called Solar Cult—and these went to India, nearly all over Europe, landed at Yucatan in Central America, and travelled down as far as Peru. They were called the Incas there; here in Europe we called them the Druids. The Hindoos were an early exodus of these. The Hebrews or Jews were also an early Solar exodus.

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Seshta," the Mystery Teachers, their High Priests —and much of their knowledge was communicated in sign language. Their Sacred Signs and Symbols were those they reverenced and treasured mostly ; hence, from one cult these were brought on into the next, sometimes altered somewhat, either added to, or something taken from, to mark the progress of the evolution of humanity. These things can still be traced with unerring fidelity by those who read the writings on the wall—up to our present generation. All the faiths and cults at the present day can be traced back to old Egypt and nowhere else. It is an object-lesson to remind us that without the belief in the Divine Creator our Brotherhood could not remain cemented together. That is the one point above all others we believe in, although under different terminology, and He is always The One and For Ever the Same Divine Master, under whatever Signs or Symbols portrayed.

SOME PROOFS THAT FREEMASONRY IS PART OF THE ESCHATOLOGY OF THE ANCIENT EGYPTIANS

A Lecture delivered before the Humber Installed Masters' Lodge, No. 2494, Hull, on November 7, 1913.

As you are well aware, of late years more especially, many students of Freemasonry have arrived at the conclusion that our Brotherhood must have originated far away back in past ages, because, since the facilities of inter-communication have become so easy, many who have travelled much have found in India, China, Japan, Africa, America, and other places, many of our sacred Signs and Symbols connected with the religious rites and ceremonies of the old inhabitants of those places, but have been unable to form any definite conclusions as to the why and wherefore. Past and present writers on Freemasonry have ignored all the origins of our Signs and Symbols, because they were, and are, unacquainted with the key to unlock the Mystery, and there are no

writings, or history, to help them that they can read. But the origin of Freemasonry dates back to the time when these Signs and Symbols were first formed—six hundred thousand years ago is a low estimate.

One of the earliest Temples of the old Brotherhood was established at Edfu, in Egypt, by the Priests of the Stellar Cult. The old Totemic and Hero-Cult Nilotic Negroes had, through evolution, established this cult, with its beginnings of the doctrine of final things. They came up from the south of the Nile Valley, where they had already formed a secret society, calling themselves "the followers of Horus" (or "the blacksmiths"). Descendants of these still exist in the Nile Valley—"the Kaverondo." They brought with them the knowledge of working in metals and of brickmaking and building. The Gemi tribe of these were the religious part of this secret society, learned already in astronomical observations and secret doctrines.

Horus, their Great Chief in Hero-Cult, was now symbolized as "The Great God of the North and South." Another of his titles was "The Chief Artificer in Metals." "The Great Chief of the Hammer" and many other titles were gradually added as evolution progressed for the G.G. of the U. (We have substituted T.C. for Horus—Behutet—which latter was the Egyptian word for

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Temples were so initiated because the Priests wished to keep the secrets of the Temples, and no others were ever allowed to build or repair their sacred places during the Stellar Cult. These were the original Operative Masons, the descendants of whom still exist, and, although these now have a division of so-called seven degrees, which they constructed out of the two mysteries, the original was simply the First and Second Mysteries. I think you will see that I am correct when I say that they are still divided into two moieties, "The Blue" and "The Red," also "The first four Degrees" work with their hands, the others "work with their heads"—these are known by the two names of Craftsmen and Companions—so really the old division is still kept. The Sacred Signs and Symbols founded and established by the learned priesthood had, however, another meaning and definition from that which the Operatives were taught—"A Sign Language" of their own, and in a most profound and religious sense, which was only known to the religious brotherhood, or their Priests, and not to the Builders. It was from these learned Priests that Speculative Masonry took its origin. Thus you will see the origin of the so-called Operative and Speculative Masons, of which Anderson and all those Masonic writers who have followed him, were ignorant. I do not propose to follow the evolution of the Operative Masons

now, although I am well acquainted with all, and could prove from photographs of some of the Humboldt Fragments that they had their workings in Central America the same as they have here.

During the Stellar Cult, which lasted about three hundred thousand years, the Old Egyptians attained a high state of knowledge, and sent colonies nearly all over the world; the proof of this can be demonstrated by the remains of their old Temples which have been found, and also their skeletons buried in the thrice bent-position, and with a definite class of implements buried with them. Proof of this is afforded by the translation of an inscription found at Dendera, which also goes to show how far advanced were the Stellar Cult people in arts and writings. The literal translation as the Egyptian words stand is :—

"Was found foundation great in Dendera, in writings old in rolls of kids in the time of the followers of Horus, was found between the wall of brick of the South part in the reign of the King of the Sun-beloved the son of Sun Lord of diadems Phiops."

This, when translated into modern English, would read: "That in the great foundation, in Dendera, between the walls of brick at the Southern part of the Temple, were found decayed

rolls of parchment with writings thereon of the followers of Horus."

I bring forward this evidence that you may not be carried away by enthusiasm, which some Brethren declare I am exceedingly liable to in my own case, and that I put forward theories instead of facts. But let me assure you that I belong to an honourable profession where we are trained to think, reason, and sift the objective and subjective proofs to the bottom. The facts I lay before you are objective and capable of proof.

The Stellar Cult was followed by the Lunar, and then by the Solar, and finally by the Christian doctrines. At the time of the zenith of the Solar Cult, at the latest, it is certain that they had established ten more Mysteries, called the Greater Mysteries, and worked out their Eschatology, or doctrine of final things, and had established their Sign Language and rituals for these. I do not know how, or why, all these have been divided up into thirty-three degrees as we have done, because in all, the Stellar and Solar added together, I can only make twenty-two. In the Stellar there were seven at first, afterwards five more were added.[1] In the Solar ten more were added, but many of these were a different form of the Stellar. It was an attempt to blot out the former cult, but at the

[1] The Stellar Mysteries were, however, afterwards subdivided into twenty-four.

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erections, but there were twelve monoliths, or pillars of special import. These were placed outside the walls, sometimes inside the Temple.

The primary formation of the Temples was round, and sometimes two were built together, one North and one South. These were built when Set was Primary God of the South. An example of one of these can still be seen at Peking; it is there called The Temple of Heaven, the oldest form found in China. Another exists in Central America, known as the Temple of Set, at Tepe-yollott, Mexico, as depicted in the Borgian Codex. The formation of this Temple is round, and on the top is one of the Symbols or Ideographic names of Set—the God of the South. These two Temples—one from China and the other from Mexico—show that the first form of the Temples was round, and that they were dedicated to Set—the God of the South Pole, previous to Horus—the God of the North. They also show how widely distributed these old Primary Stellar Mythos people were, and that the cult was one and the same all over the world at this time. From evidences contained in the Ritual, this Primary Cult lasted about fifty-two thousand years before the change to the North took place. Disbelievers should estimate how long it must have taken man to migrate these great distances, found communities, and erect Temples. Curiously enough, the

Symbol or Ideograph for the name of Set is still used on some of the Government stamps and official paper of some of the South American States. In this country we now call it the Dunce's Cap, or Fool's Cap.

The Chinese were Stellar Cult people originally, but now there is much mixture of the Solar Cult with these. The reason why they built in these two circles was because they divided the heavens into two divisions of North and South, portrayed as two circles, as I have already stated. These Temples therefore represented their circumpolar paradise, within which "the house" of the G. A. of the U. was situated. Remains of these two circles can be found in many parts of the world where the old Stellar Cult people went. In this country I have recently examined some on Dartmoor, Devonshire. Of course, you would not expect to find anything but remains here now. We have passed through several glacial epochs since these were built, and they would be destroyed by the ice and snow. You will also find three circles in many places. These belong to the Solar Cult people. You will find this fully set forth in the second edition of "Signs and Symbols of Primordial Man."

In these circular Temples the altar was circular, and placed in the centre of the building. There were in the primary Temples five steps, afterwards

seven steps, leading up to this. In most cases the Temple was open at the top to the vaults of heaven, so that a "Plumb Line" might come straight from the Pole Star to the central altar. The seven steps represent in the Egyptian "The Khuti," or the seven Glorious Ones—attributes of the G. A. of the U., whose house is situated within this circumpolar enclosure. They also represent the seven Great Spirits—the seven Sciences—the seven Eyes—and many other sevens of the Scriptures. The twelve Camps, and the twelve Banners of the Children of Israel represent the original characters in the Stellar Astronomical Mythology, and were given first to the twelve Thrones, or divisions of heaven in the Stellar Cult, and in the Zodiac in the Solar. Thus, at first, they represented twelve Stellar Powers, and that is the reason we find the twelve Stones in these Circles. The original characters in the Astronomical Mythology that were given the twelve Thrones, or Camps, with separate and distinctive Banners in Zootype form, in Egyptian are Set, Horus, Shu, Hapi, Apuat, Kabhsenuf, Amsta, Anup, Ptah, Atum, Sau, and Hu. These were the Kamite originals, brought on and converted into the Banners of the Twelve Camps, or Tribes, of Israel. The four principal Banners in the R.A.C., depicting the man, lion, ox, and eagle, took their origin from the four Brothers or Children of Horus. These are to be found

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cement used ; but others, of more acute observation, discovered that there was a very fine cement, which was composed of granite very finely ground, or of the same material as the principal stones were composed of.

The Secrets of the Mysteries were to teach man how to live here on earth, how to die, and what he had to pass through after death before he could finally enter Paradise, founded on the belief of the death and disintegration of the Corpus, and the Resurrection of the Spiritual Body for eternity. The many eulogies that have been showered upon Sir Oliver Lodge and the Bishop of London, on account of their recent addresses, prove how very little is known of the Old Egyptian Eschatology. In neither of their addresses was there anything new. In fact, the beliefs they expressed are as old as the Pygmies, as I have proved these primitive people believed in a Supreme Being, an after life, and propitiating the Spirits of their departed friends, as well as the elemental powers. During the time that elapsed from the origin of these Pygmies to that grand evolution of Eschatology of the old Hir-Seshta, they had trained Spiritual Clairvoyants to undergo Hypnotism and communicate with departed spirits. This is still practised by some men of the present day, but it is not given to every one. In fact, very few have sufficient courage and patience to

attain the power, even if they have a good Spiritual Clairvoyant as the connecting intermediary, which is just as rare. Still, they do exist, and the laws of this do not clash with "science or religion" —in fact, you must not only "be religious," but also "scientific" to attain this power in its desirable form. Having gained that power, most secrets of the Celestial and Terrestrial worlds are available, or anything else that is right for one to learn. But there are many things beyond a certain point which cannot be explained for want of adequate language or word, and through lack of corresponding Symbol. But, as in the Egyptian Eschatology, it is possible to discover who are amongst the "blest," and who "have failed to be justified," and who have found that the balance, Maat, has weighed against them. It was understood that "no bad people" on earth could ever attain this knowledge. It was only "the good people here" that have sufficient power to send the earthly living Spirit into the Circumpolar Paradise situated at the North, and have communion with the Blessed there; to be "Maa-Kheru," to come in and go out, and to whom all doors are open. The old High Priests of Egypt obtained much of their knowledge in this way, but through the past dark ages, since the downfall of the Egyptian Empire, the secrets have been known to only a very few. Scientists are now beginning

to regain some of these secrets, thinking it is a new phase in the further development of the human brain. But it is not ; it is old, and has been forgotten by the general masses of Scientists and Priests. But the Ritual of Ancient Egypt will give more knowledge on this subject than all the present Scientists and Divines combined would dare to give, even if they had the knowledge.

The wonderful manner in which these ancient ideas have been preserved and carried to distant parts of the world will be seen by a reference to Fig. 78, which represents Tepoxtecatl, the Mexican God of the Axe. From the Mendoza Codex, No. 13, we find that the Mexicans, when they began to spread beyond their Valley of Quauhnauac, made war on Tepoxtlan. They were told that this place was called "The Place of the Axe," and that Tepoxtecatl was the God of the Axe, a Great Seer of the Hammer. Fig. 78 is reproduced from the Mexican painting in the Biblioteca Nazionale, Florence, in which the Axe is depicted in two forms, one in his hand, a double axe, and a single axe in front of him. He wears the double crown, Earthly and Spiritual, and has the emblem of the God Iu supported by four pillars, representing the four brothers or Children of Horus ; the same is also symbolized on his banner.

Fig. 79 represents the God of the Axe from

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Uracocha. In this symbol his name is portrayed by the two feathers on his head. The Itheophallic Symbol, and Fan, denote a new life, the Spiritual. The Fan was used in the Egyptian Mysteries to signify a Spirit, and with the Itheophallic emblem denotes the Resurrection of the Spirit. The Christian Copts (Priests) still use this emblem, but we have lost it. The Axe is supported by the four Children of Horus, with the House of Heaven (also depicted on the Fan) and the House of Earth —i.e. The House of Earth and House of Eternity. Beneath are portrayed the two Poles or Pillars of the North and South, signifying that he is the God of the North and South. On the extreme right is the emblem of Sovereignty, Power, and Might.

In Fig. 80 is a symbol of the God of the Axe from Tepozteco, now in the Museum Trocadero. The symbols on the front of the Conical Hat give his name as Iu, as also do the ear ornaments. The Masonic Apron which is here portrayed will be recognized quite readily.

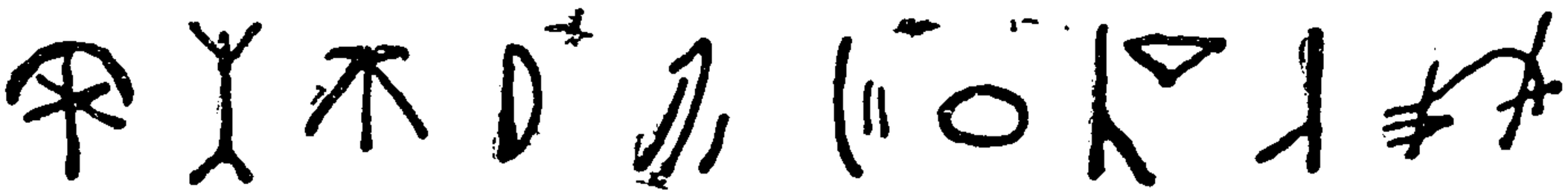
As the latest confirmation that the origin of these symbols came from Mother Egypt, I here give some linear writing, or ancient script, found by Dr. Morgan on a tablet in Egypt, which has never before been translated. I am pleased to have been able to accomplish this, and here give it for the first time since the destruction of Ancient



God of the Axe of the Toltec, from Tepozteco.

FIG. 80.

Egypt. The Script is reproduced in Fig. 81, and, reading from right to left, may be thus deciphered :—



H G F E D C B A

FIG. 81.

A It is written.
B Horus, God of the North and South.
C Saviour of the World.
D Beloved.
E Lord (or Son).
F Iu.
G He descended, He ascended.
H Amsu ; the Risen Horus for Eternity.

Translated into the modern idiom, it would therefore read :—

"It is written Horus, God of the North and South, Saviour of the World, the beloved Son or Lord Iu. He descended ; He ascended. He is now Amsu, the risen Lord in Spirit form, and reigns for Eternity."

This form of writing is that which was used during the time they were converting the pure Hieroglyphic into Hieratic, which was a gradual change, and must have taken a considerable time. A and D are Hieratic, and others the pure old

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life give a bad odour to my name. And lo! though he be buried in the deep, deep grave, and bowed down to the region of annihilation, he is glorified, then—lo, how great art Thou—The Triumphant One."

This shows and proves it was the Stellar Cult. "The Mother" it was, and not "The Father." The Father had not yet come into being—not until the Solar Cult. The Glorious Ones, or "the Divine Circle," were those attributes of Horus represented symbolically by the Stars of Ursa Minor. This text is very old, and there is one copy on a Scroll in the British Museum.

If we merely consider the tokens of recognition, the passwords, secret words, and the decorations of the Lodges, according to the degrees into which Modern Masonry is divided, we find that many of them are taken from the V. of the S.L., and are symbolical of events, real or imaginary, some of which are said to have taken place in those comparatively modern times which followed the decline and destruction of the old Egyptian Empire, and marked the commencement of the Christian Era, others as having occurred before the Christian Cult commenced, others at the building of King Solomon's Temple. All of which, some think, and have stated, have nothing to do with the religious Mysteries of the Egyptians that were in existence many hundreds of thousands of years before.

Where do those who positively affirm that all these have not been derived from the Egyptians suppose they originated? Whence did the above obtain them? Recent discoveries have proved beyond a doubt that all through Africa, Europe, Asia, America, and many of the Pacific Islands, during the Stellar period there was but this one religious cult practised, taught, and believed in by all. Their industries, arts, and sciences were common and universally the same. The Signs and Symbols that we use were theirs, as witnessed by these still found amongst the ruins ; and the centre of intellect, and origin, was Egyptian. I affirm from personal observations and study, and it is open to all students to confirm my observations and translations, that these Signs and Symbols still existing on the walls of Ancient Temples and ruined cities in Africa, Asia, Europe, and America, as well as many islands in the Pacific, are identical in every form and shape with those now used amongst the Brotherhood, and I further maintain that these translations of their Rituals, which we have now discovered and can read, are analogous to our own ; at the same time, I must say that many innovations have naturally been made, because it became necessary to replace those secrets that were lost, and also to meet the higher state of evolution which mankind has now reached.

I cannot now enter into the question of how,

when, and where these Symbols and Rituals first came to this country, but if you follow the progress and evolution of the human race, its migrations, arts, sciences, and religious cults, in the various waves of exodes from Egypt, the rise and fall of the different Empires that have taken place, the results and effects upon peoples that flourished in latitudes down to 50 degrees, by the Glacial Epoch recurring every 25,827 years—the destruction of the old Egyptian Empire over five thousand years ago, followed by fire, sword, and a dark and degenerate age of all that pertained to their old civilization—you will begin to understand a little, and when you consider how tenacious mankind is of the religious doctrines that they have been taught, and brought up in, by their fathers and mothers, you will understand that, in spite of all the persecution they were subjected to by the Roman Priesthood, there would be many in various countries who would secretly cling to and carry on their old beliefs.

Herodotus states that all the Zoroastrian, Dionysiac, Serapism (or Greek), Mithrasism, Samothracian, Pythagorean, and Eleusnian Mysteries were obtained from the Ancient Egyptians, and that most of these were initiated into these Mysteries by the Pelasgians, who stated that they were initiated into these Mysteries by the Egyptians. Then the Stellar Cult people travelled

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Brotherhood as of old, founded on the belief of a Divine Creator, and an Eternal and Everlasting Spiritual Life hereafter, grasping the opportunity to consummate that which must be the dream of every Freemason; or shall we, through dissension, apathy, and want of universal combination with our Brotherhood, further postpone it to future generations?

The past evolution of the history of the human race has been an object-lesson to remind us that, without the belief in the Divine Creator, our Brotherhood could not remain cemented together. That is, and must be, our object above all others, and although we find various terminology used for Him, under different organizations and in the various cults, as these have risen and been replaced by others, He is always "The One, and for ever the same Divine Master, under whatever Sign and Symbol—the Great Architect of the Universe."

Remember that, for Freemasonry to exist, there is no way of standing still—it must progress or it must fall; the human intellect is again expanding after all the dark ages we have passed through, a dark and deep pit of ignorance, out of which we cannot be extricated except by the Egyptian ladder. With the example of a great universal past, we have the opportunity of making a great universal future Brotherhood, as of old. Grant that this may be speedily consummated.

XI

THE FOUR CARDINAL POINTS

As the Four Cardinal Points are brought into prominence in the various Masonic Degrees, and as many very erroneous ideas exist as to the origin and meaning of what is taught with regard to them, their real origin, meaning, interpretation, and symbolisms will be of interest here.

The full explanation necessitates reference to some of the decipherments I have already given to prove the association of the progressive evolutions of the human race, with regard to the Four Cardinal Points. The Old Mystery Teachers of Egypt mapped out, or divided, the Heavens first into two divisions, South and North. The "Points" being the two Pole Stars, resting on the Horizons, as seen in the centre of Africa, "Points which never changed with time," represented symbolically as Set and Horus, Twins of the Great Mother, "the Two Primary Gods," symbolized by two Poles or Pillars or two Eyes, and sometimes by two Circles. These also represented Light and

Darkness, also the two Seasons of the Old Egyptian Year. The old Egyptians first divided their year into (1) the Season of Summer Water, (2) the Season of Winter Drought. Also these were called the two original "Ancient Ones." It was at this time the two Cardinal Points—North and South=Set and Horus—"first came into being." The next phase was Heaven being divided into three divisions, or "triangular form," with the God Shu added to the two above, placed at the Equinox, forming the Primary Trinity.

These three represented the first three Sons, or Elementary Powers, born of the Great Mother, and symbolized in Egypt in one form by "The Water Cow," the Crocodile, and the Lion: representing (1) Light, (2) Darkness, (3) the breathing power, or Winds. Also they represented the three Seasons, into which the Egyptians had then divided their year—1. The water season, represented symbolically by Horus; 2, the season of wind, or breath of life, and of the Equinoctial gales, by Shu; 3, the season of Dryness and Drought, by Set; called (1) the Water Season, (2) the Green Season, and (3) the Dry Season. The Signs and Symbols for which were (1) Water, (2) Growing Plants, (3) a Barn or Storehouse indicating that the harvest was gathered. The names in Egyptian for these Seasons are Se, Pir, Semon.

The three Seasons of four months led to the

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of Horus was assigned a place. These are the children of Horus who stand on the Papyrus plant, or Lotus, born of water, in the new Kingdom that was founded for the Father by Horus the Son. Two of these children, Tuamutef and Kabhsenuf, are called the two fishes (Ritual, ch. 113), and elsewhere the followers of Horus are the fishers or fishermen. Horus was teacher of the Lesser Mysteries in his first advent, and teacher of the Greater Mysteries in his second advent. And this is the reason why we find Four Cardinal Points in the Stellar Cult, as well as in the Solar, although it has been often overlooked by Egyptologists. But when Shu "lifted up the Heavens" (which I have already explained), the Cardinal Points, East and West, were added to the attributes of Horus, as God of the East and West, as well as North and South, and the four Brothers were assigned to these points. These were called Brothers in the Stellar Cult and Children in the Solar. They were four out of the divine circle of twelve which was established first in the Stellar Cult, and in Ritual, ch. 30, they are referred to "as being on the side Lord of Horus," i.e. with him in his youth, or earthly career.

This refers to the resurrection as it was rendered in the Eschatology. Thus when Horus rose again upon the Mount, he was accompanied by

the Spirits of the Four Corners, or Cardinal Points, with whom his fold was founded (Ritual, ch. 97). These four being added to the three Primary made up the Seven Great Spirits of the Stellar Cult, called the "Khuti" or "Glorious Ones." These seven were symbolized as (1) Sebek-Horus, the Crocodile; (2) Set, the Water Bull; (3) Shu, the Lion; (4) Hapi, the Ape; (5) Tuamutef, the Jackal; (6) Kabhsenuf, the Hawk; (7) Amsta, the Man. Thus we have the three Primary in the Triangle and four in the Square = the Seven Great Spirits of Heaven and Earth. The new Heaven was thus established on the Four Quarters that were founded upon the solstices and equinoxes, and

These four (1) Hapi, (2) Tuamutef, (3) Kabhsenuf, and (4) Amsta, were stationed at the Four Cardinal Points.

As Egyptian, they are four Great Spirits at the four corners of the Mount of Heaven, and in Revelation they are the "four angels standing at the four corners of the Earth, holding the four winds of the Earth (Rev. vii. 1). (See later representation in Calendar wheel of Duran.) The Kamite Four, reproduced in Revelation as the four living creatures—the first creature like a Lion, the second like a Calf, the third had the head of a Man, and the fourth creature like a flying Eagle (Rev. iv. 7)—these four, under

whatever names or forms, are the same, and their duties are the same in whatever part of the world found. In their primary form they are "the four living creatures" with the eyes, which as Egyptian are Ape-headed, Jackal-headed, Bird-headed, and Human-headed.

In a secondary phase they were given the human figure, and both forms of the four are repeated in the Revelation of John. According to Revelation, "the four living creatures" are full of eyes round about and within, and they have no rest day and night, as they are moving round for ever with the sphere. Being astronomical figures, the eyes of these were the Stars. In the Ritual, the four are Eyes symbolically, or the stars of the Four Quarters.

The vignette to Chapter 148 of Ritual portrays them as the four Eyes, or guiding Stars, one to each Quarter, North, South, East, and West. They are spoken of in the Ritual as the Divine Powers = his children or brothers as the four supports of the future Kingdom (Ritual, ch. 112) and the Four Glorious Ones (Ritual, ch. 92).

The Egyptians now divided their year into four Seasons, which would roughly correspond to our Spring, Summer, Autumn, and Winter, represented in one phase by the Symbolic Brothers—one for each Season.

These four Brothers, or Children, of Horus, pro-

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symbolic representation, and is taken from Bunsen's Dictionary.

They represented "the Signs" for the Four Cardinal Points of Heaven in the division of four, as a square. Afterwards four Consorts were assigned to them, representing half cardinal points, or Heaven in the division of eight, in one form.

Amongst the Stellar and Solar Cult peoples throughout the world we find various names for these, *but their places and duties were always identical*, as may be seen and is proved by the following. The reason for the different symbolification in representation is because the "fauna" as models for Zootypes were different in each country.

Amongst the Mexicans these were called—

Name	*Cardinal Points*	*Sign or Symbol*	*Colour*	*Name of Consorts*
1. Tecptl	North	Flint Knife or Shell	White	Cipactli
2. Tochtli	South	Rabbit or Hare's Head	Yellow	Cozcaquanhtli
3. Acatl	East	A Reed or Cane growing in Water	Red	Michitzli
4. Calli	West	A House	Black	Ozomatli

Amongst the Mayas—

1. Zac-Bacab = The White Bacab who stood at the North.
2. Kan-Bacab = The Yellow Bacab who stood at the South.
3. Chac-Bacab = The Red Bacab who stood at the East.
4. Ek-Bacab = The Black Bacab who stood at the West.

Amongst the Zapotecs—

1. Been		Ix
2. Eyanab	also	Kau
3. Ahbal		Muluc
4. Lamal		Canac

Amongst the Peruvians—

1. Manco	Consort	Occlo
2. Cachi		Huaco
3. Uchu		Cura
4. Auca		Raua

Amongst the Chaldeans the Four Principal Protecting Genii of the Human Race were—

1. Sed-Alep ir Kirul represented as a Bull with Human Face ;
2. Lamas a Nirgal represented as a Lion with Human Head ;
3. Ustur, after the Human likeness ;
4. Nattiz, with the head of an Eagle ;

and were said by Ezekiel to be the four Symbolic creatures which supported the Throne of Jehovah, in his visions by the River Chebar.

These four are known to the Hindoos as the four Maharajahs or Great Kings of the Dylam Cholans—

1. India—The King of Heaven in the East.
2. Konvera—The God of Wealth in the North.
3. Varouna—The God of Waters in the West.
4. Yama—The Judge of the Dead in the South.

Amongst the Chinese they represent the Four Quarters or the Four Great Powers or Mythical Mountains.

1. Tai-Tsong	=	East
2. Sigan-fou	=	West
3. Hou-Kowang	=	South
4. Chensi-si	=	North

Amongst the Bavili and Bimi—

1. Ibara
2. Edi
3. Oyekun
4. Oz-be

} As the four supporters of Ifi, the Son of God.

Amongst the Yoruba—

1. Ogun	=	North	=	Red	These are the Four Odus of the Yorubas.
2. Shango	=	West	=	Black	
3. Edgu	=	East	=	Yellow or Green	
4. Oshalla	=	South	=	White	

Other names on the West Coast of Africa are—

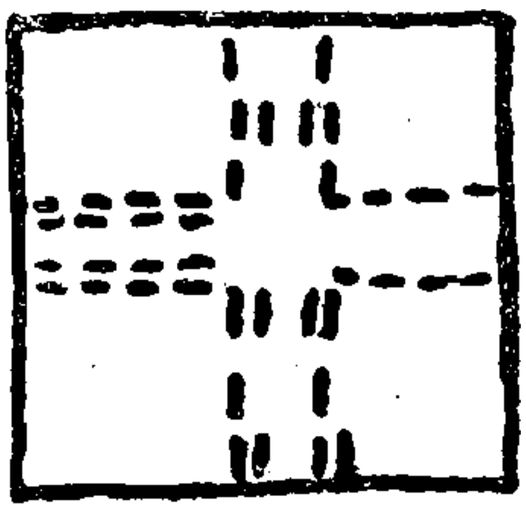
1. Edgu	=	East	=	Yellow or Green
2. Shamgo	=	West	=	Black
3. Obatalla	=	South	=	White
4. Ogun	=	North	=	Red

The Symbols or Signs of the Four Cardinal Points of the world as a Square, or four quarters, are found depicted in other forms as follows :—

Arranged as the Four Chief Odus amongst the Yoruba—

Red **N** Ogun

W Black Shango



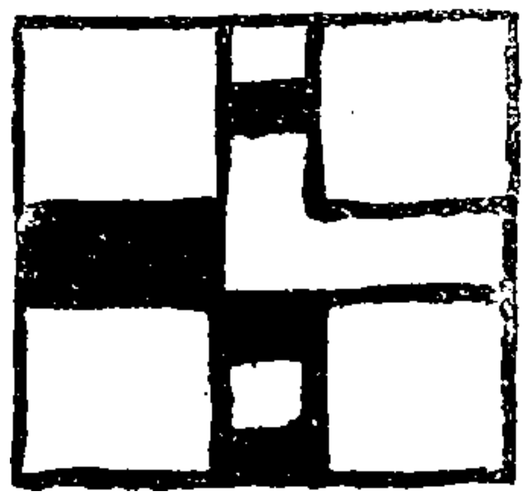
E Yellow Edgu

White **S** Obatalla

Made from Shells.

N Ogun

W Shango



E Edgu

S Obatalla

Yoruba picture of the world by barked sticks.

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Amongst the Mopi their names were—

Gala	=	East
Sala	=	West
Arba	=	North
Nika	=	South

Amongst the Mandes—

Saga-djigi
Tulluguri
Kunato
Fianto

Amongst the Hebrews—

1. Man
2. Lion
3. Ox
4. Eagle

} The Four Standards of the Children of Israel as used amongst R.A.M.'s.

Amongst the Christians—

1. St. Matthew	Man	Egyptian	Man
2. St. Mark	Lion	,,	Ape
3. St. Luke	Ox		Jackal
4. St. John	Eagle		Eagle

Revelation iv. 6: "And in the midst of the Throne and round about the Throne were four beasts, full of eyes before and behind. The first was like a Lion. The second was like a Calf. The third had the face of a Man. The fourth was like a flying Eagle." (Plate D.)

Plate E here reproduced, a facsimile of Plate 44 Fejervary Codex, portrays the original so-called Maltese Cross of the 18° and 30°. Although the

PLATE D.—*The Four Evangelists, SS. Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John, depicted in Christian Symbolism as Man, Lion, Ox, and Eagle.*

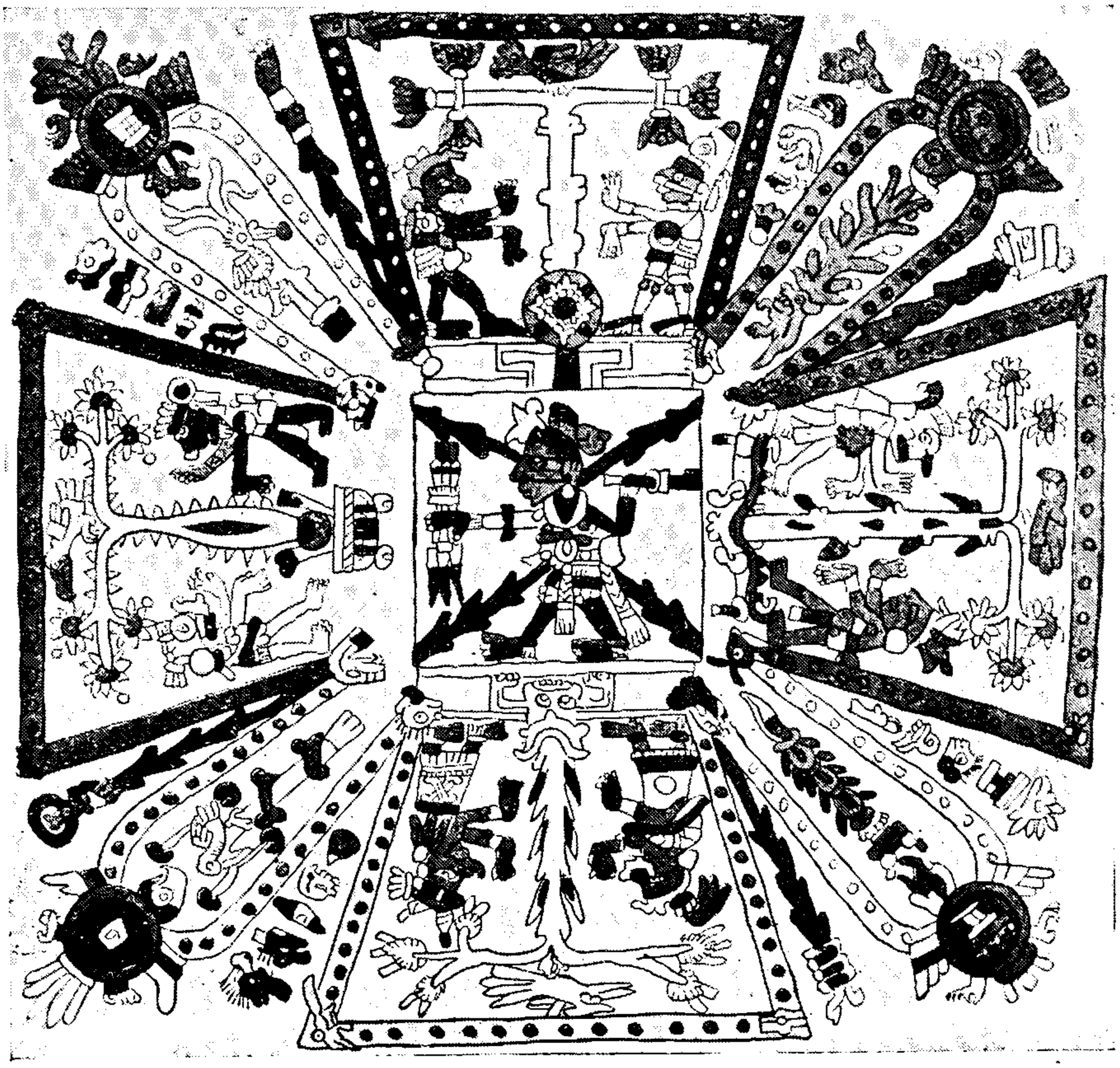


PLATE E.—*The Risen Horus and his Four Brothers.*
(*From the Fejervary Codex.*)

To face p. 243.

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The Glyphs which tell you, and assign to each, the duties or attributes of these brothers, are shown between the "Arms" of the Cross and the "Loops," and are identical with the old Egyptian, as stated in the Ritual of Egypt. On the Loops there are 12 dots or small circles ◯ on each side, representing the 12 divisions of the North and the 12 divisions of the South, or Great Powers or Spirits or 24 Mysteries (in sub-divisions) of the Stellar Cult, and on "the Arms" of the Cross you will perceive the same 12 dots, the three parts of the arm showing 36 divisions, or sub-divisions, in "the Triangle," thus mixing the 36 divisions of Heaven of the Solar with the *Stellar* 24 or double 12.

I also produce here a copy of Plates 65 and 66 (Plate F) Vatican Codex B, showing the four Brothers of Horus as supporters of the Four Cardinal Points. It is portrayed in a different form, "Stellar," from the previous one, and their names and attributes are written in Glyphs underneath. They are represented here as supporting the Tree or Pillar or Pole of Heaven as Stellar.

Plate G (see Frontispiece), representing the Tableau des Bacab restored, shows the raised Tatt Cross, i.e. Tattu the Place established for ever, within a Square (Heaven), and the four "Bacabs," with their Consorts placed at the Four Cardinal Points, as supporters, or Guardians of Heaven. This plate represents the Solar Cult, although much

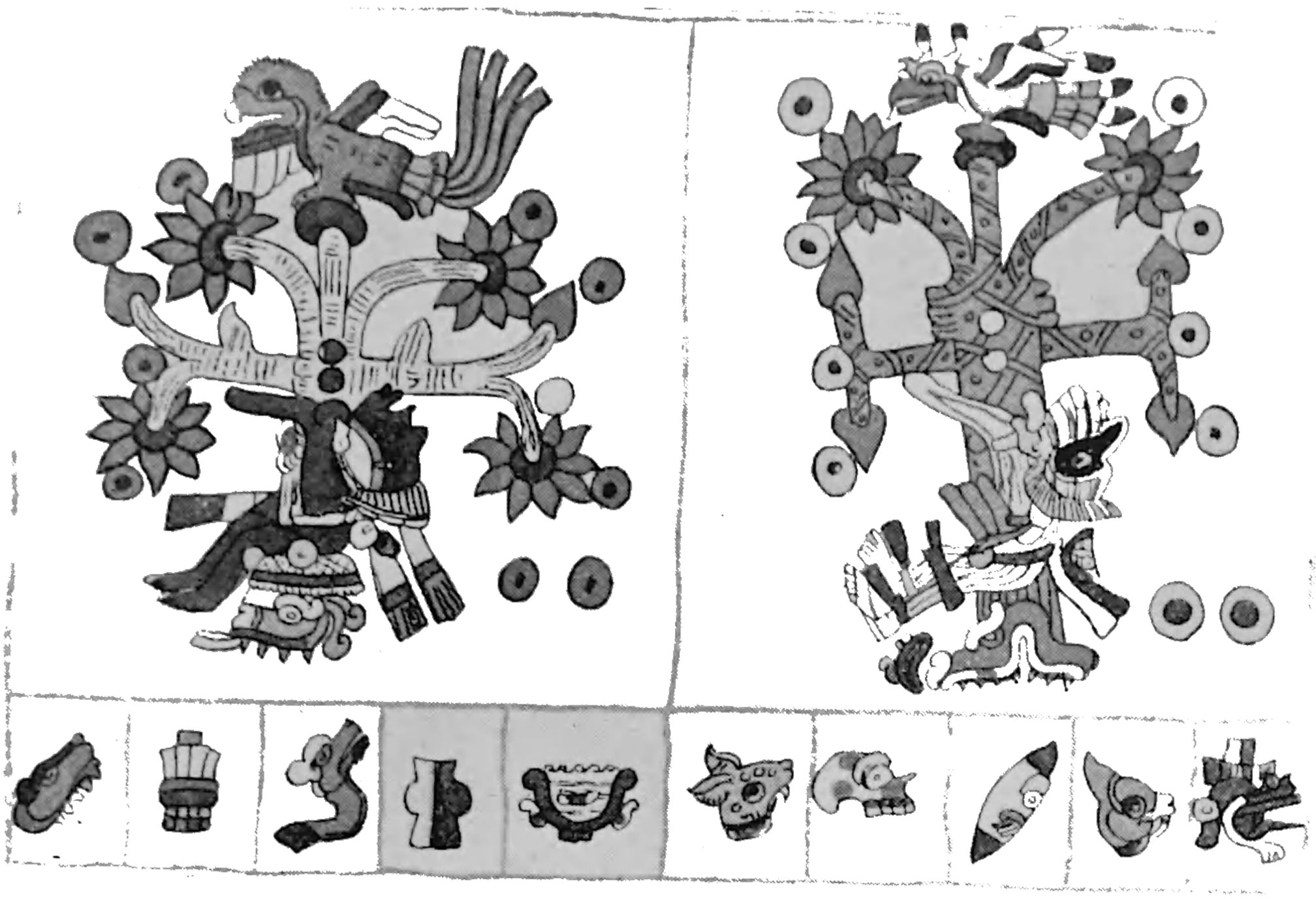


Plate F.

The Four Brothers of Horus. (*From the Vatican Codex.*)

To face p. 244.

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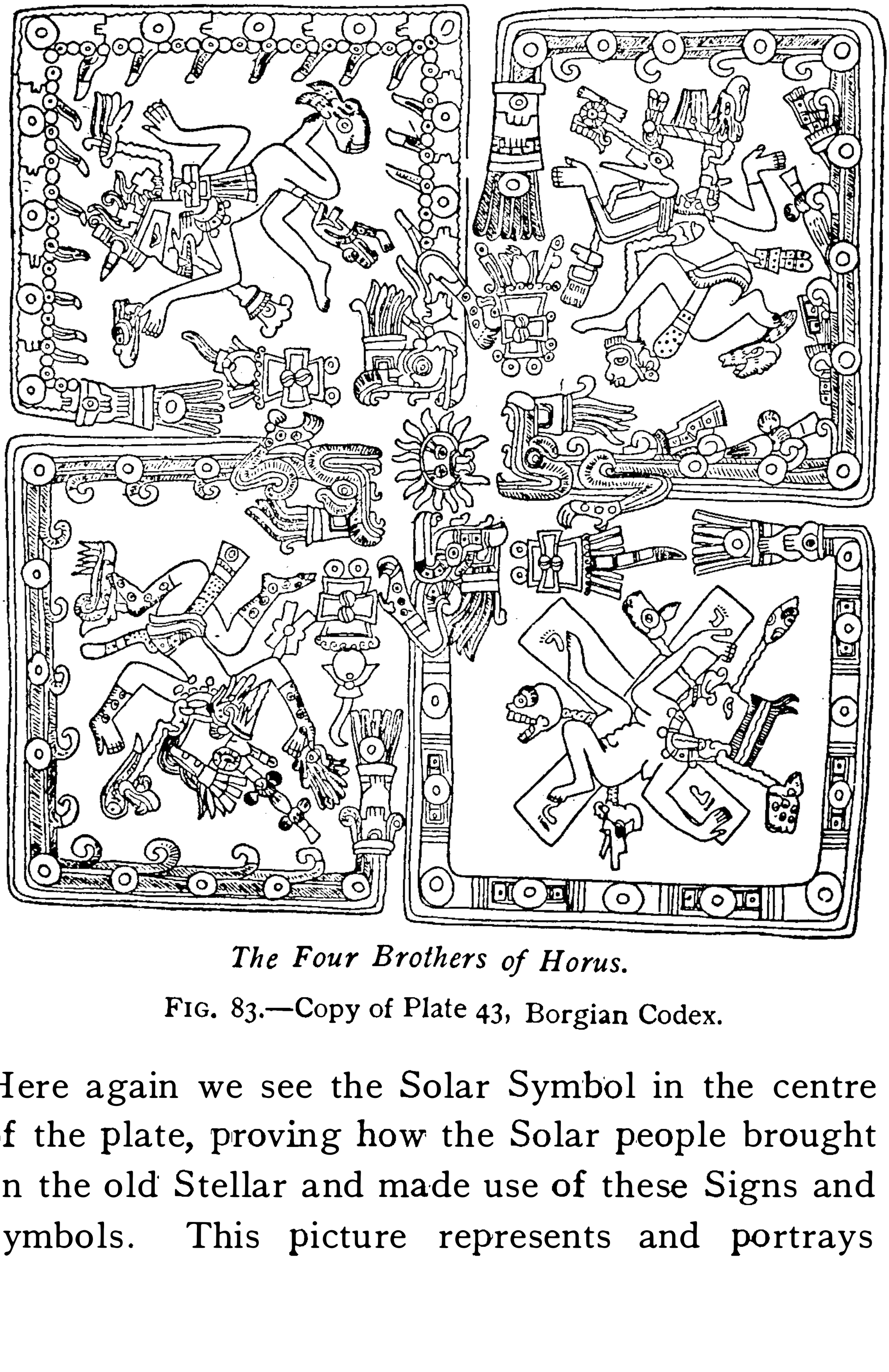
Seven Great Gods in the Polar Region and first in the Stellar Cult.

This Tatt Pillar here represents the two Pillars of Tatt combined into one with the Cross added, and the Glyphs around tell you the same as the old Egyptian and the present-day Christian doctrines, i.e. through the raising of the Cross and the resurrection, or second advent, of Horus in Spirit form under the name of Amsu, he had established for ever Heaven as a Square for all his followers.

Although this plate (G) represents Solar Cult, it proves that the Mayas brought on many of their old Stellar Cult Signs and Symbols and embodied them into the New Cult, which they had just received from Egypt direct. (I find that the Peruvians (Incas) did the same in South America.) In Egypt they had destroyed all they could of the old Stellar and substituted the Solar, but in these far-off countries the pressure of destruction would not be so great, and the recent influx of the Solar Cult people would only be too pleased to have the Stellar Cult people amalgamate with them at the expense of retaining some of the old Signs and Symbols, which they probably quite understood. As did Moses when he lifted up the Serpent in the wilderness—to propitiate the followers of the Stellar Cult.

I also reproduce a copy of Plate 43, Borgian

Codex, showing these four Brothers or Attributes of Horus in still a different form (Fig. 83). The twelve ⊙ represent the Twelve Stellar Powers.



The Four Brothers of Horus.

FIG. 83.—Copy of Plate 43, Borgian Codex.

Here again we see the Solar Symbol in the centre of the plate, proving how the Solar people brought on the old Stellar and made use of these Signs and Symbols. This picture represents and portrays

most graphically one of the Egyptian stories of the Creation, the decipherment of which it is not necessary to give here.

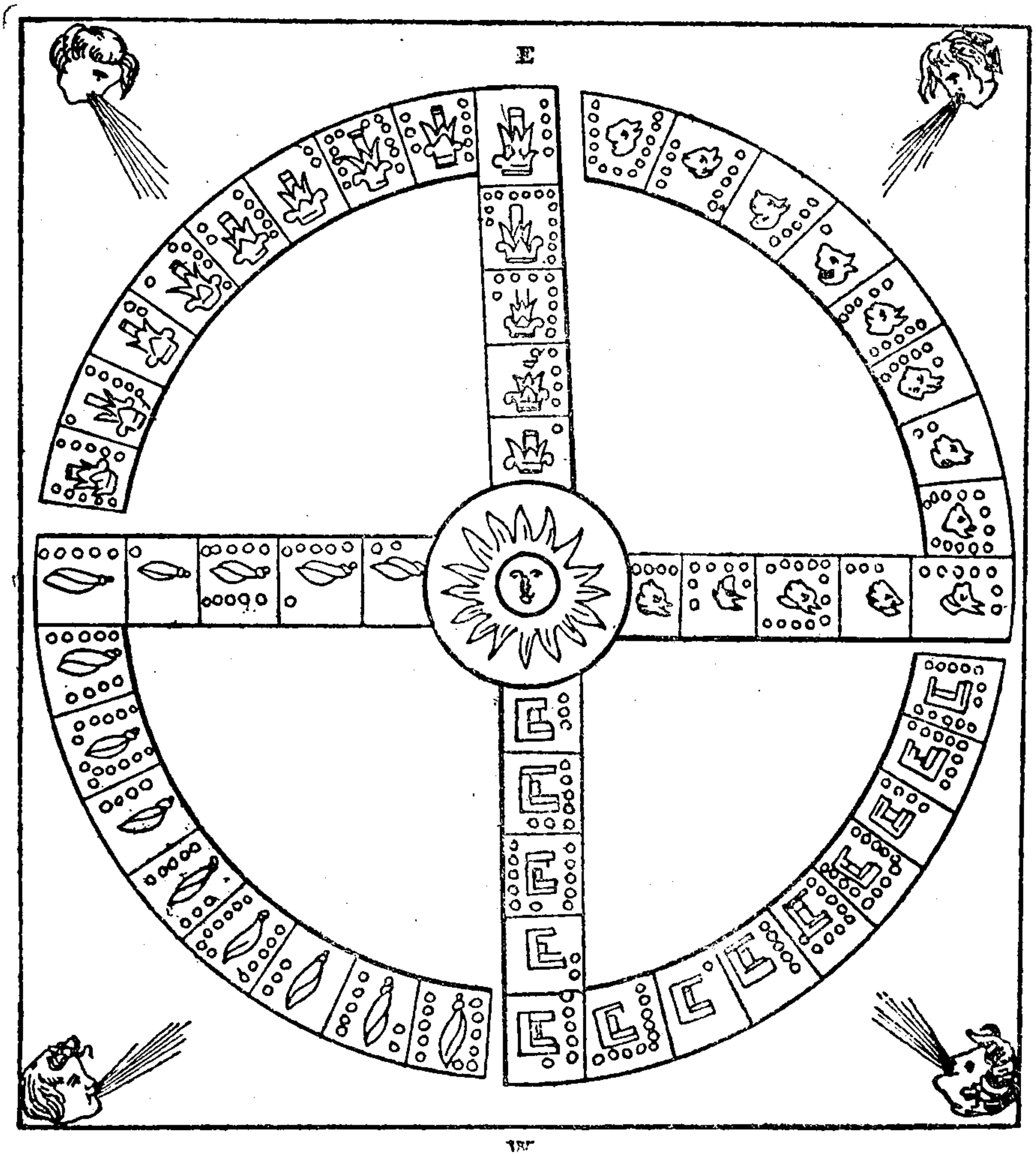


FIG. 84.—Calendar Wheel from Duran.

Again, in this so-called Calendar wheel from Duran (Fig. 84), which, in fact, is a Swastika Cross representing the four quarters, or divisions of Heaven, we have the names of the four Brothers,

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appropriated by the Solar Cult people here in Central America.

I reproduce (Fig. 85) from the so-called Mexican Calendar the same kind of Swastika Cross representing the four quarters, or divisions of Heaven, and the names of the four Brothers, or Children

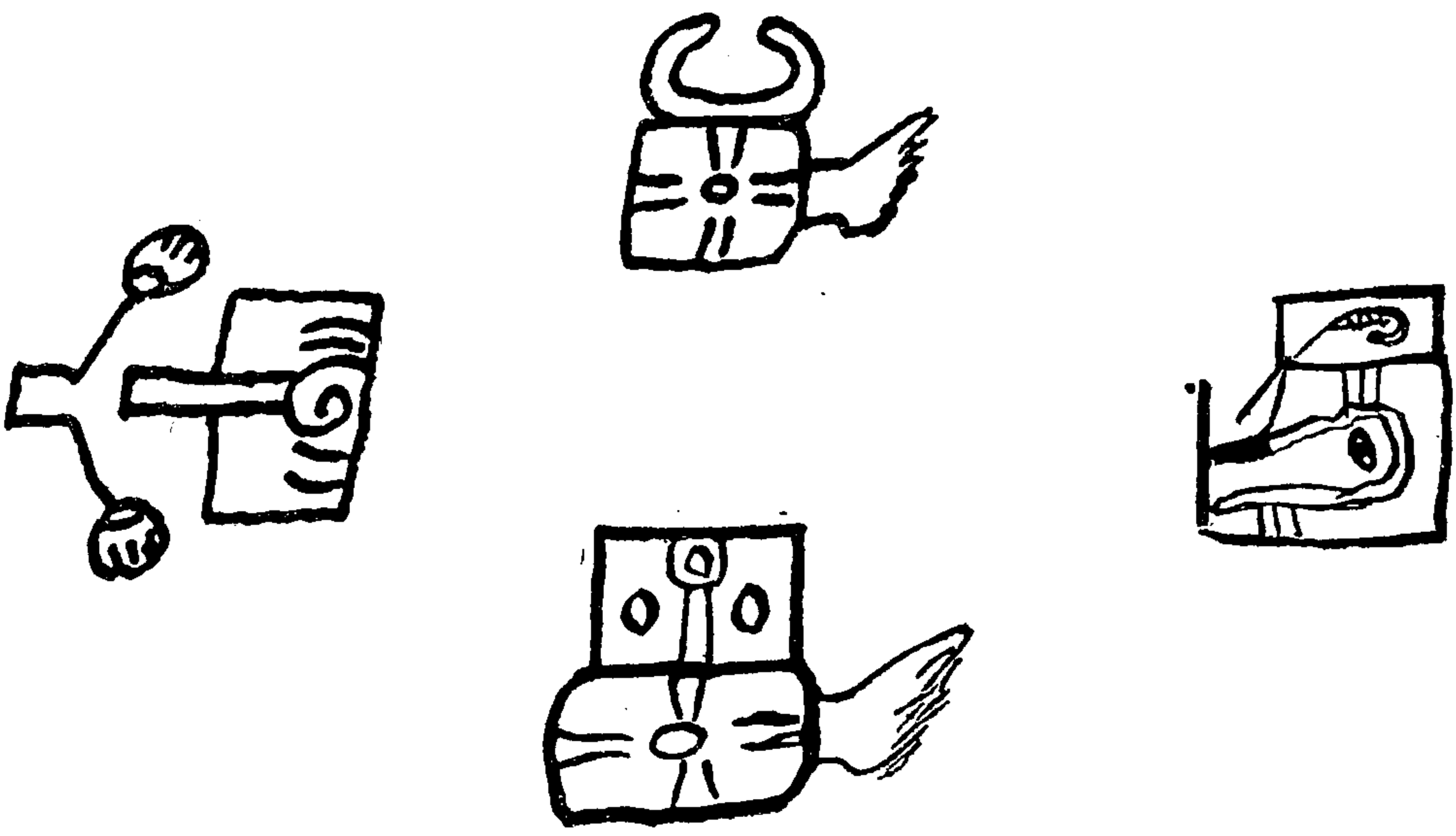
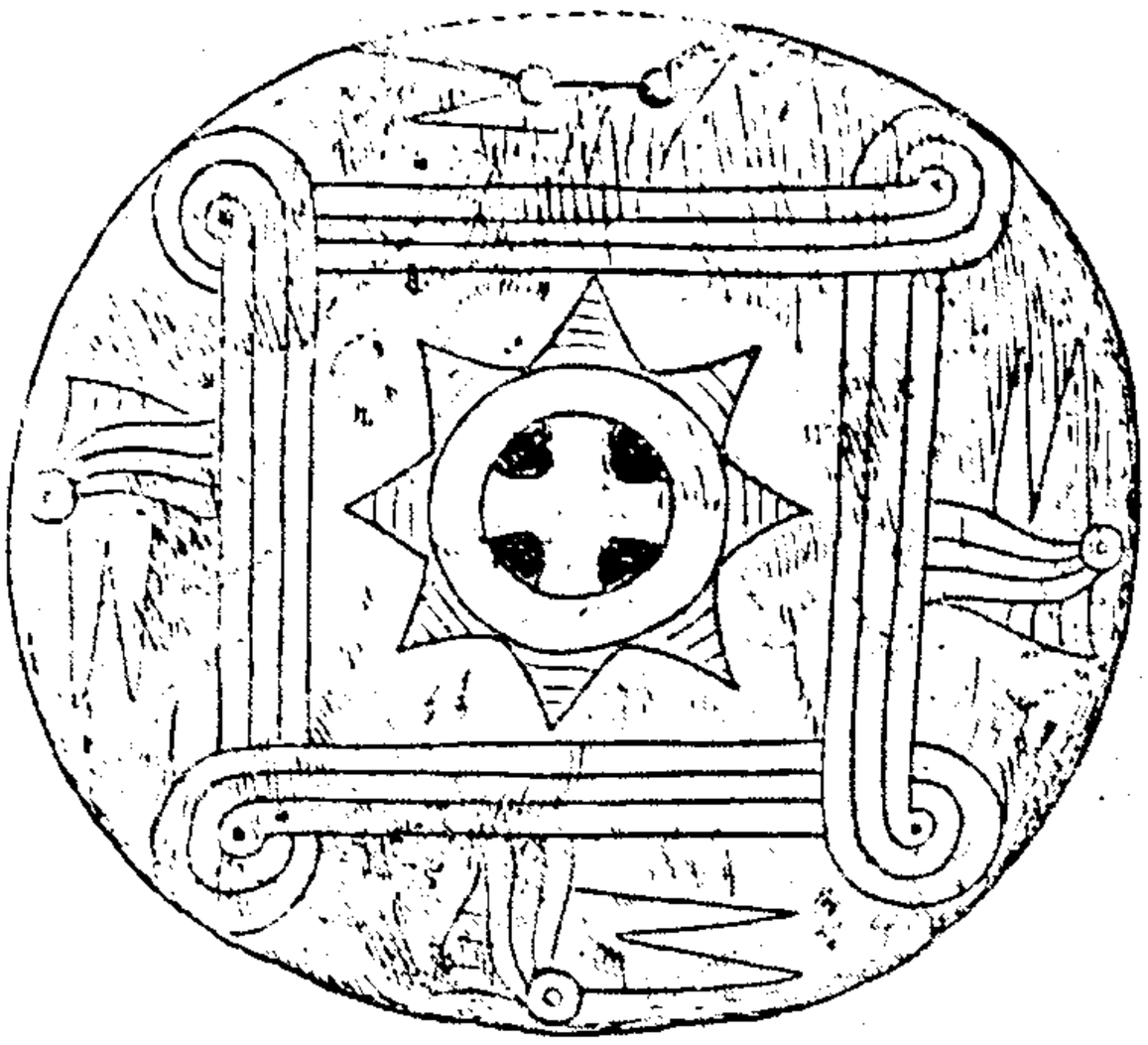
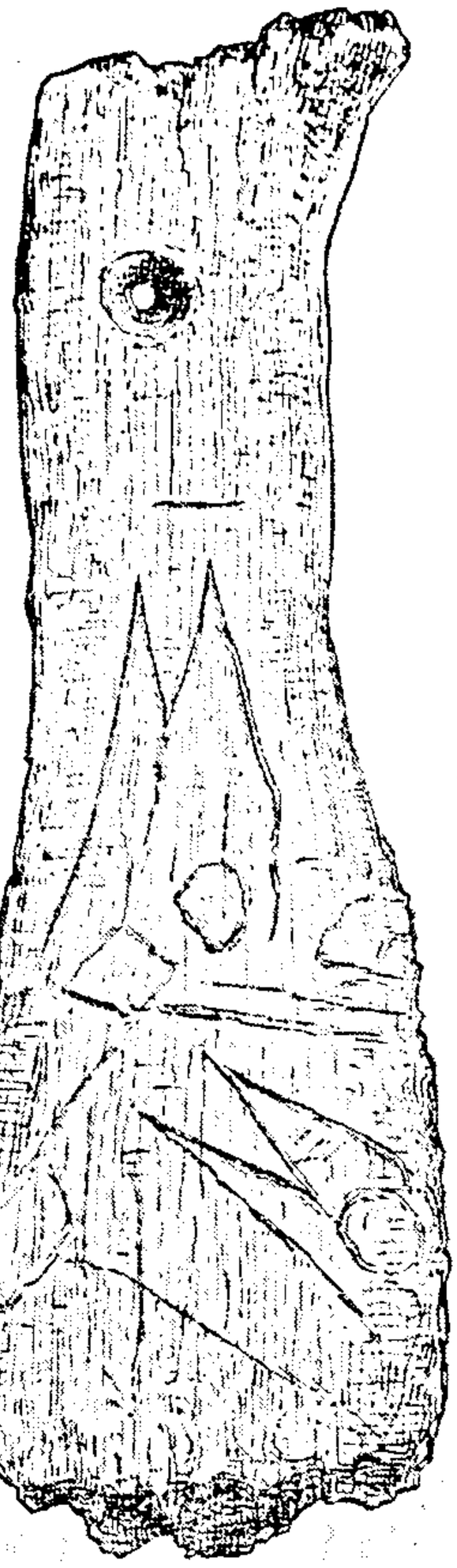


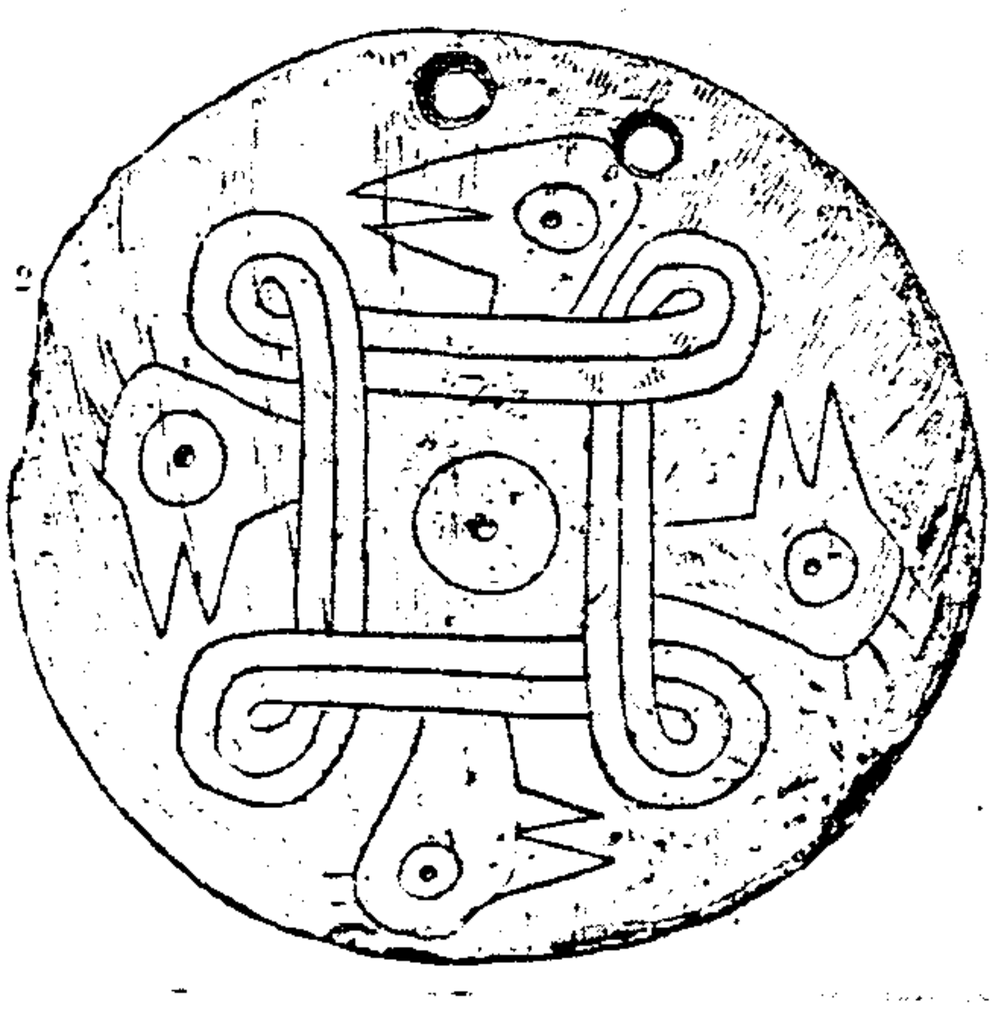
FIG. 86.

of Horus, as supporters *written* on the arms of the Cross, in Mexican.

These two Swastika Crosses are very important for this reason—on one we find the names written in Mexican, and on the other the same names in "Zootype" form, which gives the key to the Signs and Symbols, and enables us to read the other pictures correctly.







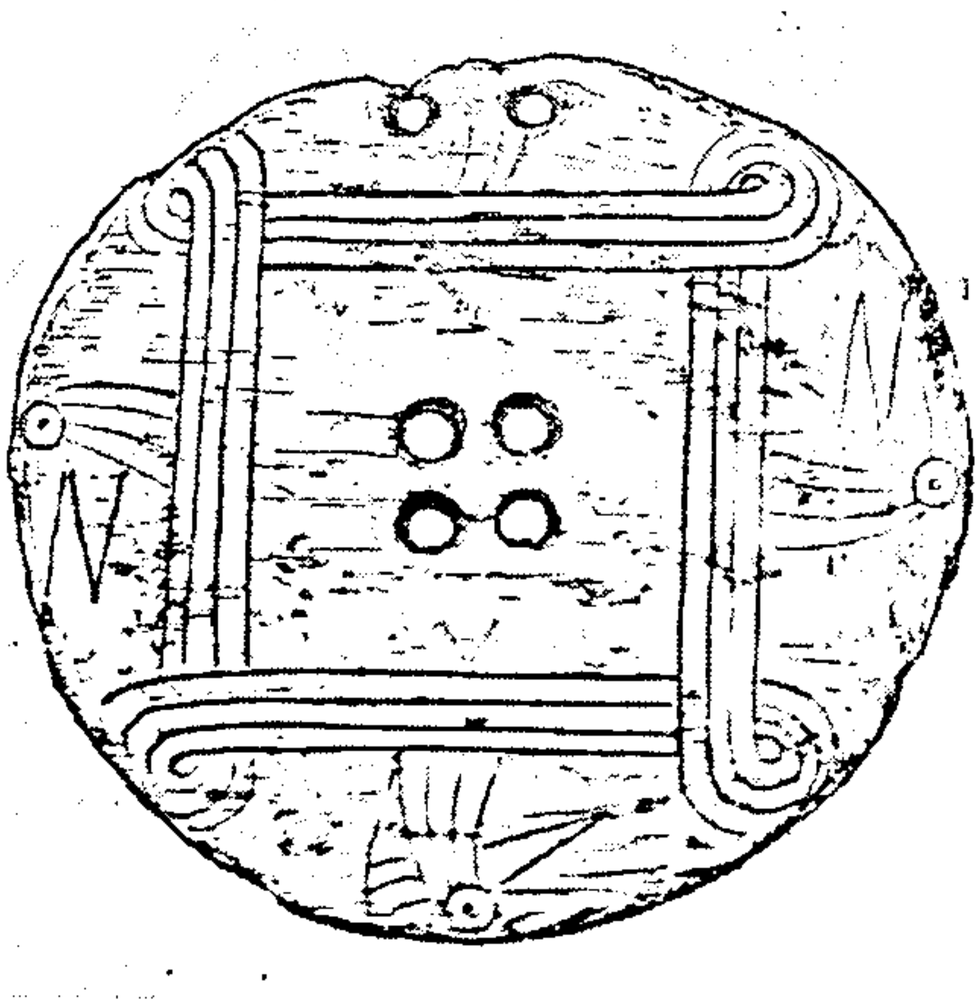


Plate H.

Signs and Symbols of Horus on Engraved Shells from Mounds.

To face p. 250.

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into four quarters with a Glyph—Ideographic name of Horus. This figure, however, is a much later representation, and those that formed it must have lost much of the original symbolism.

I think what I have here written and shown is sufficient proof of my contention as to the origin, interpretation, and importance attached to the Four Cardinal Points. The majority of our Brotherhood can only read the "Marchen," but if they wish for the truth they must go back and find the origin of "these Myths," to Old Egypt. Nowhere else can they find the explanation.

The above, I hope, will evince to the Brotherhood that although we make direct usage in our ceremonies of the Four Cardinal Points, and although they have hitherto lost the reason for so doing, I have now restored it to them. It will prove that there is a good authority for doing so, one far deeper and more abstruse than most of them imagined, brought on from the Old Stellar Cult Brothers.

Whatever incredulity some may feel, or scepticism expressed by others, remember we must instigate faithful introspection of these hidden mysteries if we wish for veracity, honesty, and fidelity, i.e. systematic coherence, and these points have been my aim. I write for the good and information of the Brotherhood throughout the world, endeavouring to inculcate what Free-

masonry was and really is. Is there a Freemason living who can say why, when taking part in our beautiful ceremonies, he has a feeling rising within him which no ceremony in any church can arouse or still in the same way? At the time he "feels" a better man, and drawn to the Brotherhood and the Divine Creator differently from anything outside the Lodge. Outside the Lodge his faculties could not be elevated to the same standard. Can any brother answer why? I doubt it, except he knows and understands the "hidden mysteries" of the past. Then he will answer, because Freemasonry is the truest religion in the world, which has been brought on for countless ages by the Brotherhood, Pure and Unsullied. Let us seek the Truth, Brothers, and when found *I can assure* you *that it will not "shake your faith" whatever religious Cult you may follow outside the Lodge*, but on the contrary it will give you full knowledge of the truth, past and present, which will be a guide to you for the future, strengthening your belief and faith in Freemasonry as the One Great Original Religion of the World, and will give you the certainty of knowing which part of the Eschatology you are following as your religious belief outside the Lodge, because all the religions of the world have their origin in one or other part or parts of the Mysteries, or Eschatology of the Ancient Egyptians, and all

your supposed chronological dates in the V.S.L. you will have to alter, not as a revolution but from knowledge of evolution eventually determinable by you all.

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each different. There cannot be any comparison drawn. The whole of the Operative working is the first and second Mysteries only out of the seven —later twelve—of the old Stellar Cult people, with some innovations from the Solar Cult. The explanations and uses of the ancient Signs and Symbols given to them was *for Operative work alone*.

The Speculative is the Ritual and Eschatological rendering of these seven, and later twelve, Mysteries in the Stellar, and all the Mysteries in the Solar, the latter being a continuation of the former, as the result of progressive evolution of thought to a higher degree.

The orientation of the Speculative Temples was originally South, then North, and finally East; they corresponded to the changes from the primary god Set at the South Pole to Horus at the North Pole, and then finally changing from North to East in the form of Atum-Iu. With the Operatives their primary orientation for Temples must have been South first and then changed to the North, because their word "El Shaddai" signifies Set, God of the South and not the North, although they still carry on this name as God of the North Pole Star. This is not correct. It should be Horus-Khuti, or Horus Behutet, or Horus Anup.

The Operatives have changed their position from North to East in working their ceremonies the

same as the Speculatives, but this is a Solar innovation. The Supreme Masters' position should still be North with them, as they are Stellar Cult, and working or Operative Masons, and had nothing to do with the Eschatological side originally, although I find some of it in their present Ritual, which must have been introduced during the Solar Cult. This I will show a little later by the Symbols they use and their present explanation of them.

I have already mentioned (*supra*) that the Operative Masons first came into existence at the time when the first old priests built their Temples, that these builders of Temples were the "Ari" of the seventeenth Nome of Upper Egypt, and in Egyptian were called "Craftsmen and Companions," and that they were initiated into the first and second Mysteries only. *The Sacred Signs and Symbols were given them as a guide to knowledge, how to form and build with various angles, circles and other figures, by which the Architect could, by crossing and placing in various positions, portray for their guidance the buildings for the old High Priests.* They were initiated into the first and second Mysteries so that they should keep the secrets of these old buildings. The first Temple was that built at Edfu, and no builders were ever allowed to attend to these matters but those of the "Ari" in Egypt. They were all naked at first, except a small piece of bark cloth

in front, in the form of a triangle. These Operatives included all kinds of workmen required to build these Temples—Blacksmiths, Masons, Carpenters, etc. Remnants of these still exist at the present day in Africa, the Kaverondo Blacksmiths, who possess all the old secrets.

Whenever an exodus of these old Stellar Cult people from Egypt took place, they were accompanied by a full complement of these old builders, or Operatives, as well as by a priest. These priests possessed all the secrets of the mathematical and geometrical figures that could be constructed out of, or by placing together, their Sacred Signs and Symbols in various ways, as well as the Eschatological explanation of the same. That is the reason we find all the old Temples in Africa, Europe, Asia, Central and South America were built on the same plans during the Stellar Cult. During the Solar these were changed, and that probably accounts for some of the Solar Symbols now used by these old Stellar Cult Masons; but although they have some of the Solar Cult Symbols, they still use a Stellar application, or definition, as far as they can to them.

The frieze of the Temple of Xochicales in Mexico is a good and typical example of a Stellar Cult building with Iconographic carvings, etc., well portrayed. (The reason for these Iconographic depictions was that in the Stellar Cult the Great

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Operative and Speculative Mason, that the two classes were always two classes—*the one workers in Material, the other workers in Spiritual form.*

In Fig. 87 we have the triangles of Set and

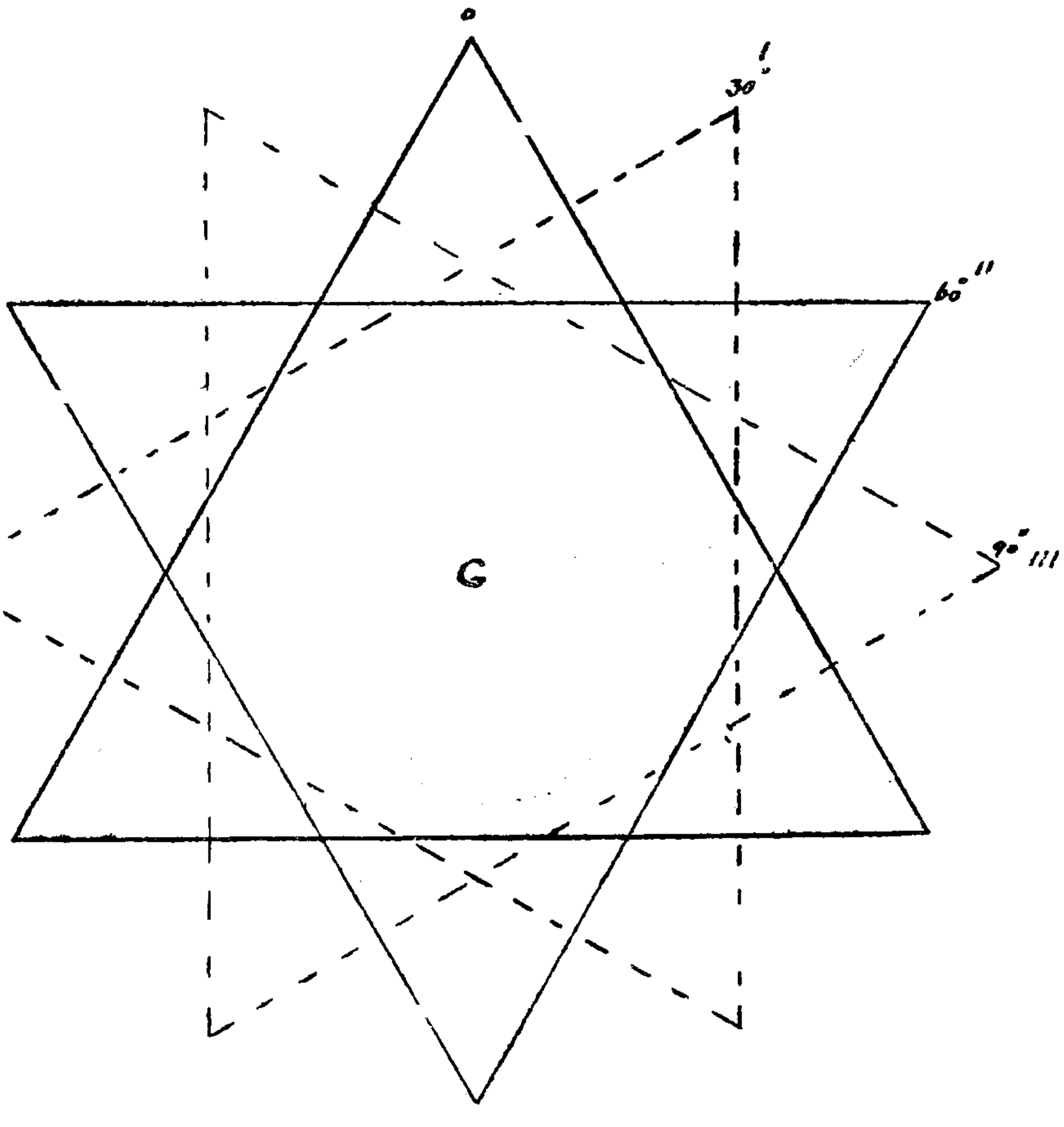


FIG. 87.[1]

Horus with Consorts added as a symbol of Heaven in twelve sub-divisions (see "Signs and Symbols of Primordial Man"). Fig. 88 is the same, with the angles for the Architect and builders to work on.

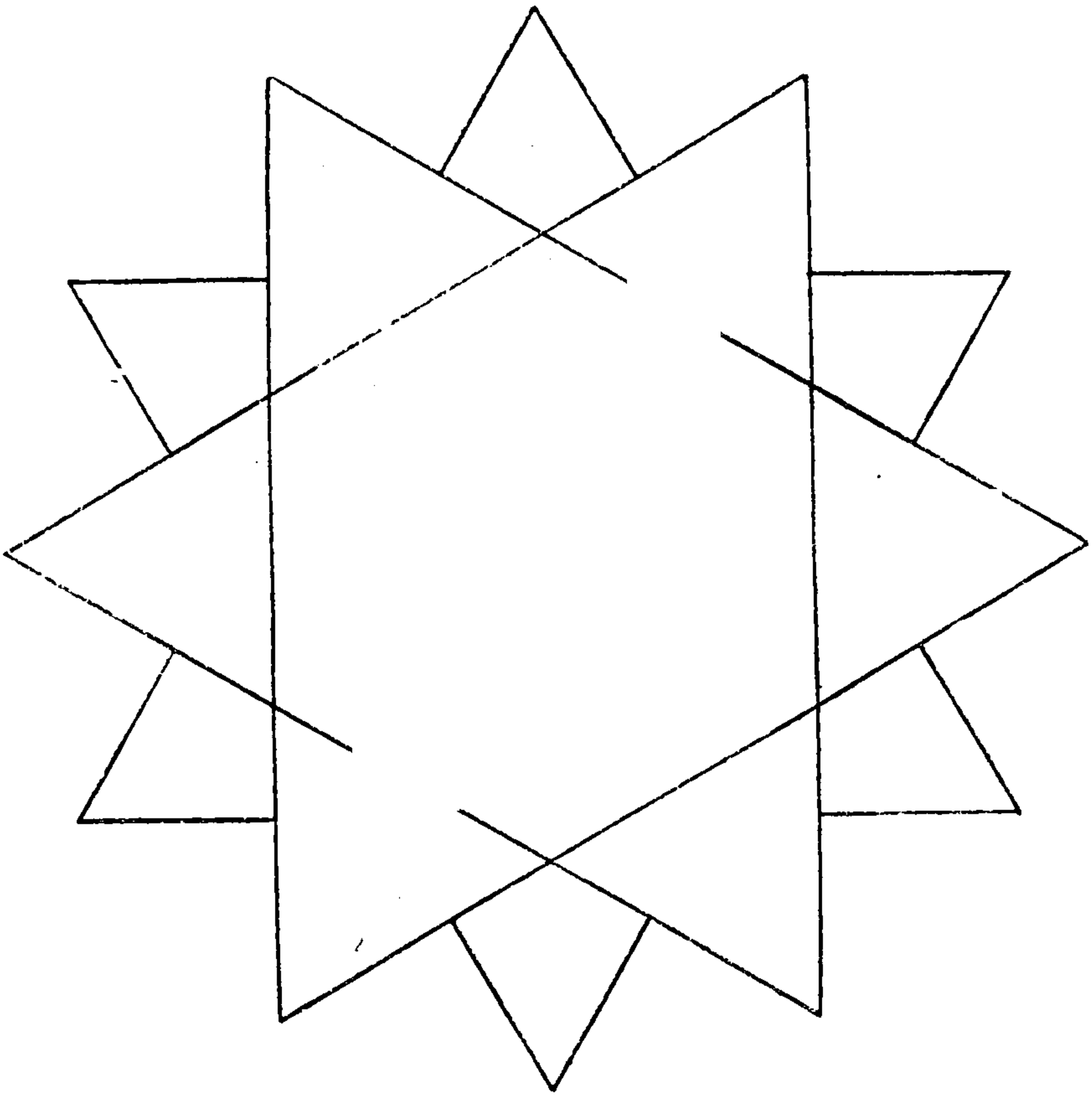


FIG. 88.[1]

[1] These figures are pairs, and their combinations may be seen by tracing one on paper and placing it over the other.

Fig. 89 is another symbol or division of Heaver in twelve divisions, and Fig. 90 is formed out o this for the builder.

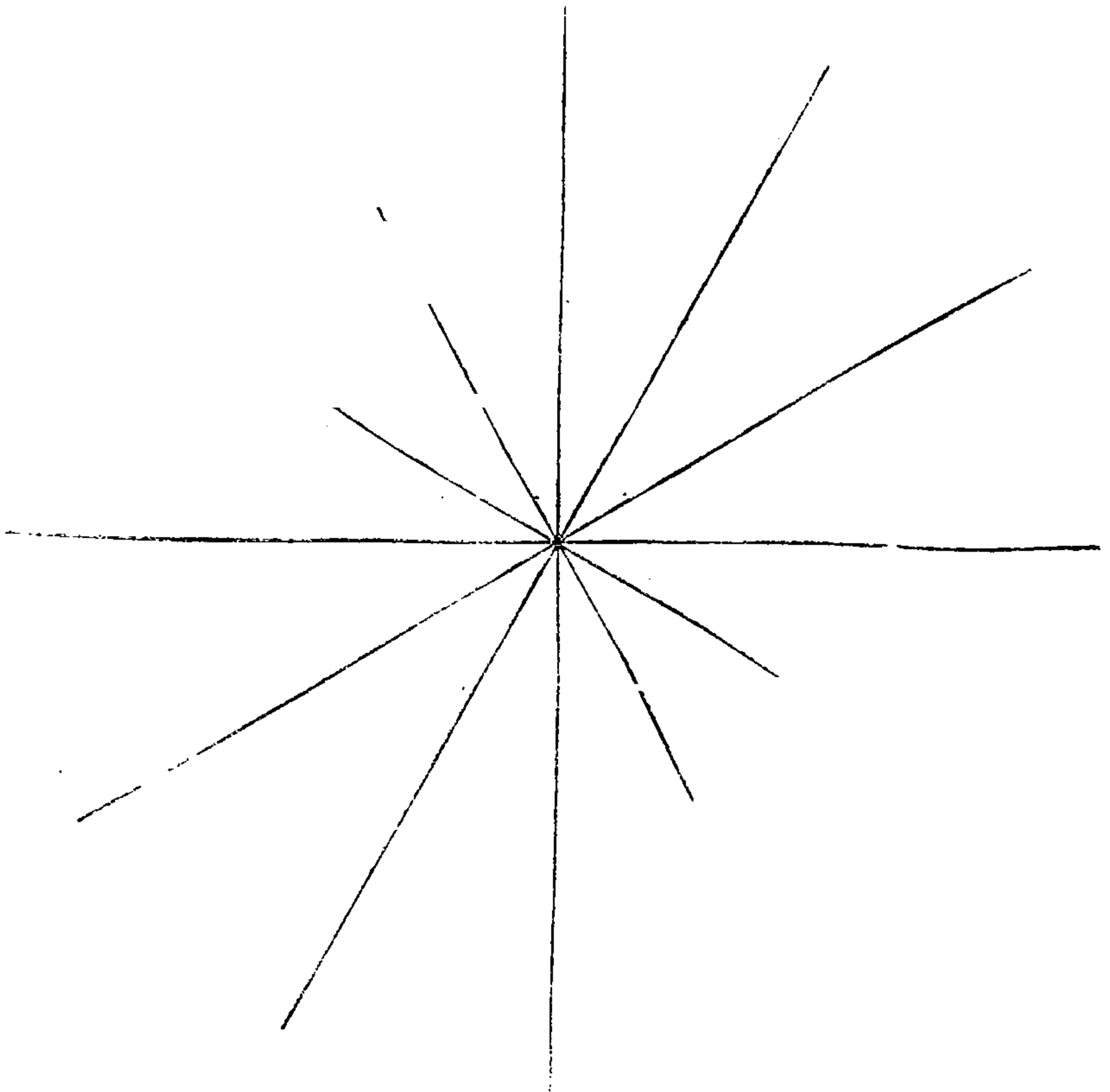


FIG. 89.[1]

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Fig. 91 is another form of Heaven in twelve subdivisions formed by the triangles of Set and Horus, with Consorts added. Fig. 92 shows how the builder can vary this angular form into part circular, still retaining the bases of the original.

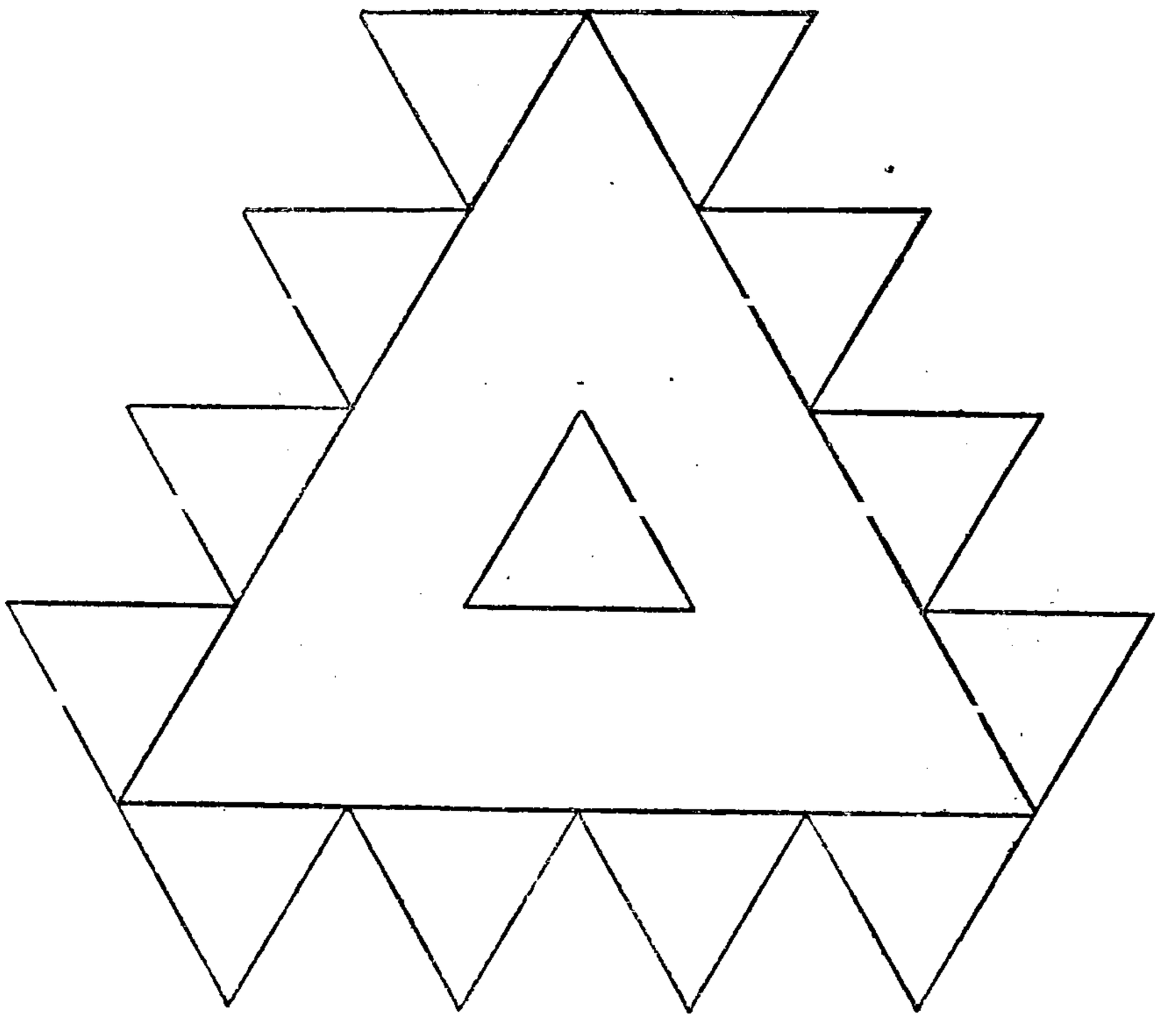


FIG. 91.[1]

[1] These figures are pairs, and their combinations may be seen by tracing one on paper and placing it over the other.

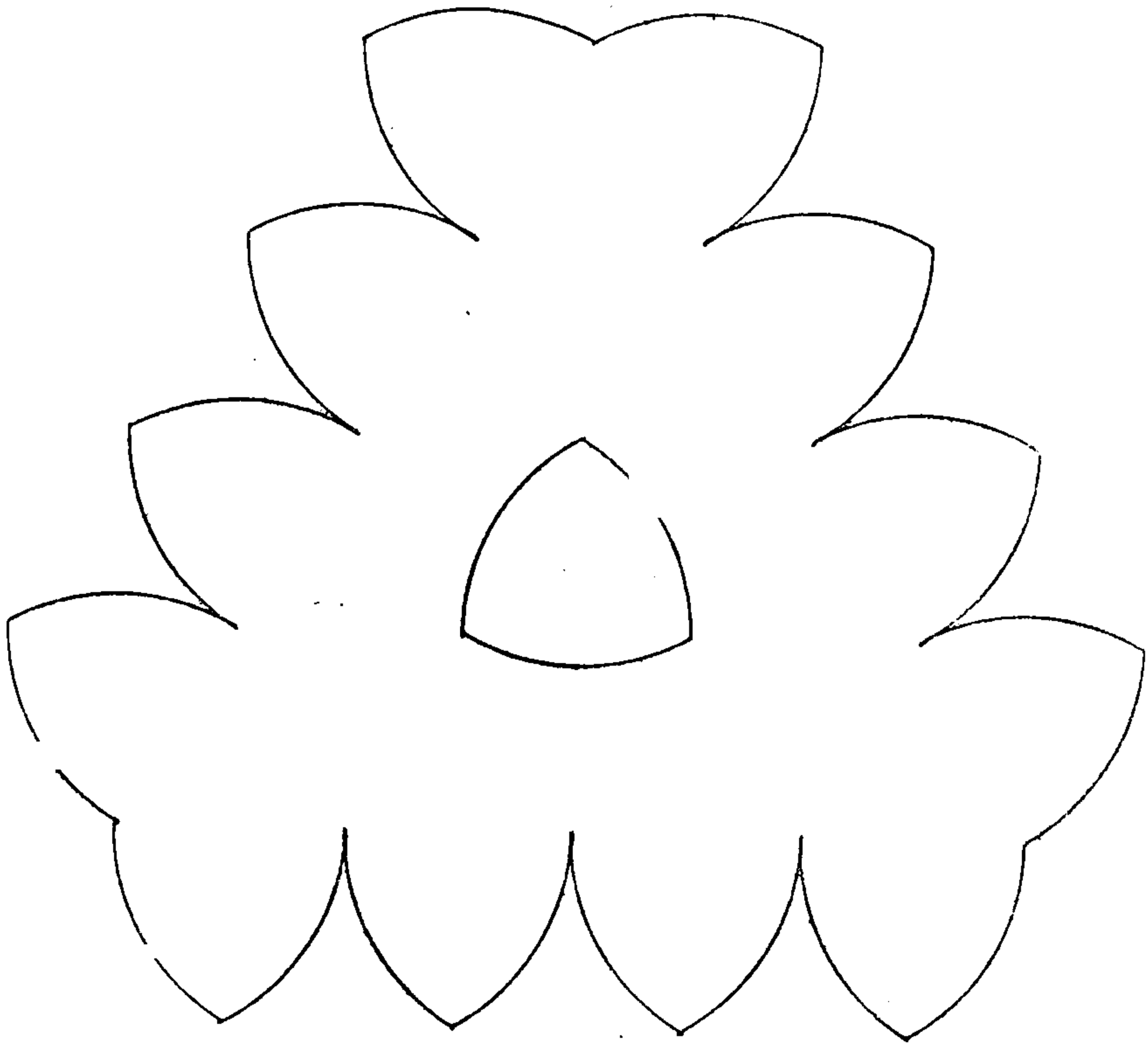


FIG. 92.[1]

In Fig. 93 we have the triangle of Set and Horus (North Horus, South Set), with the two at the equinox, East and West, which Shu added to that of Horus, forming four divisions of Heaven and their four Consorts added, making the Heaven

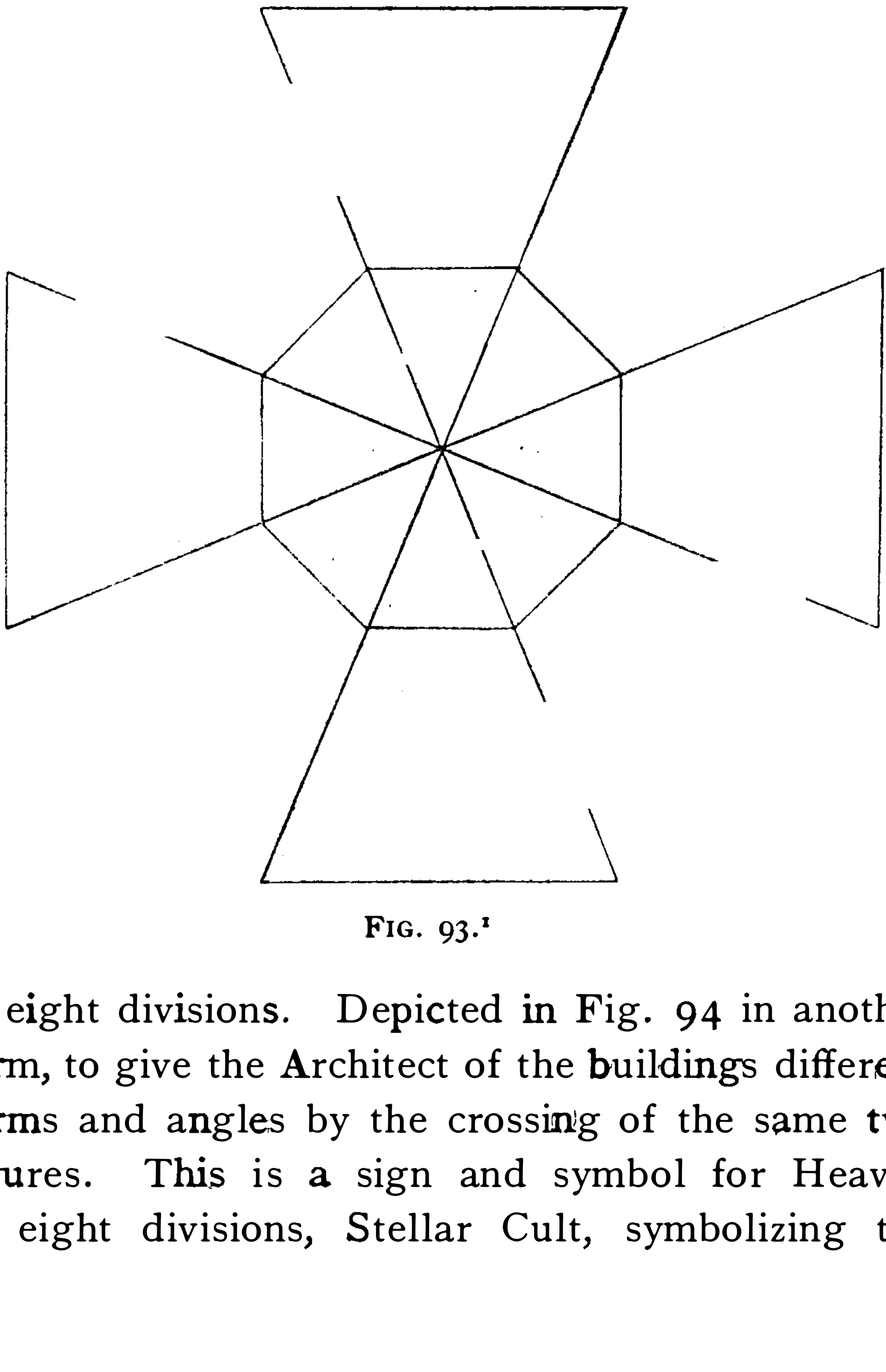


FIG. 93.[1]

in eight divisions. Depicted in Fig. 94 in another form, to give the Architect of the buildings different forms and angles by the crossing of the same two figures. This is a sign and symbol for Heaven in eight divisions, Stellar Cult, symbolizing the

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Another combination is formed by Figs. 95 and 96, the interpretation being the same.

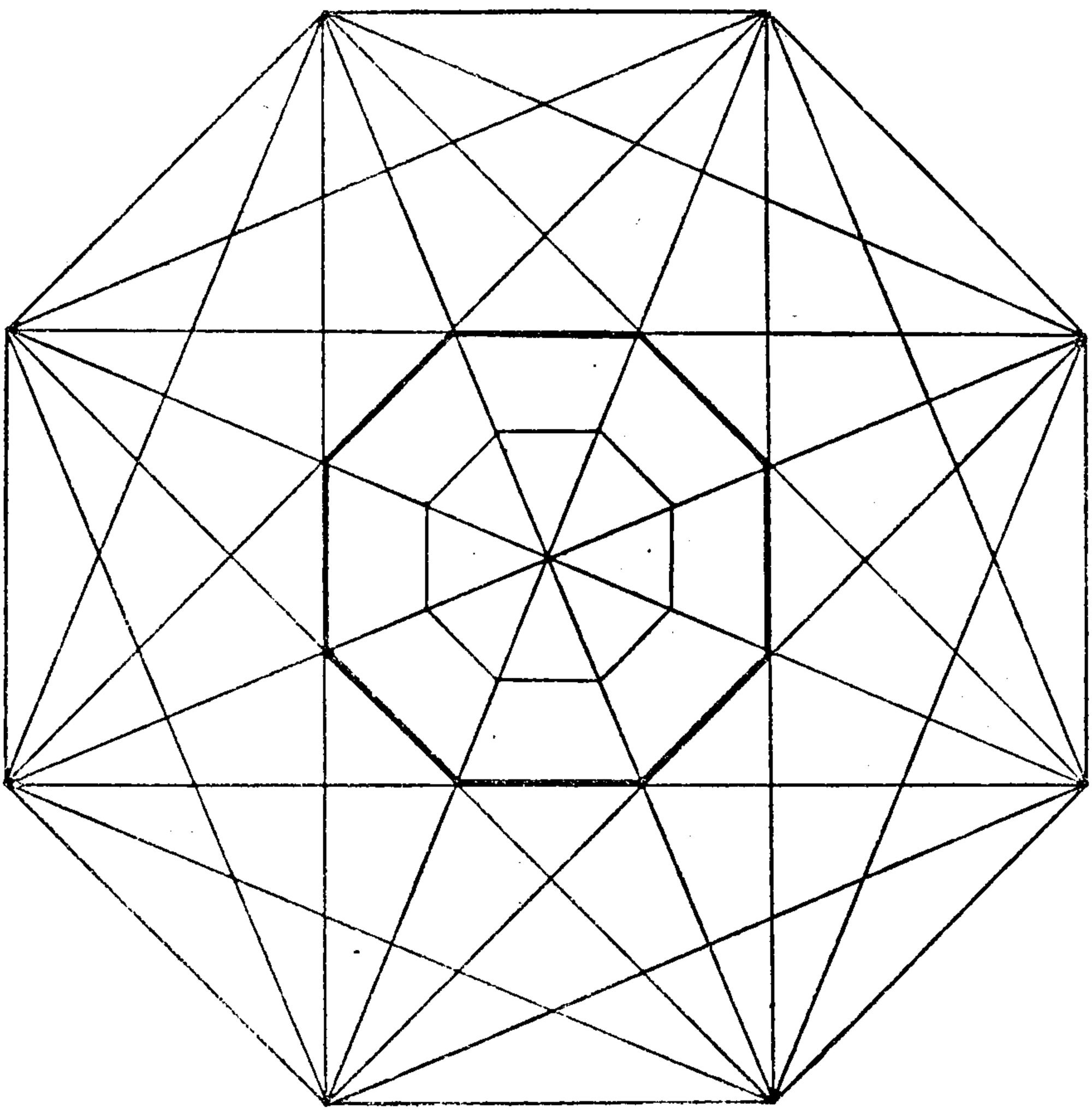


FIG. 95.[1]

[1] These figures are pairs, and their combinations may be seen by tracing one on paper and placing it over the other.

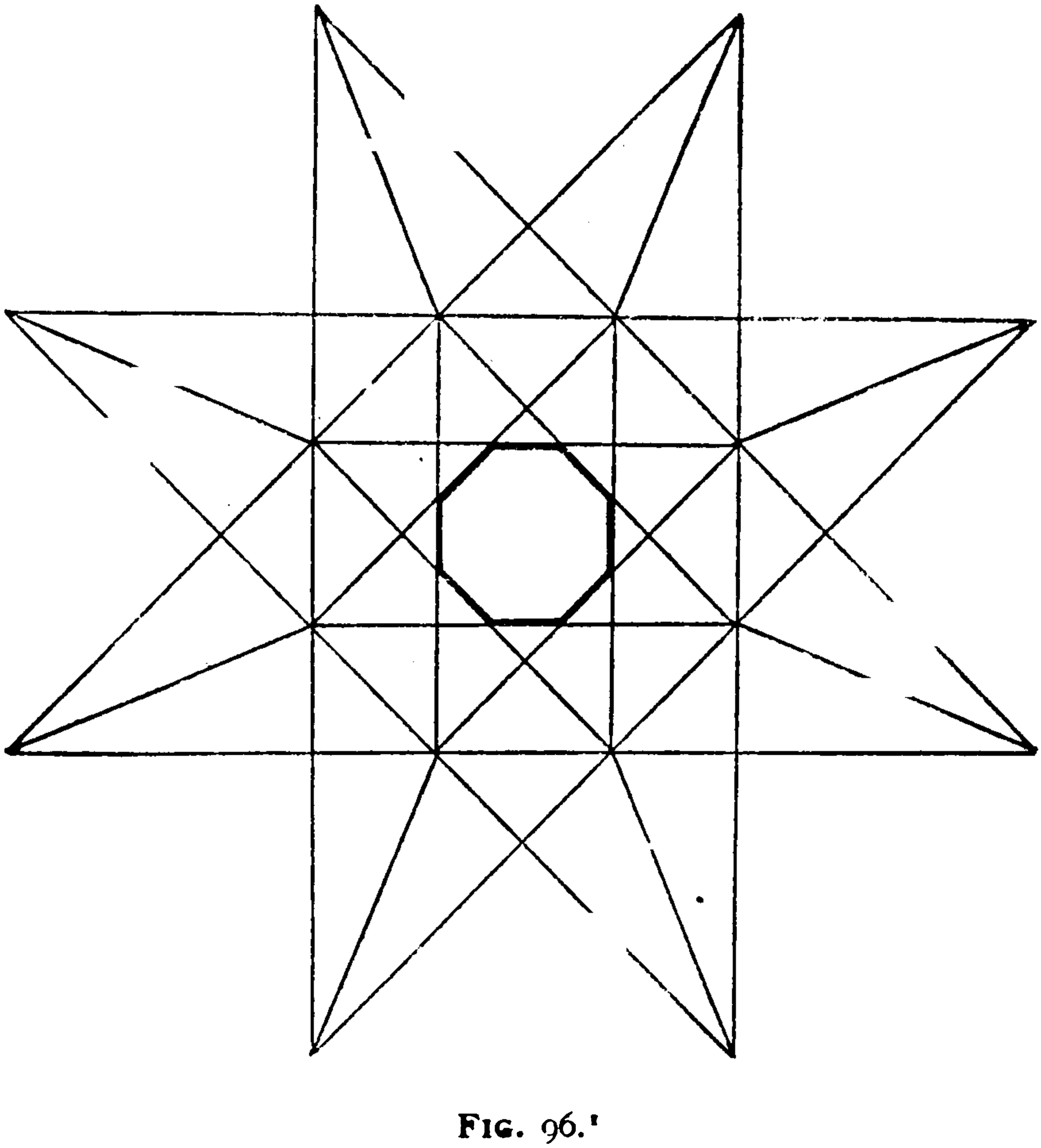


FIG. 96.'

Figures 97 and 98—the two triangles of Horus and Set in a different variation—show how to make pentagon-shaped figures. Fig. 97 is the Egyptian symbol called *Sb aau*, the abode of Stars, or subdivision of the Celestial world-paradise, being formed by the triangles of Set and Horus (see *supra*). The landmark here should point to the North Star.

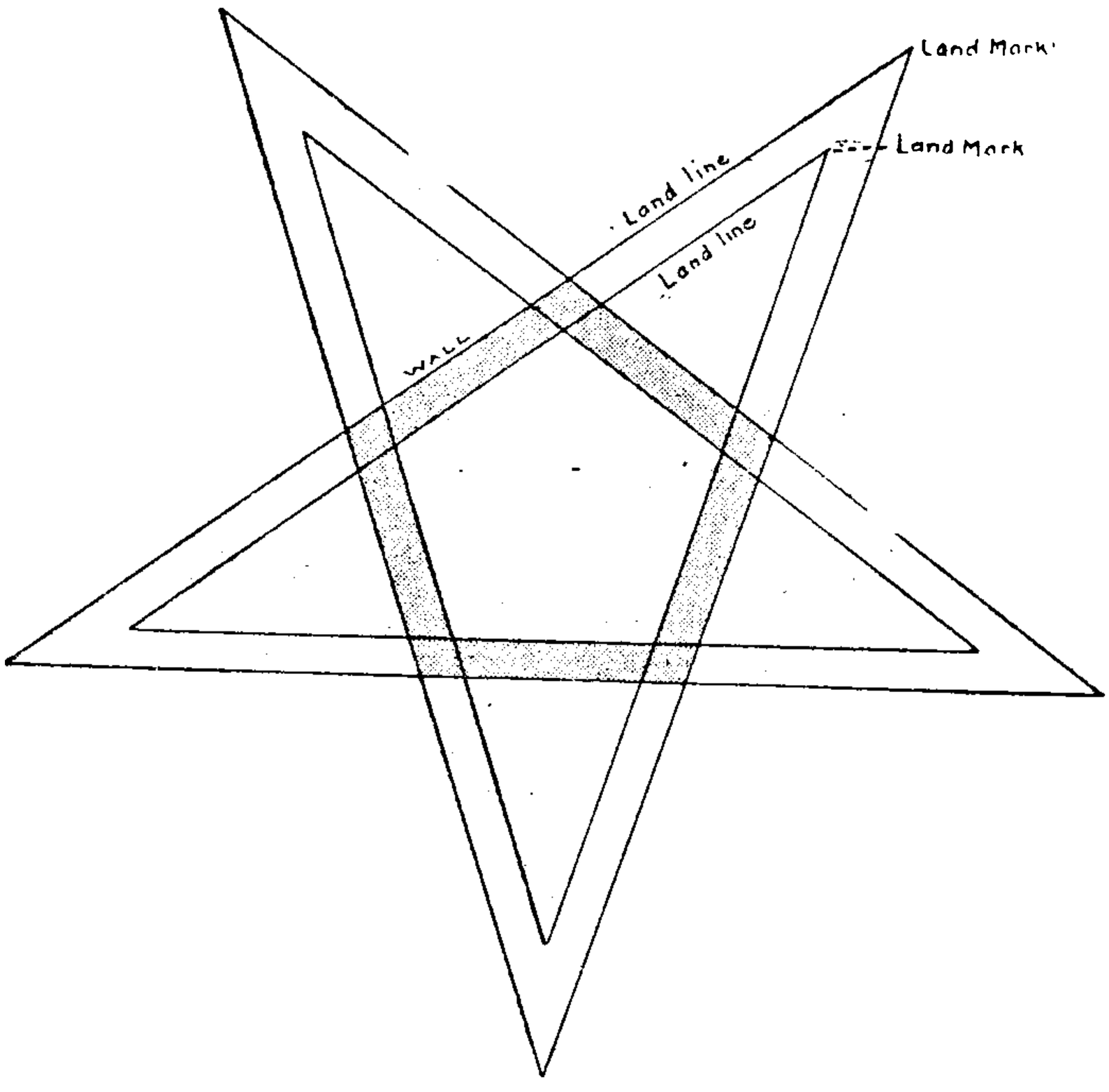


FIG. 97.

These figures show how the Operatives form a perfect Pentagon. It shows Heaven in the form and shape of a Pentagon. I am of opinion that for a short time at least, this was one form of our Lodges or Temples, and I make this statement for the reason that in the East the Lodge and Altar are

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Fig. 99 shows how the Operatives make the circles from these triangles.

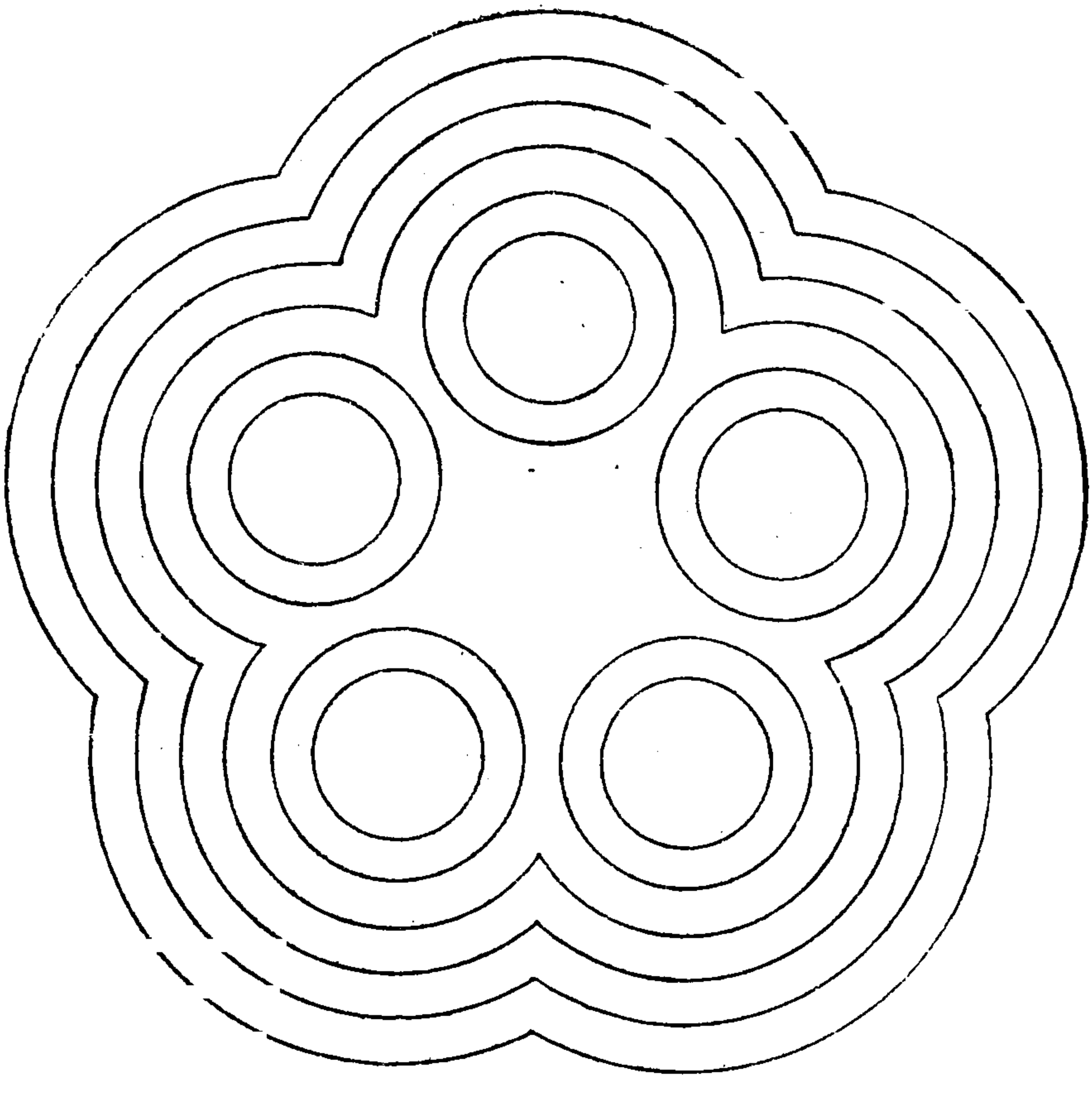


FIG. 99.

Fig. 100 is the triangle of the Operatives—each side representing symbolically one of the three masters, or grand originals, or trinity—Horus, Shu, and Set. Fig. 101 is the same, showing the Architect and builder how he can vary the straight lines to curves and yet keep the same fit for the builders.

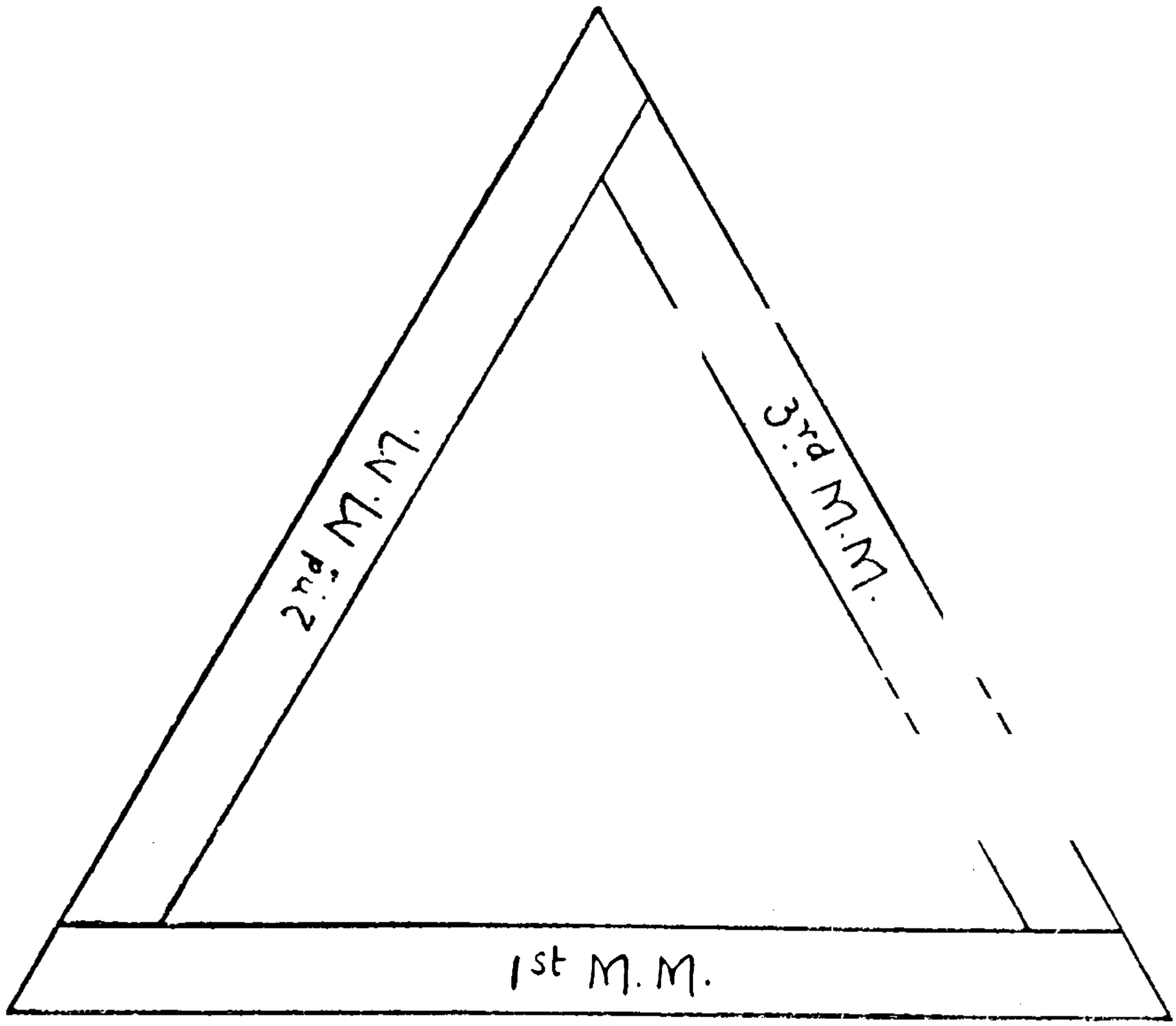


FIG. 100.[1]

[1] Figs. 100 and 101 are pairs, and their combinations may be seen by tracing one on paper and placing it over the other.

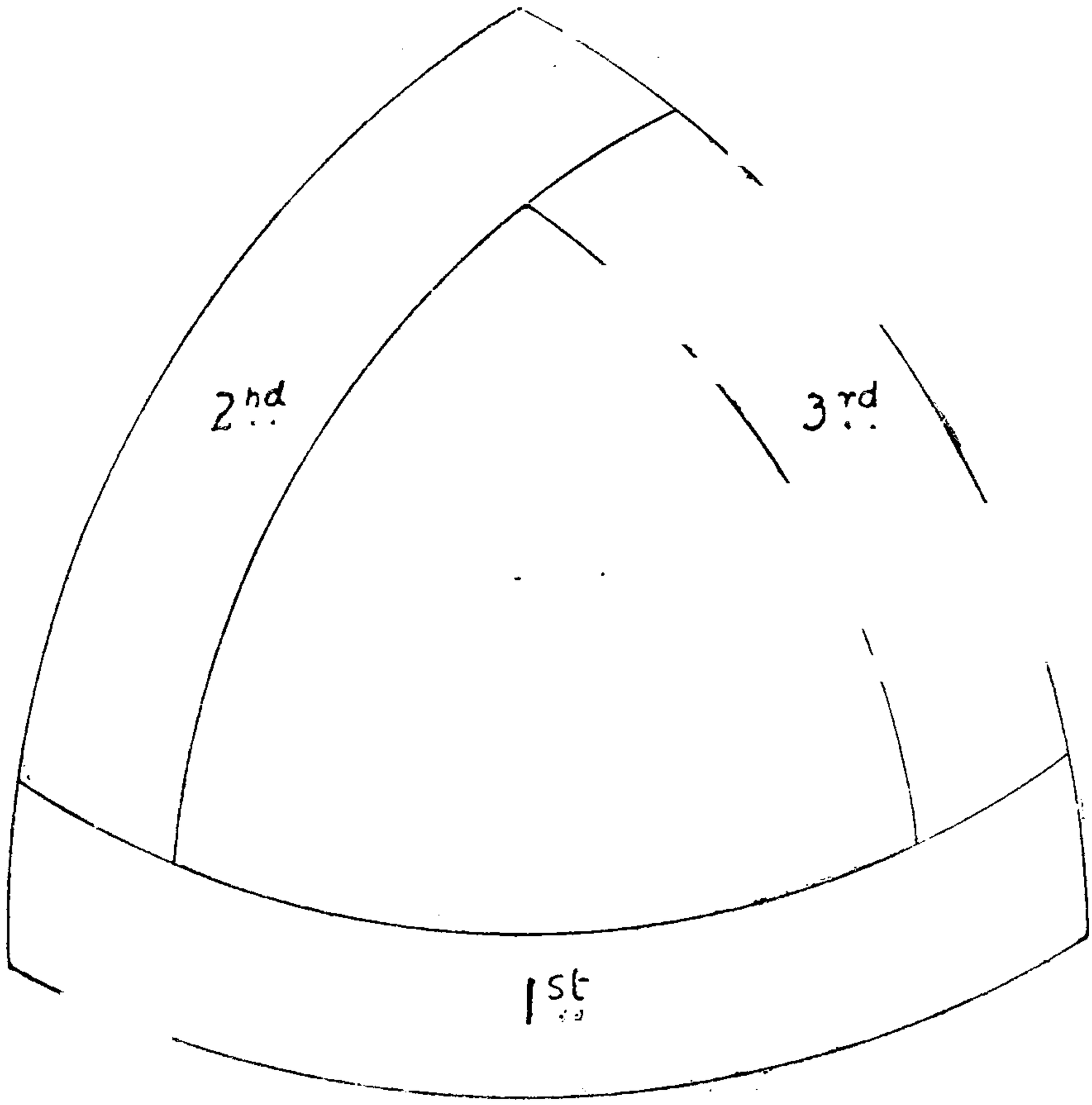


FIG. 101.[1]

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Anup and the seven Glorious ones. The combination of the various triangles shows how the two squares can be formed, or, vice versa, the triangles out of the two squares. There is much that could be

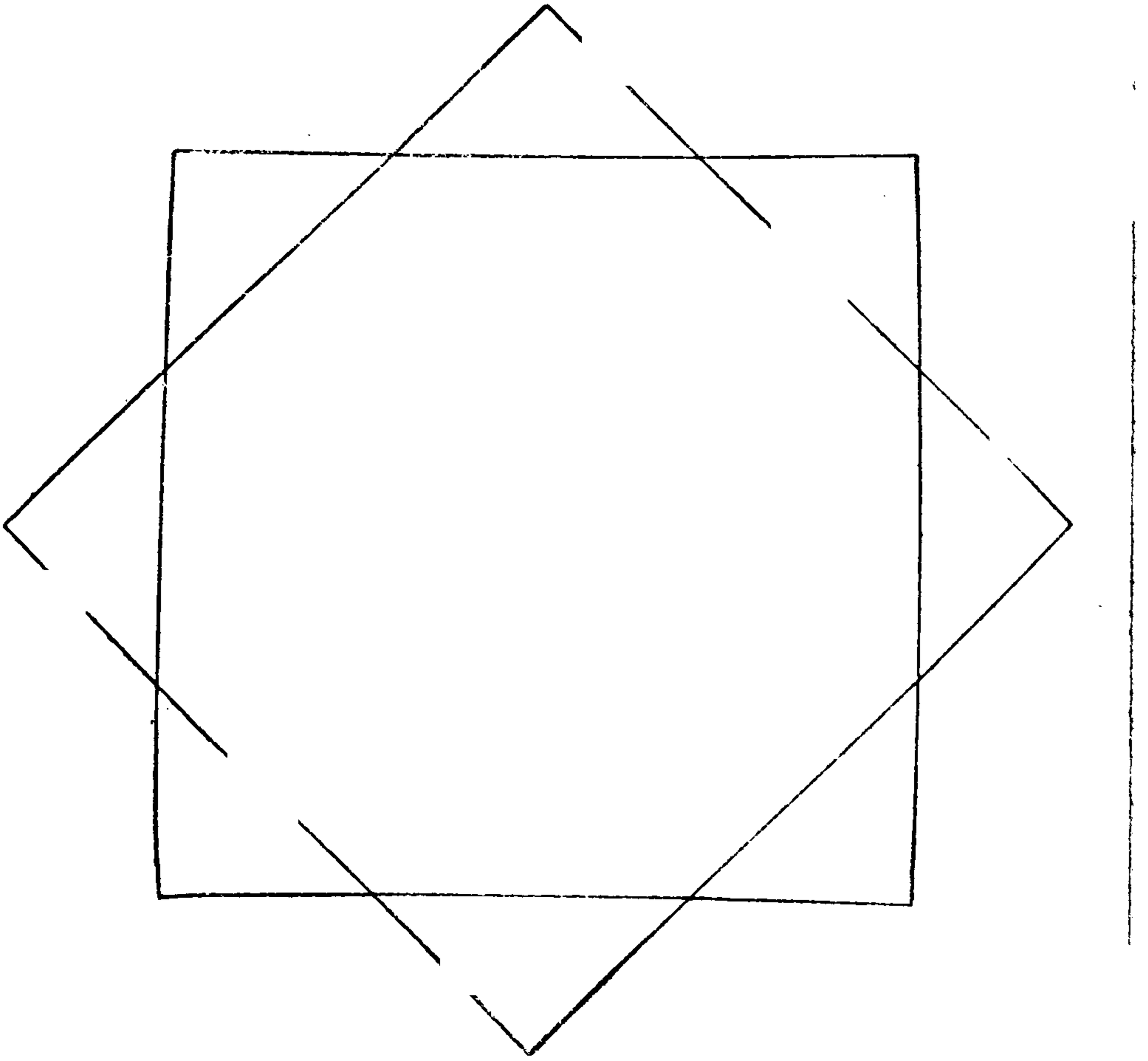


FIG. 103.[1]

written on these figures regarding the ancient Esoteric doctrines.

[1] These figures are pairs, and their combinations may be seen by tracing one on paper and placing it over the other.

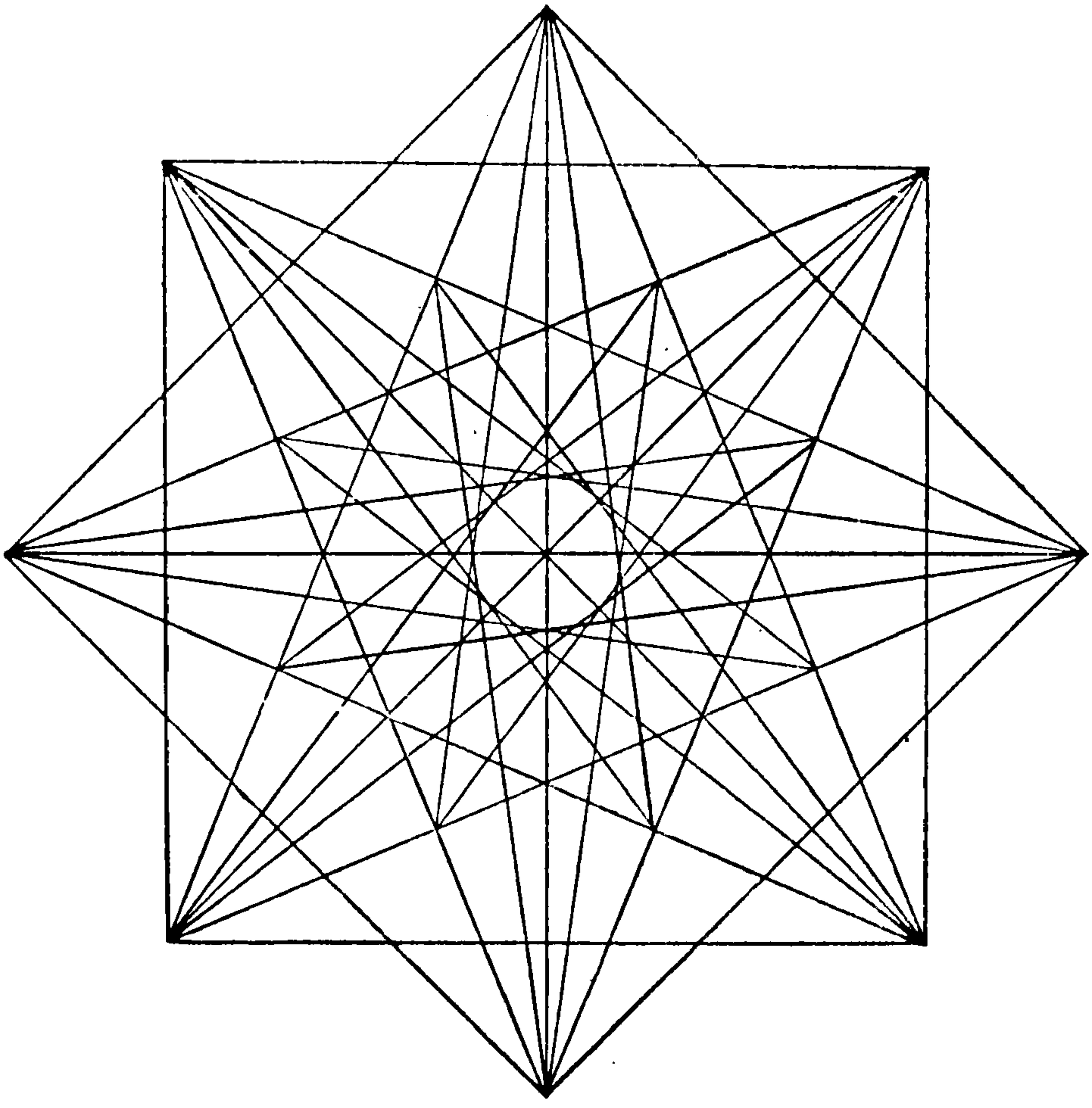


FIG. 104.'

Fig. 105 represents Heaven in twelve divisions, and Fig. 106 plans from these triangles for the builders and masons to work from.

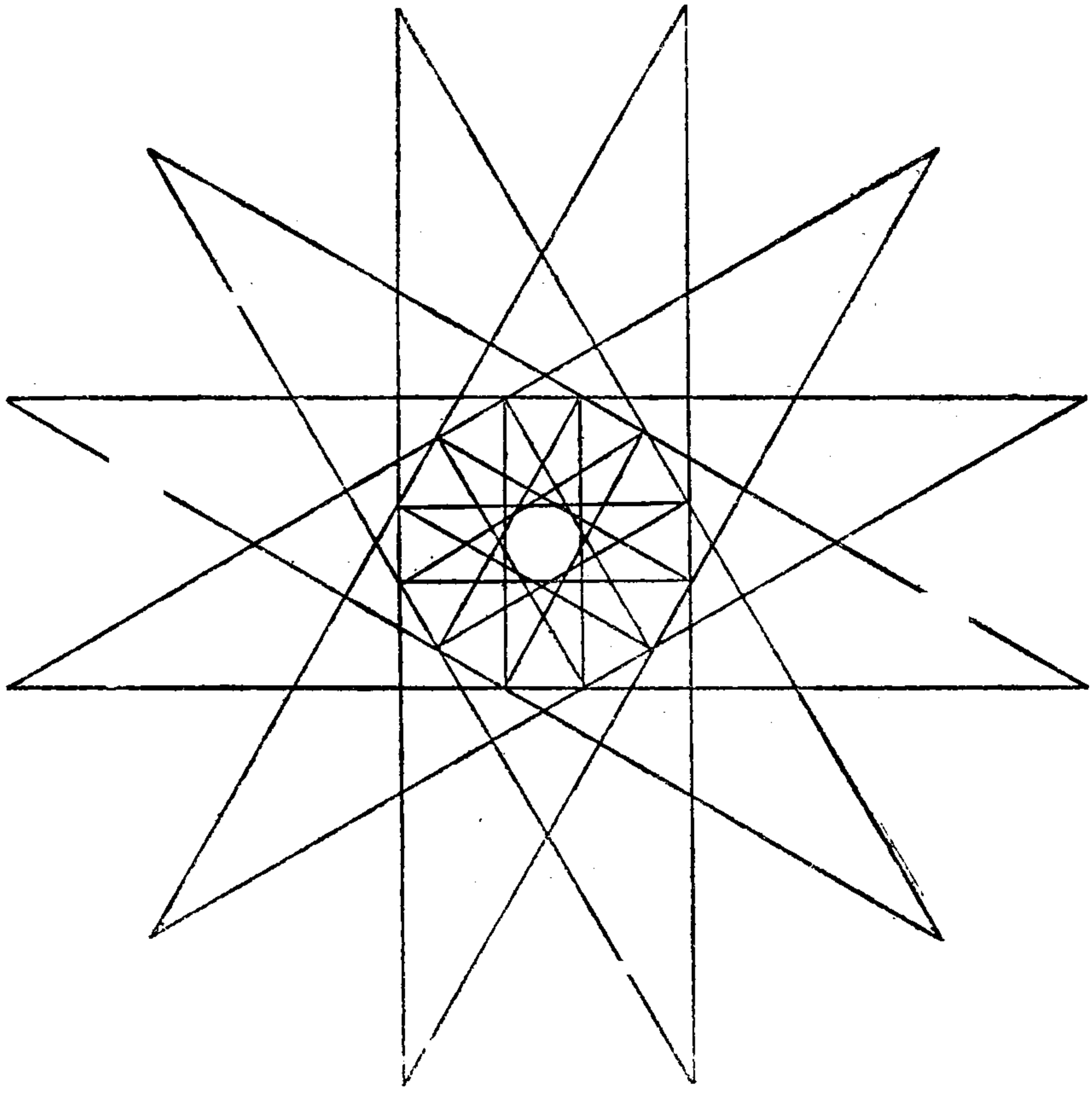


FIG. 105.[1]

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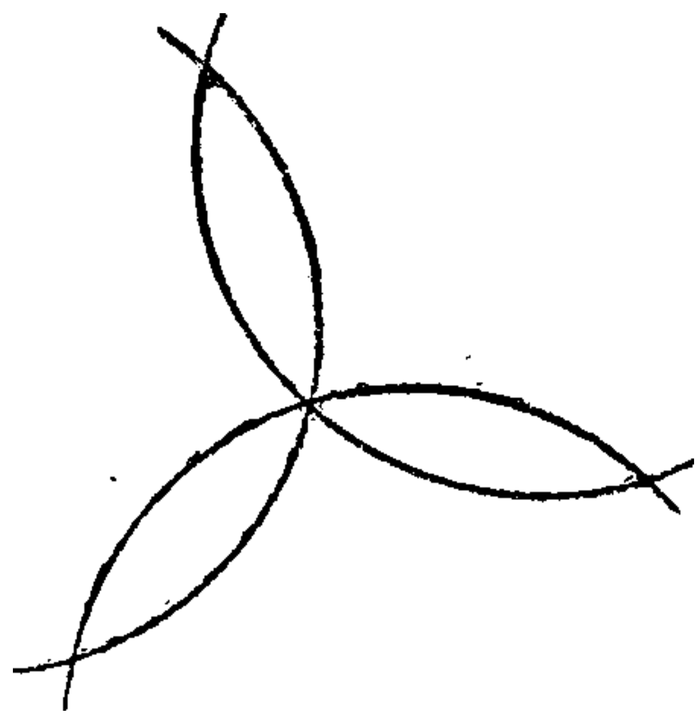
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Fig. 107. These two symbols or designs are very ancient, and were formed by the Master Architect from the triangle of Horus, God of the North, and the symbol for the Celestial Paradise of the North. If our Operative Brothers do not understand how to set out these, or if they have



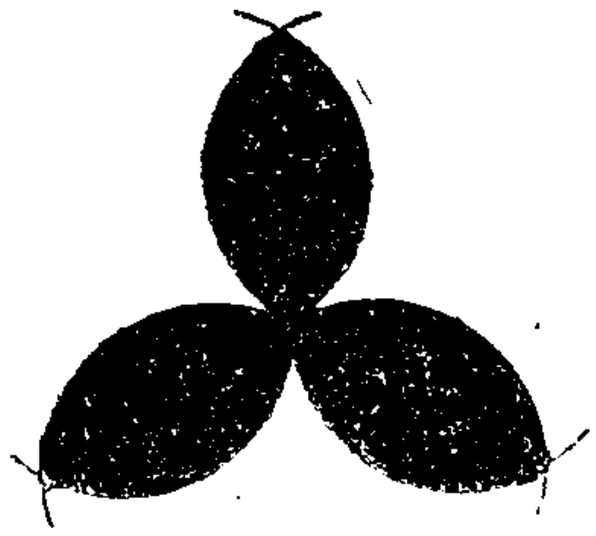


FIG. 107.

"Both these designs are handed down to us [Operative Masons] in England. We have sent them to India and China, and the Operative Lodges reply that they have them, and that they are on some of their oldest Temples."

lost the secret of setting out these from the triangle of Horus, I shall be pleased to show them—at present they do not do it, yet it is one of the oldest and most secret and sacred symbols.

Fig. 108 represents the seven Pole Stars—the seven Glorious ones—circling around the one G—T.G.A.O.T.U.—i.e. Heaven in seven divisions (see "Signs and Symbols of Primordial Man"). Fig. 109 represents various angles, circles, and figures which can be made out of this for the builder.

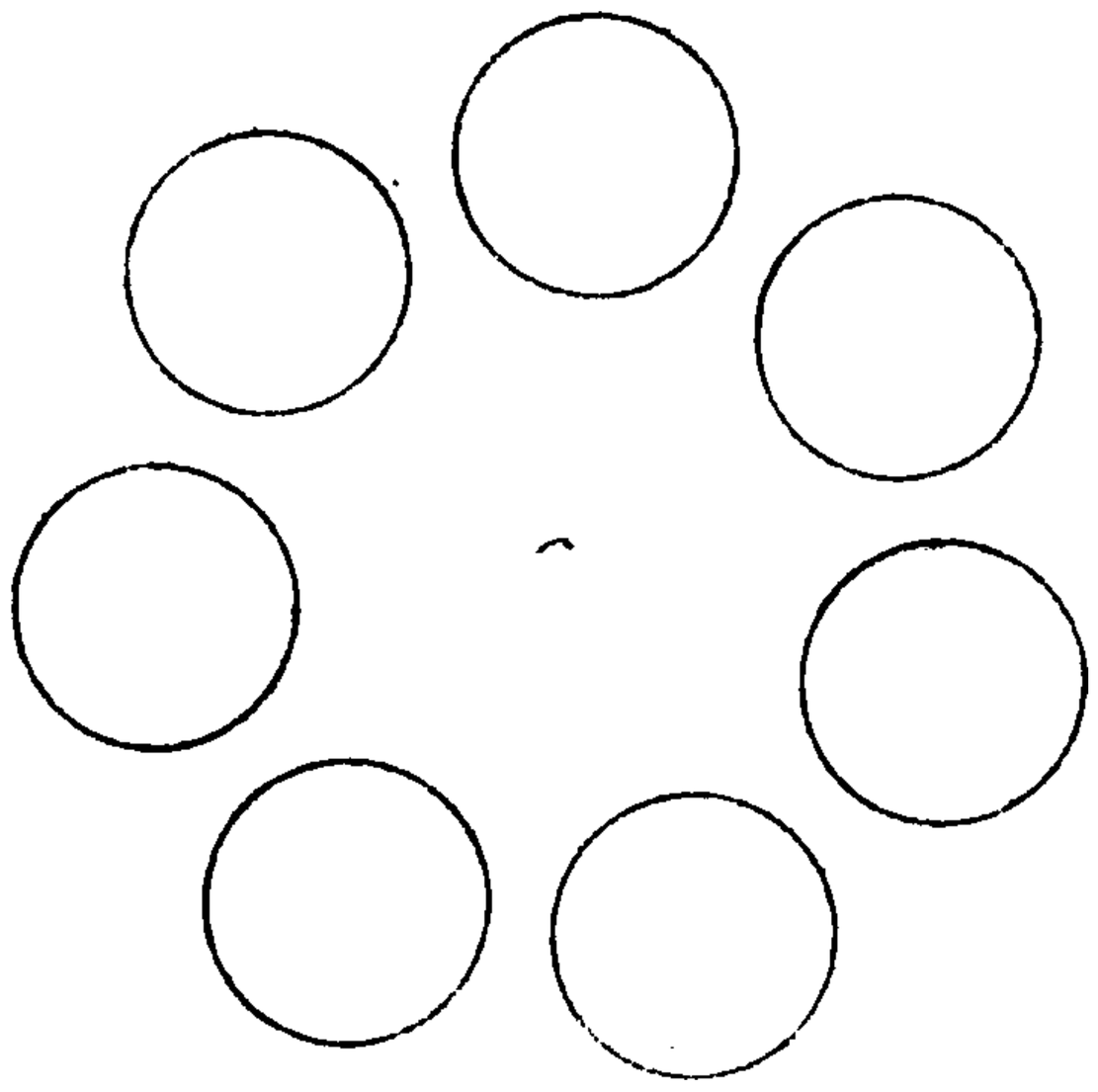


FIG. 108.[1]

[1] Figs. 108 and 109 are pairs, and their combinations may be seen by tracing one on paper and placing it over the other.

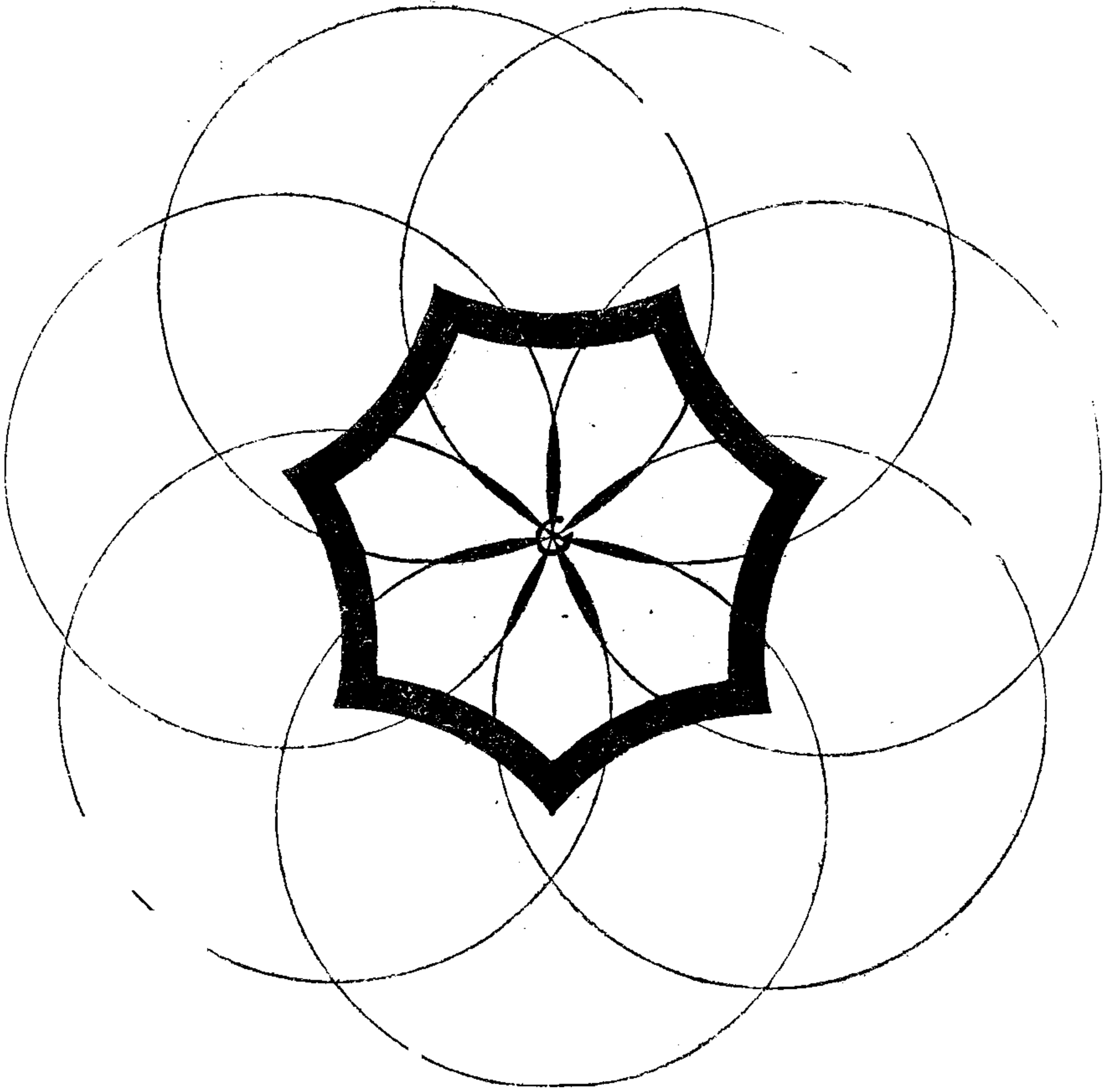


FIG. 109.[1]

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Fig. 111. Here iii is the Ru (Egyptian An, see *supra*).

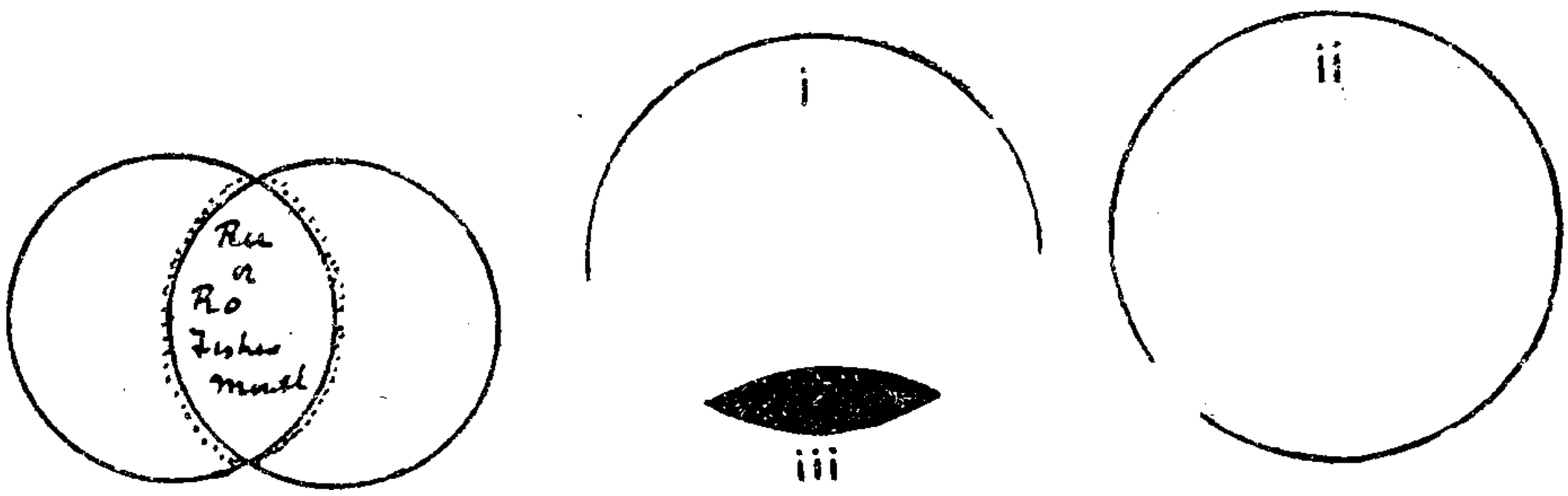


FIG. 111.

"The root or key to our Operative Arch Masonry is the half-circle, the circle and the sign as fig. iii. This figure iii is the unit that we are to use to draw the Seven. Give me the length of the unit simply by two pinholes, and I will draw the figure without any pencil or rule, simply a pair of compasses. Fig. iii in the Operative system refers to Life." (See Speculative explanation *supra*.)

Fig. 112 is the Northern division of Heaven into twelve parts, (see "Signs and Symbols"). Heaven was divided into twelve divisions of the North, and twelve divisions of the South during Stellar Cult, and we have here the representation of the same. These are the twelve divisions of Heaven, the twelve Camps of the Stellar Cult, the twelve Tribes of the Children of Israel, and various other twelves in many forms. Fig. 113 gives various angles and points for the information of the builder.

All the foregoing are of pure old Stellar Cult origin, and I will now give two of their Solar innovations.

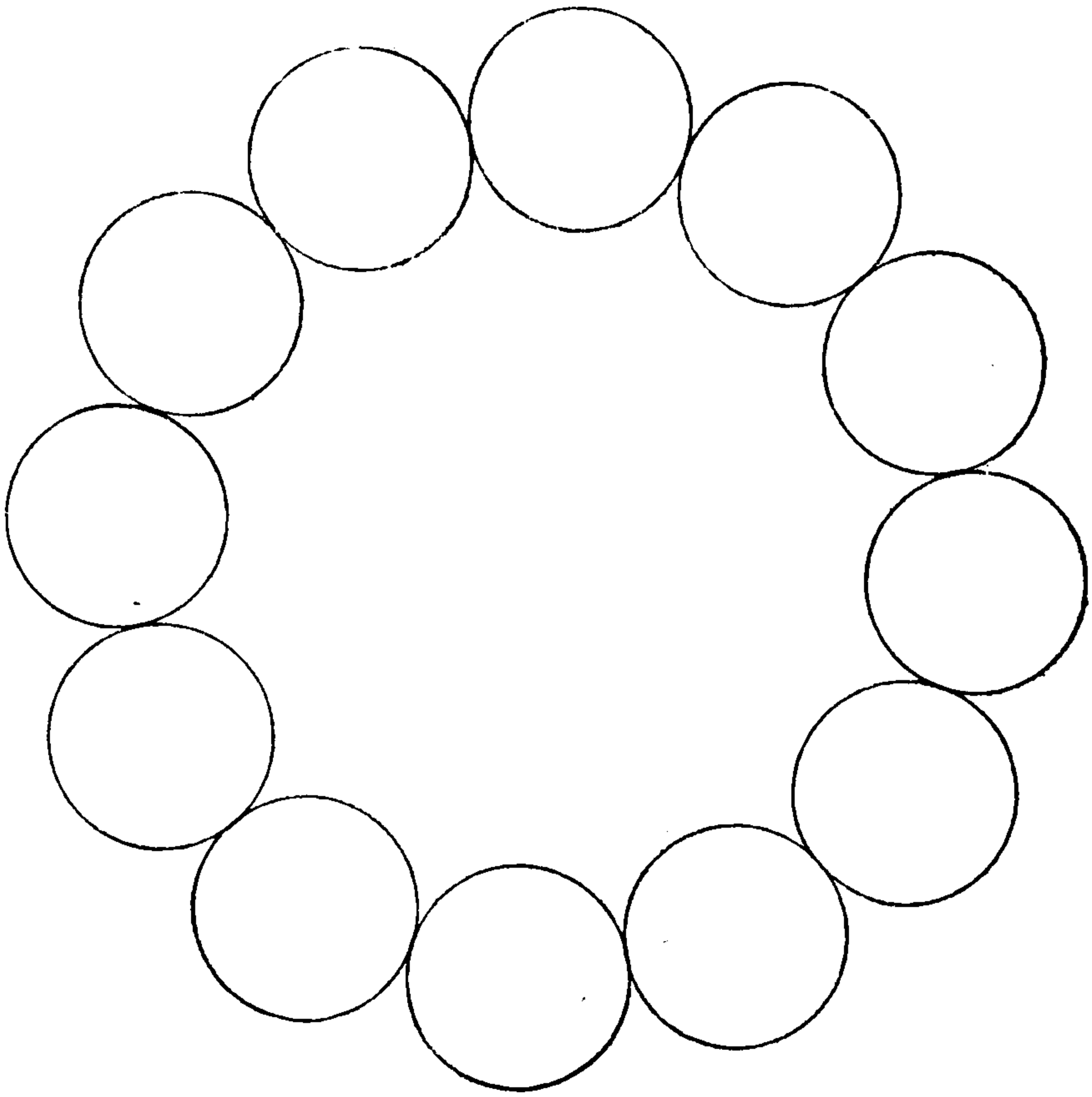


FIG. 112.[1]

"The Operative Arch Masons require this to be all set out without being allowed to go to the centre. It is Holy ground within the twelve circles."

[1] Figs. 112 and 113 are pairs, and their combinations may be seen by tracing one on paper and placing it over the other.

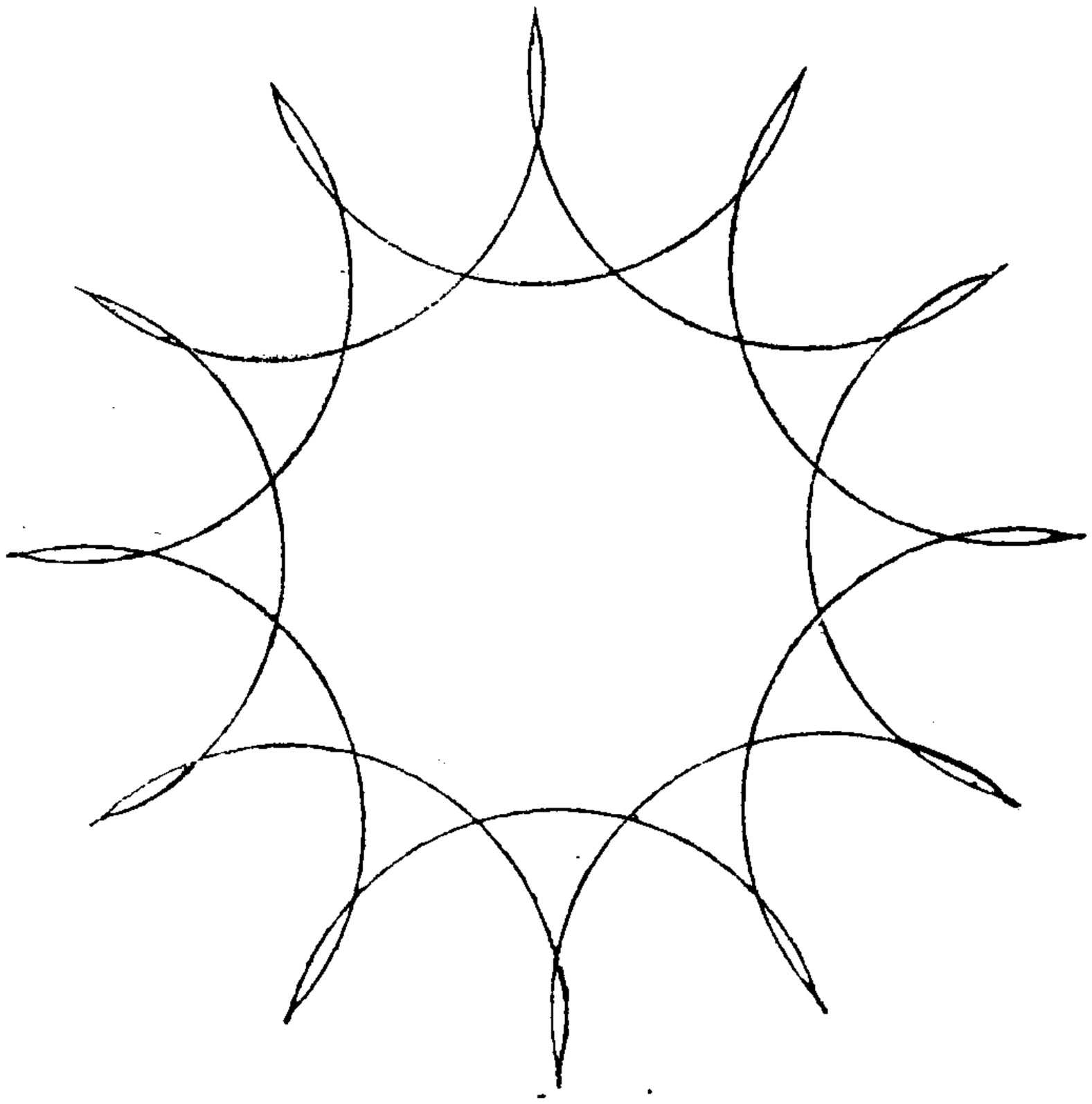


FIG. 113.

Fig. 114. This was part of the Solar Cult, and did not come into being until the Fourth Dynasty.

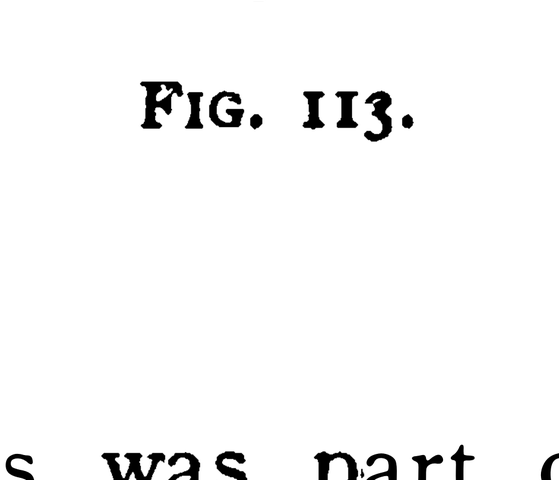


FIG. 114.

"This is how the Arch Masons teach their Candidates curved work. With left breast as centre strike out . With right as centre strike out . With neck as centre put in the invert."

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prove my contention that they were originally Stellar Cult people, descendants of the old Ari of the Seventeenth Nome of Upper Egypt, I will give here another proof, namely, that they use the "*original Stellar Cult Swastika*" in their ceremonies, which was in the form of Fig. 116—

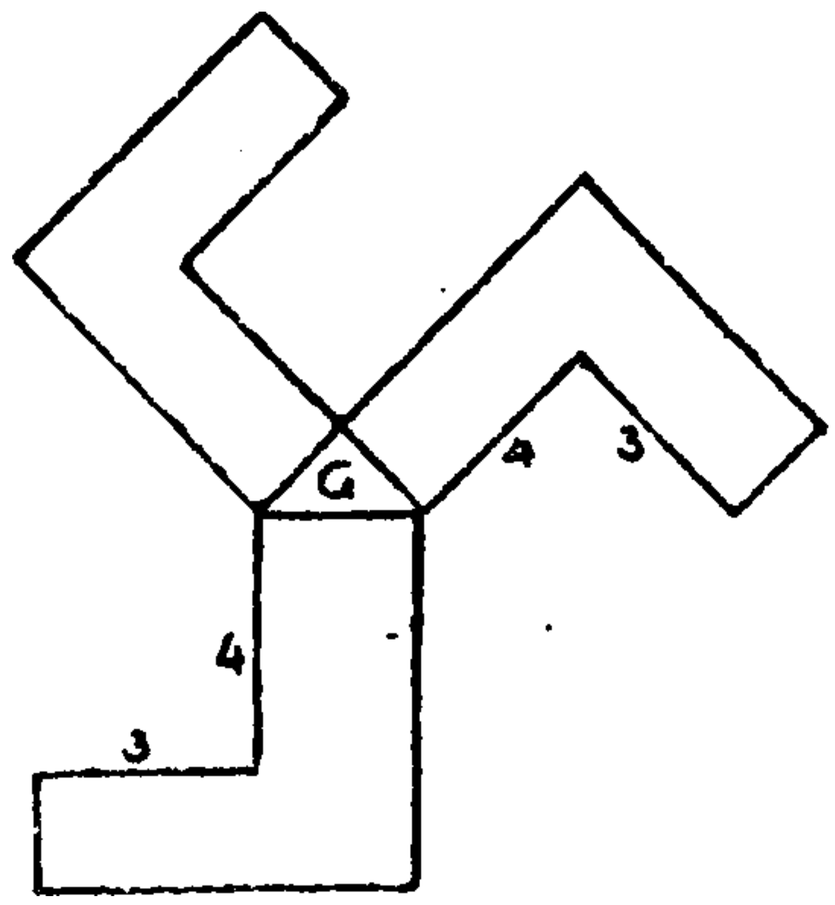


FIG. 116.

"*This is used by the York division only.*"

and which we "Speculative" Masons do not use, having lost the Eschatological signification, as well as the old Sign and Symbol, but which I now restore to them.

The interpretation and meaning of this Symbol is as follows :—

1. There is the Triangle in the centre, representing Heaven in three divisions (G).

2. There are three arms which represent the three supports of Heaven, these representing the "Three Grand Originals" in the R.A.C. All R.A.M. will recognize this when the "Three meet to form the Triangle." Their position and action is one of "support," like on the "five points of Fellowship," "they meet and agree to support" the Triangle, a representative symbol of Heaven and T.G.G. of T.U., in the Stellar Cult.

3. The Primary Trinity is here represented as Horus, Set, and Shu.

4. These also represent the three primary Elemental Powers divinized—also the Three Seasons of the year, as ancient Egyptian—in the Stellar Cult (see *supra*).

5. This Sign and Symbol, although as old as the Stellar Cult, and Sacred Symbol still used by the "Operative Masons" of the York division only (for other reasons than here stated), has been brought on, and is at the present time used as a Totem Sign for the County of Kent and the Isle of Man. It is also found in many parts of the world under various phases. This "Swastika" of the Stellar Cult *is used by the York division of the Operative Masons only*, thus proving that their old Brother Operative Masons have preserved the true original, and have not contaminated their Ritual with the Solar innovation, which is not only very curious and instructive, but proves my

contention as regards the "Solar Swastika" being a Sign or Symbol not originally connected or belonging to them.

Fig. 117. As regards their statement "The present form of Speculative square is no good at all, as you will see"—this is not relevant to the

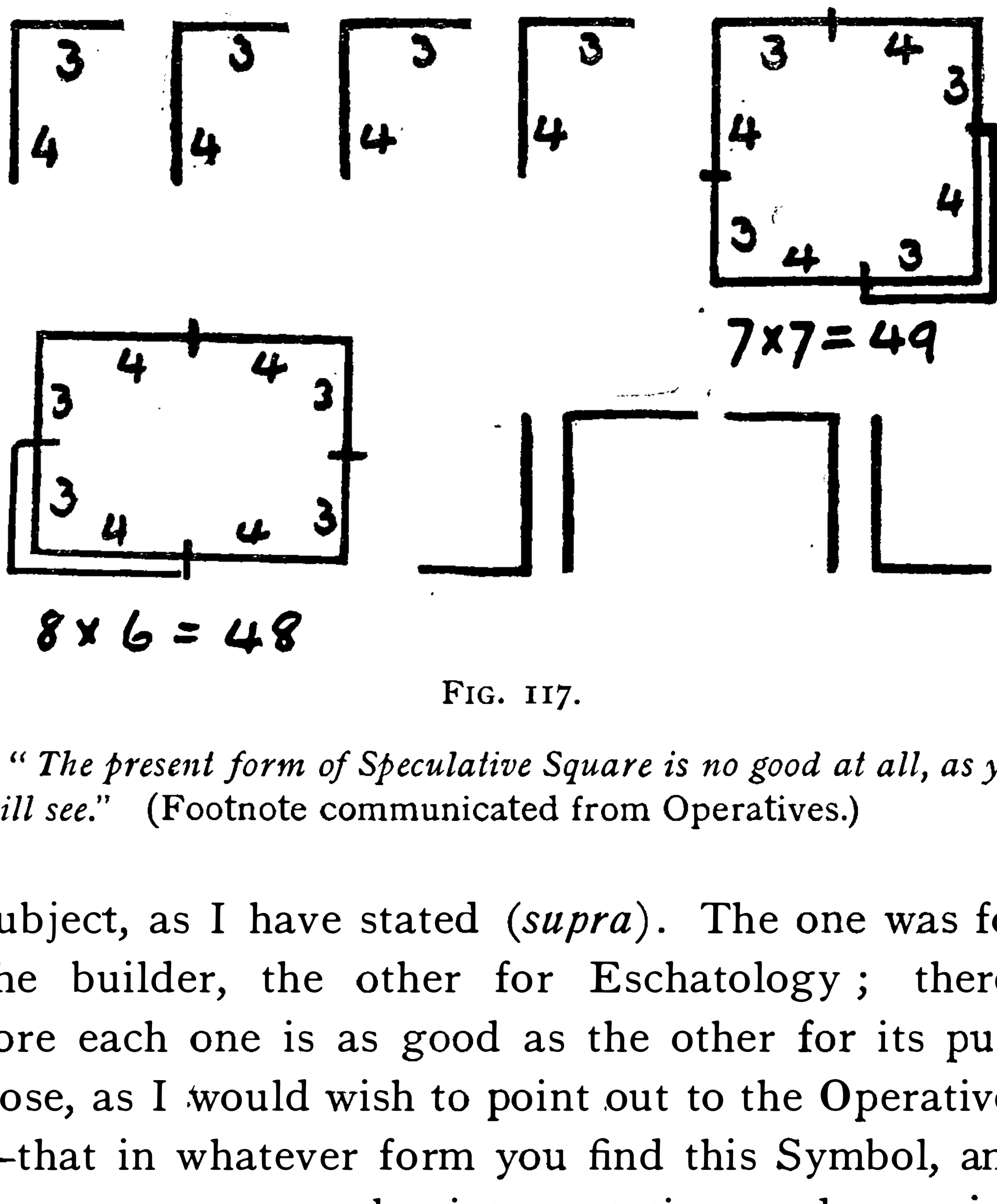


FIG. 117.

"The present form of Speculative Square is no good at all, as you will see." (Footnote communicated from Operatives.)

subject, as I have stated (*supra*). The one was for the builder, the other for Eschatology; therefore each one is as good as the other for its purpose, as I would wish to point out to the Operatives—that in whatever form you find this Symbol, and there are many, the interpretation and meaning of the Ideograph is always the same, and could

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The division into others has been caused by the Operatives placing one to seven, as the Power of the Pole, one to seven of the Glorious Ones, etc. These seven were represented in various forms—one was Horus, God of the North and afterwards God of the North and South ; two were Hu and Sa, attributes representing Spirit and Blood ; four were the four Brothers or Children of Horus, etc. (see "Signs and Symbols"), all powers or attributes of the one G.A.O.T.U., sometimes represented by

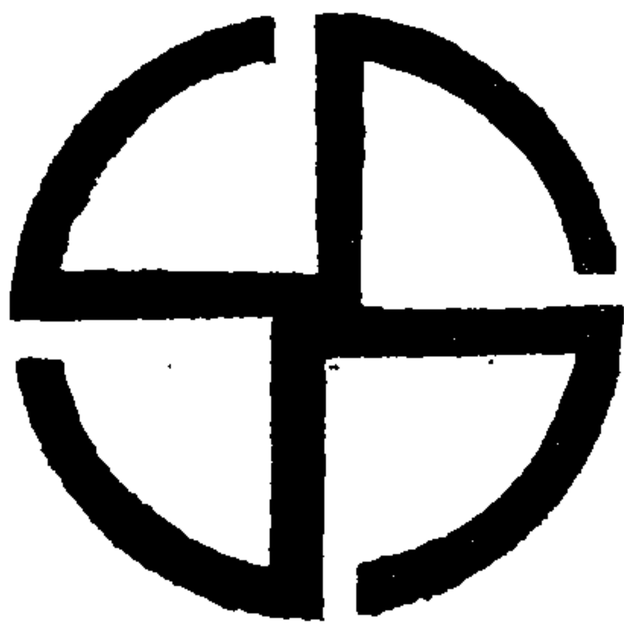


FIG. 119.

"The Arch Freemasons' Swastika is worn as a Jewel, and it is going with the Sun, the Pole Star being in the centre. Of course this is found on the top of the Arch Centre Altar. If the Arms are turned in the other direction it means death, Hell, and all evil. This drawing shows 4 *Arms, but the Arch Masons have the same thing with* 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, *and* 7 *Arms—corresponding to the degree."*

"Cords," sometimes "Chains," and other forms, but all one and the same. But these had nothing to do with the Swastika, which was a Symbol of the four quarters, when Horus had changed from God of the Pole Star North in the Stellar Cult, to Atum-Iu in the early Solar.

These are the six circles of the Pole Star with G in centre (Horus). The Lines (six) represent the six powers represented by "ropes" as "men." (see Ritual of Ancient Egypt). *The top of this should be the North, not West, as it is Stellar Cult.*

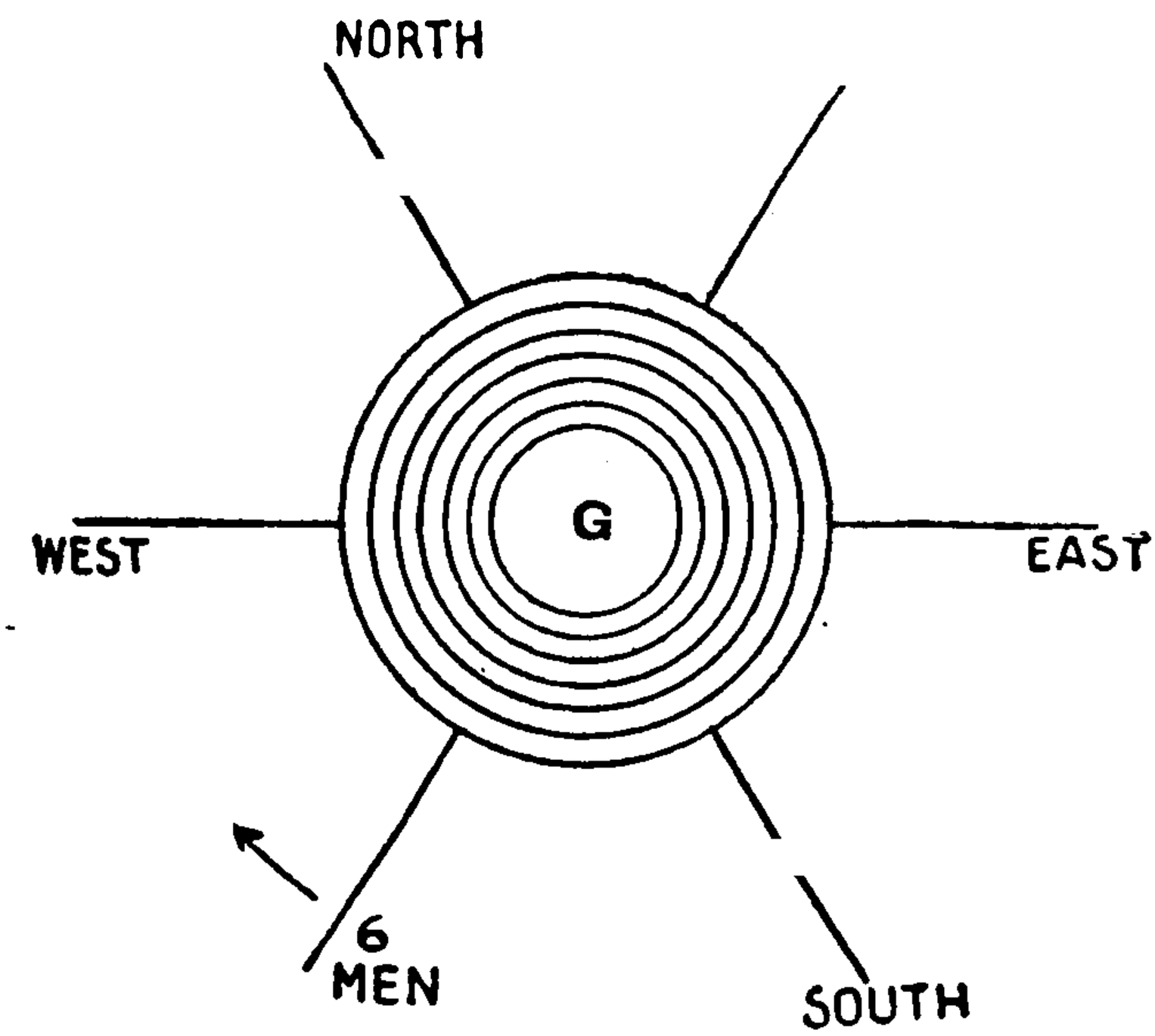


FIG. 120.

The Three Symbols or Marks of the three Operative Masons are—

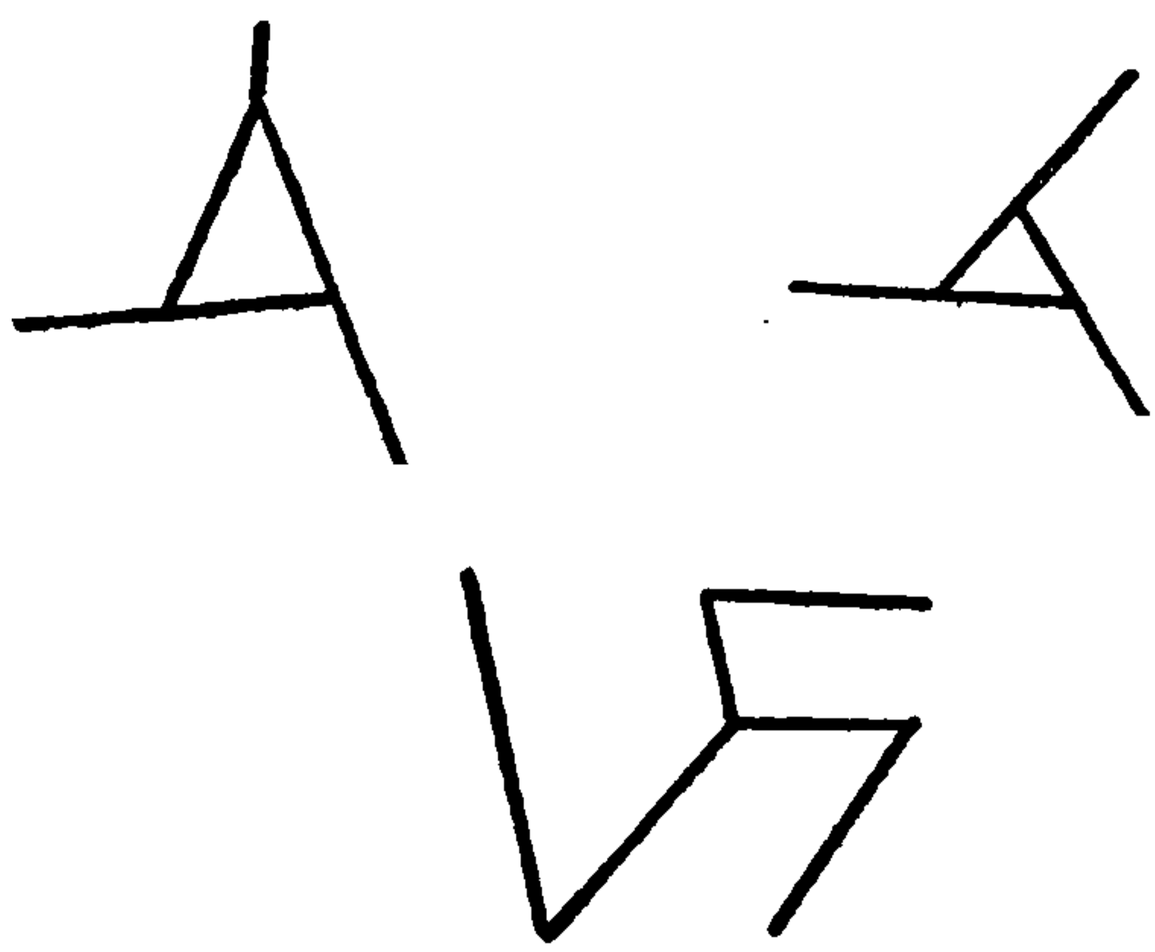


FIG. 121.

which are formed from the Primary Trinity in the Symbolism (1st) of the Three Triangles or the Triangle of Set and Horus with Shu added, and (2nd) the three Circles as—

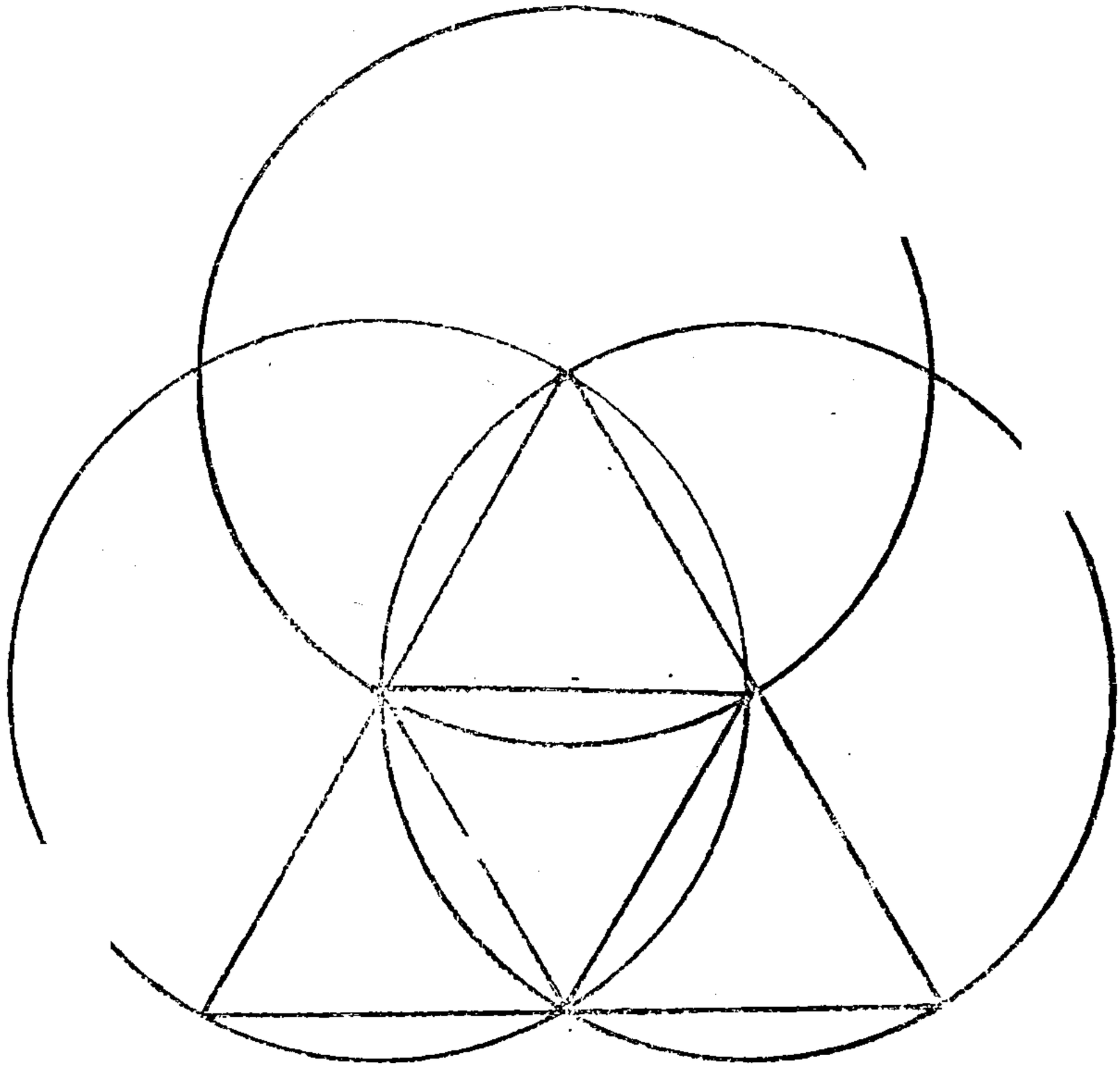


FIG. 122.

These are very important, and if the reader will trace these out on two separate pieces of paper, and place one over the other, he will see how the triangle is unfolded into one centre triangle, with the three others around it. The Primary Trinity—the Three in One—the one ruling power.

I will give one more of the Operative Signs and Symbols, which is important because it shows the portrayal in the Stellar Cult of what we have

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The Operatives say that "Jabal" was their founder, but do not know how long ago he lived. This, I take it, is the Hebrew for Horus Behutet, and they can certainly claim that they have existed at least three hundred thousand years, because their Signs and Symbols, and the words "El Shaddai," prove that they were formed into the Brotherhood of "Companions and Craftsmen" at that time. Some of their present Ritual has been altered from the original, and passwords in Hebrew substituted for the original Egyptian, probably from the same causes as the Speculative. They salute the rising sun with the sevenfold salute which was originally Stellar, but brought on as an early Solar custom. The seven-time salute, however, was taken from the Stellar and carried on, but in their Red degree they still have the old Stellar custom, i.e. their form of an Arch lodge is a circle under the dome of heaven. They have the circular altar in the centre exactly under the plumb-line which comes down from the God of the Pole Star North. There are seven steps up to the altar, which they refer to the seven spirits or seven sciences. Thus they set out on the floor or ground six points; six men are placed on each arm between the steps and point, and at the proper time these slowly revolve around the altar seven times. The circle here is a representation of the Celestial Paradise

situated at the North. (For explanation of the Plumb-line see Ritual of Ancient Egypt.) The seven steps represent the seven Glorious Ones, or Great Attributes of T.G.A.O.T.U., and the circle of men (thirty-six in all) represents the procession of the Stars of the Little Bear, the number of times going round represents the number of the stars. The Circular Temple was in existence long before those of the double square; it was in the circular form that Temples were first built by the early Stellar Cult people. Those in the form of a double square followed after. The orientation of these circular ones will always be to the South, which would prove that they were built at the time of Set or El Shaddai, God of the South Pole. Although at the present day they teach the "landmarks" and "land lines" on the ground, also the centre sun line and the whole system of "setting out" a Temple true to the sunrise, on the day after which the Temple is named they set out their foundations true to the sunrise on the day that the Hebrews came out of Egypt (supposed), and teach the Master the "five-point system" of setting out the Temple. Here we see a mixture of Solar and Stellar. "The five-point system" is the correct old Stellar. "The setting out true to the sunrise" is Solar, and came into existence when the orientation changed from North to East. This can be proved

by examining the remains of all these old Temples, examples of which I have mentioned. The old ruins at Zimbabwe in Africa form a most excellent example of the remains of the old Stellar Cult builders, proving most conclusively the great knowledge of Geometry, Astronomy, and Mathematics which the Master builders possessed. The Iconographic figures found there prove, too, how far the Speculative had advanced in his evolution of "the doctrines of Final things."

I am much indebted to the Grand Council of the Operatives for forwarding me their diagram of the "Five Great Circles," showing the formation of a "curved-sided pentagon," which we Speculative Masons have lost (Figs. 124-128).

I reproduce here the diagrams. For the information of my Brothers I give the Egyptian explanation, and not the Operative interpretation. The curved pentagon here on the centre has the same explanation and meaning as the one made by the two triangles, as represented in the centre of the five-pointed star (straight-sided)—the subdivision of Heaven or Celestial World "Sb aau" (see p. 270).

The Five Great Circles represent the Five Great Spirits, or Attributes, or Guardians, of the same. In the Mexican we often see these represented by five Houses or five glyphs; this is the origin of our five points of fellowship, as we demonstrate

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Stellar Cult ; both the points and the circles represent, or are symbolical of, the Five Great Spirits

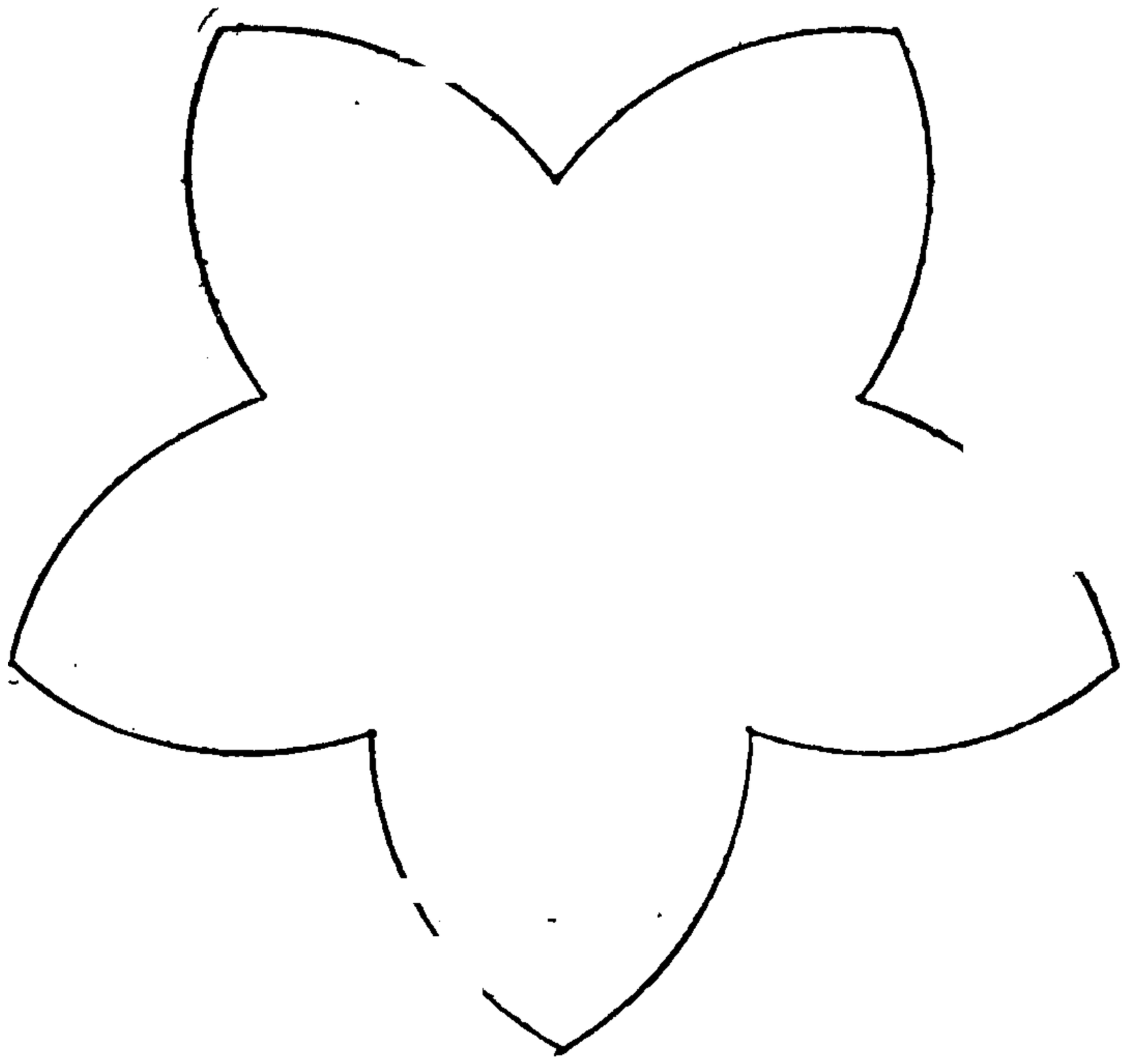


FIG. 125.

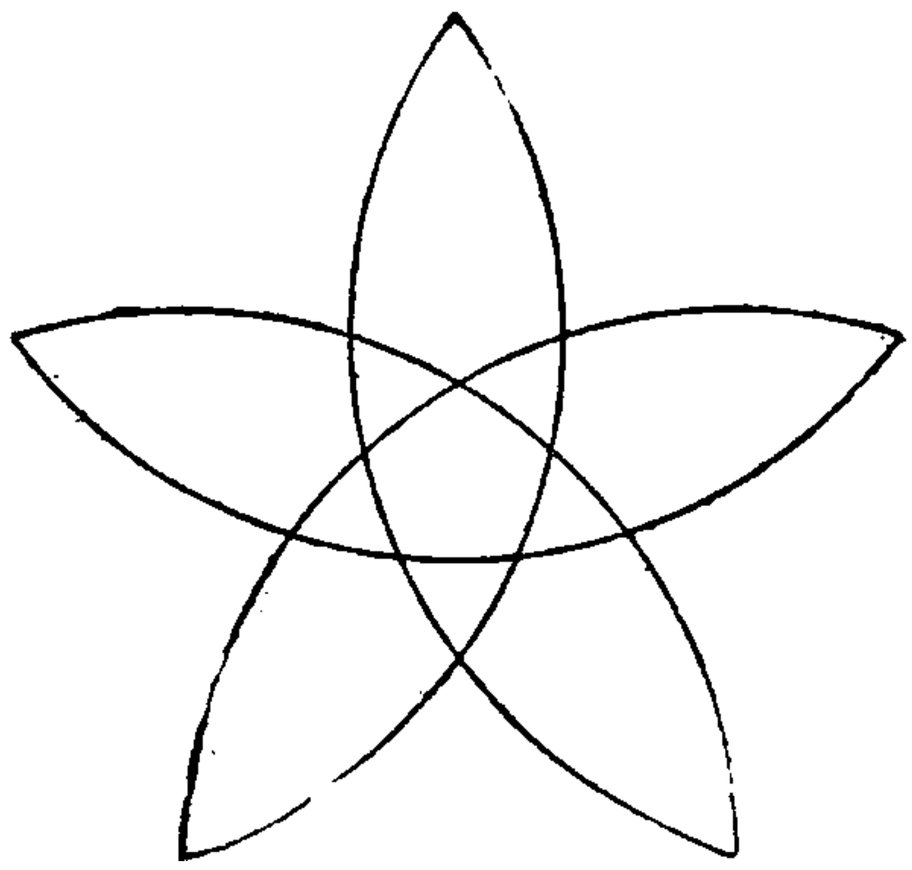


FIG. 126.

or Attributes, who guard the secret of Paradise, or Heaven, and are supporters of each other, and in

the Operative sense, "Built on," or formed Heaven in the form of a pentagon, first with straight lines, secondly with curved sides—as the subdivision of the Celestial World, given to the Operatives by the Old Priests to show them the correct Mathe-

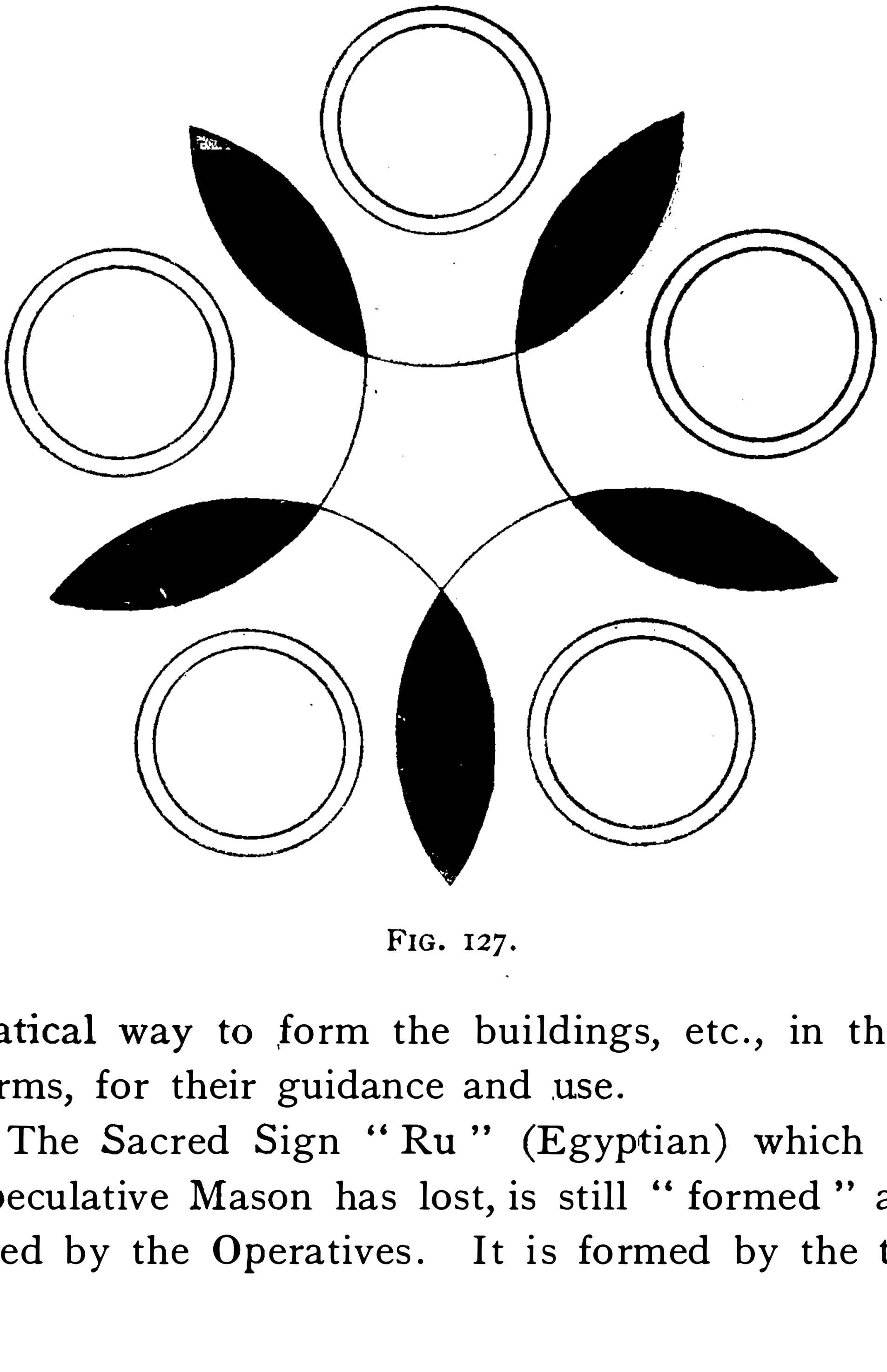


FIG. 127.

matical way to form the buildings, etc., in these forms, for their guidance and use.

The Sacred Sign "Ru" (Egyptian) which the Speculative Mason has lost, is still "formed" and used by the Operatives. It is formed by the two

circles representing God of the North and God of the South (see Fig. 111), and was first formed when Horus became primary god. It represents the Saviour of the World who came by water, as the water of the inundation of the

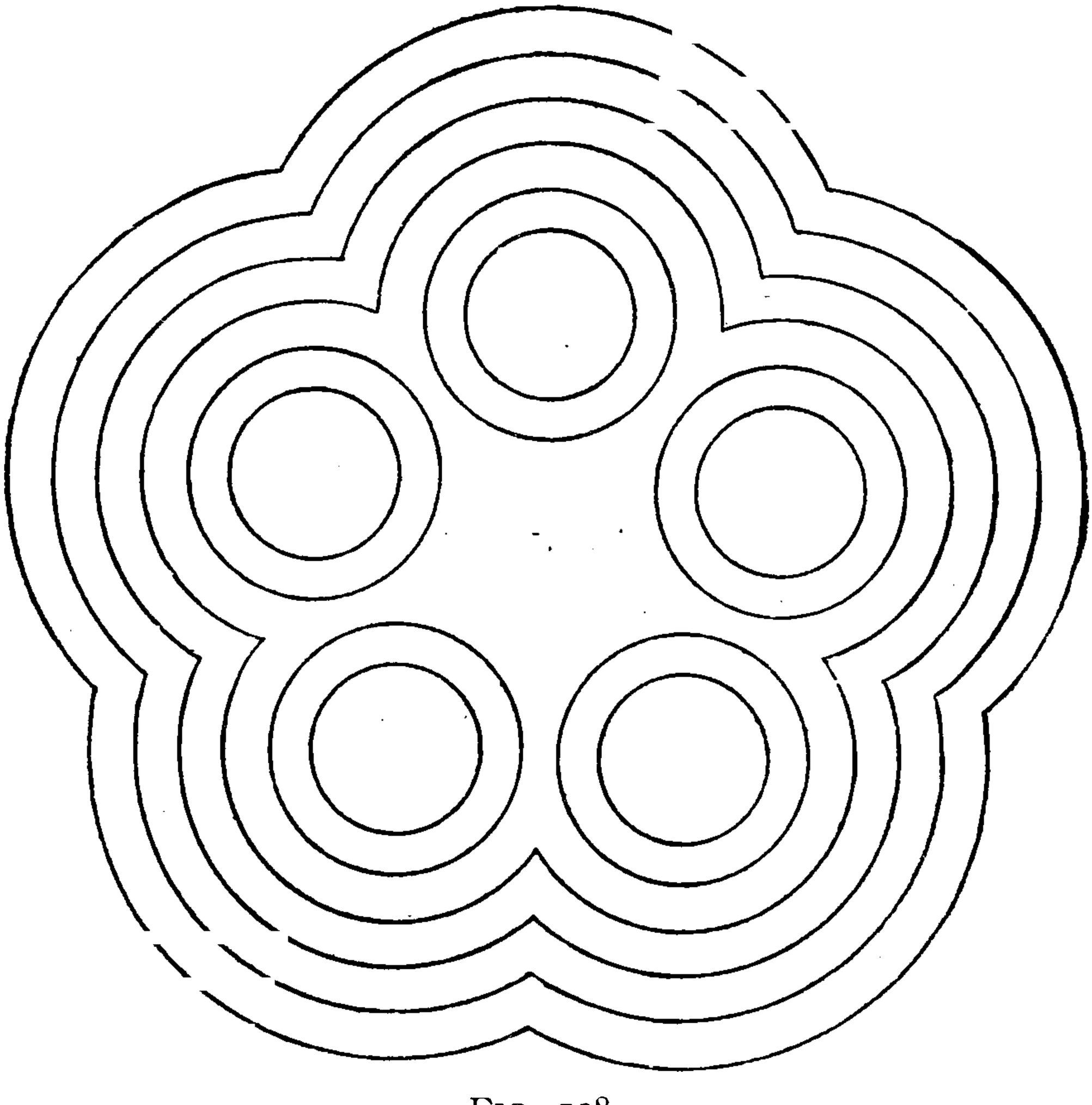


Fig. 128.

Nile, etc. (see *supra*). The Operatives use it in connection with the Five Great Circles, etc., which it is not necessary to explain here except that Eschatologically it is sixth great power, 5 + 1.

In the Operatives' form of death of H.A. they

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and representation (see Swastika *supra*). The five men and the five points are Stellar, and refer to the death of Horus, the first which is associated with the five-pointed star (see my notes proving the tradition of the death of Osiris was brought on from the Stellar Horus). Of course in the Operative and Speculative the Hebrew version is retained, but the original was Horus, God of the North and South in Stellar Cult, and the Body should be on the Two Poles of North and South. I have discussed this in an earlier chapter (see Fig. 1, page 41). I do not wish any Brother to believe for one moment that because I have pointed out many innovations, made both in Operative and Speculative, I wish these Rituals to be altered in any way, because I do not; we have used them now for some time, and all understand, or should understand, them. My writings are for the information of those Brothers who wish to know the origins of these things, and what they meant then.

I reproduce here an old plate of the Lodge and degrees of the Operative Masons, a Solar form. This is symbolic of a part of Amenta to the eighth pylon only, in which the first two mysteries were communicated to the Initiate—twenty-four pylons in all. The first mystery has been divided up into four degrees with these Operatives, "all of whom work with their hands." The second

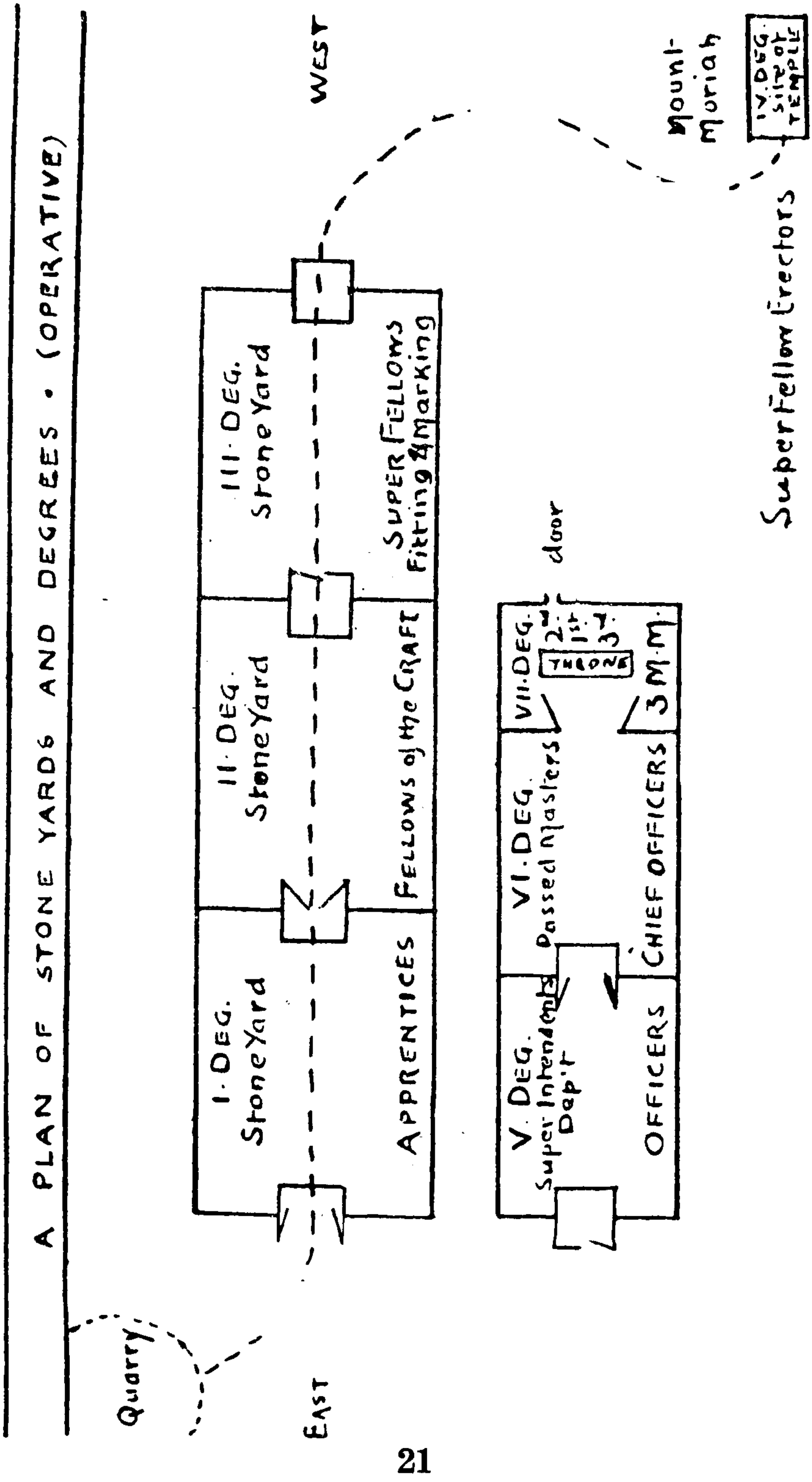

A PLAN OF STONE YARDS AND DEGREES • (OPERATIVE)
WEST
EAST
Quarry
Mount Moriah
IV. DEG. SITTING AT TEMPLE
SUPERINTENDENTS
SUPER FELLOWS Fitting & Marking
III. DEG. Stone Yard
II. DEG. Stone Yard
I. DEG. Stone Yard
FELLOWS of the CRAFT
APPRENTICES
door
VII. DEG.
THRONE
2nd
1st
3rd
VI. DEG. Passed Masters
V. DEG. Superintendents Dep't
3 M.M.
CHIEF OFFICERS
OFFICERS

FIG. 130.

mystery has also been divided up into four degrees, "all of whom work with their heads or brains." In other words, you have here the working or Operative Lodge, based upon the Eschatological, with Esoteric rendering in working and building. All of the first four degrees here are working, and carry out the plans of the Architect, Mathematician, Geometrician, and Superintendent of the other four degrees. Thus you will understand my meaning when I have stated that these Operatives were initiated into the first and second Mysteries only. Their Lodge proves this, having only the representation of the eight pylons (see Ritual of Ancient Egypt). This form of their Lodge is Solar, and not the old Stellar form. I do not know if they have the old Stellar Lodge formation or not, but they will find it amongst the Mendozas at the present day. The orientation of the oldest Stellar Lodge was first South and then North; when they changed to East they had adopted part of the Solar signs and symbols, and mixed them with the old Stellar, because it must be clearly understood that these old Operative Masons were constituted as such, by the Old Stellar Priests, and came into existence at the time of the early Stellar Cult. There is no trace in the Egyptian Ritual, or anywhere else, that I have been able to discover, of their being reconstructed again in the Solar, or any of the other

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Khuti of the Egyptians. "*A man at the East moves*" also proves the Solar representative of a Stellar depiction. In the Egyptian it was "*a man at the North,*" which is the true representation before it "got mixed." The remains of 12 Circles of Stone N. (and 12 S.) are found in many countries at the present time (see *supra*).

When an Operative Lodge requires a new Chaplain, the Rev. Gentleman goes to a Lodge or degree of "Jachin"—*a Lodge of Priests*—and the *ceremony of initiation he has to undergo is unknown to the Operative members*. After his initiation, two Jachins conduct him to the Lodge door of the Operatives—in cap, gown, bands, and hood. He is brought in, and kneels while the prayer is given. The two Jachins lead him at once on to the square pavement, and he walks seven times round the central Altar and one of the Jachins puts the obligation to him. He is then taken to the Throne, and the 1st Master invests him with the Collar and Jewel, and tells him that he knows his duty so much better than the Master, and hands him the V. S. L. The Master gives him the grip and sign that will enable him to enter the Lodge at any time. He is then taken and installed in his seat on Mount Sinai in the S.E. corner. As Jachin represents God, he is saluted by all present in due form.

You will see by this he is not prepared as an

Apprentice ; he does not have a bond. The W.'s and D.'s and D.C. have nothing to do with the ceremony. *It is a religious and not a trade ceremony.* He does not go round on the border of the Carpet, but is taken at once to the "Square Pavement"—because it is for the High Priest to walk upon. He does not pay any fees to the Lodge funds, but he pays a fee to the Priests' or Jachins' Lodge. He has a special sign, which no other member of the Lodge dares to give. We see, therefore, here is critical proof of my contention on this point.

APPLICATION FORM.[1]

To the Superintendent of the Works of

THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF FREE MASONS

ROUGH MASONS, WALLERS, SLATERS, PAVIORS, PLASTERERS AND BRICKLAYERS.

I, ... being the Son of a Free Man and years of age, humbly crave to be made an Apprentice to the Ancient and Honourable Craft.

I am prompted by a favourable opinion preconceived of the Fraternity and the desire for knowledge to enable me *to work at the Trade.*

I further promise and swear that I will conform to all the ancient usages and established customs of the Order.

WITNESS my hand this day of 191

.....

WITNESS

.....

Proposed by :

Seconded by :

Supported by :

Proposed .....

Elected.....

---

[1] A doctor's report is always required, and the medical examination of the candidate is that as for the Army, and he must be passed as "fit" or no application for membership will be granted.

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I trust what I have written will be sufficient to convince both Operative and Speculative Masons that there can be no question as to "which was first" or any other points which might cause any divisions. I have purposely not included the rituals of either, because these secrets of theirs should be kept; they differ in a way, inasmuch as one is Operative and the other is Speculative, and it is quite possible during the later Christian times they might have mixed a little, but the two are distinctly different as stated.

I only trust that this very long chapter may render the position clearer to each Operative and Speculative Brother, so that no future question could arise to cause any division or unbrotherly feelings. I only write for the information and good of all Brothers of whatever clime or creed, in the name of T.G.A.O.T.U.

THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF THE FREE MASONS OF THE CITY OF YORK AND DIVISION.

OATH OF NIMROD.

Apprentice Degree (1*st*).

I, ... do, in the presence of El Shaddai and of this Worshipful Assembly of Free Masons, Rough Masons, Wallers, Slaters, Paviors, Plaisterers and Bricklayers, promise and declare that I will not at any time hereafter, by any act or circumstance whatsoever, directly or indirectly, write, print, cut, mark, publish, discover, reveal, or make known, any part or parts of the Trade secrets, priviledges, or counsells of the Worshipful Fraternity or Fellowship of Free Masonry, which I may have known at any time, or at any time hereafter shall be made known unto me.

The penalty for breaking this great oath shall be the loss of my life.

That I shall be branded with the mark of the Traitor and slain according to ancient custom by being throtalled, that my body shall be buried in the rough sands of the sea a cable's length from the shore where the tide regularily ebbs and flows twice in the twenty-four hours, so that my soul shall have no rest by night or by day—

(*Candidate signs the O.B.*)

Given under my hand and sealed with my lips, this
day of 1913.

So help me El Shaddai and the holy contents of this book.

The First Master Mason—Take good heed to keep it right well, for it is perilous and great danger for a man to forswear himself upon the Holy Book.

NOTE.—We see here that the obligation refers to *trade secrets*, and must therefore be of recent origin. To prove this one only has to refer to the

later part of it, where "*his body is buried in the rough sands of the sea.*" Now originally that could not enter into the obligation (in fact it did not in Egypt), because at Edfu, and in the 17th Nome, there was no sea, and probably the oldest brothers did not know much about the sea; and it could not refer either to the Mediterranean, because that has, practically speaking, *no ebb and flow of tide;* and therefore this is a recent substitute for the old original Egyptian—which, I may add, is still extant, and which they have lost.

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O.G.—Being armed with a drawn sword, to keep off all cowans and intruders to Free Masonry, and to see that the candidates are properly prepared.

1st M.M.—Brother Inside Guard, what is your position?

Inside Guard—Within the door of the Lodge.

1st M.M.—Your duty?

I.G.—To admit Free Masons and Apprentices on proof, to receive the candidates in ancient form, and to obey commands.

1st M.M.—Brother Junior Warden's Deacon, what is your position?

J.W.D.—At the right of the Junior Warden.

1st M.M.—Your duty?

J.W.D.—To carry all messages and communications from the Junior Warden to the Senior Warden, and to await the return of the Senior Warden's Deacon.

1st M.M.—Brother Senior Warden's Deacon, what is your position?

S.W.D.—At the right of the Senior Warden.

1st M.M.—Your duty?

S.W.D.—To carry all messages and communications from the Senior Warden to the Deputy Master Mason, and to await the Master Mason's commands.

1st M.M.—Brother Master Mason's Deacon, what is your position?

M.M.D.—At or near the right of the Deputy Master Mason.

1st M.M.—Your duty?

M.M.D.—To carry all commands of the Master Masons from the Deputy Master Mason to the Senior Warden, and to see the same punctually obeyed.

1st M.M.—Brother Junior Warden, what is your position?

J.W.—In the north.

1st M.M.—Why are you placed there?

J.W.—To see the sun at its meridian, to call the brethren from labour to refreshment, and from refreshment to labour at the proper hours.

1st M.M.—Brother Senior Warden, what is your position?

S.W.—In the east.

1st M.M.—Why are you placed there?

S.W.—To see the setting sun, to pay the Masons their wages and to see that the working plans are placed in the place of safety.

1st M.M.—Brother Deputy Master Mason, what is your position ?

D.M.M.—At your feet.

1st M.M.—What is your duty ?

D.M.M.—To lay out schemes, draw designs, and see the Master Masons' work properly executed, also to open, rule, and close the Lodge when so commanded by the Worshipful Master Masons.

1st M.M.—Brother Deputy Master Mason, what is the position of the Master Masons ?

D.M.M.—Upon the throne in the west.

1st M.M.—Why are they placed there ?

D.M.M.—To see the rising sun, to open the Lodge, and to see that the Brethren are employed and instructed in Free Masonry.

1st M.M.—The Lodge being properly formed, before we declare it open, Brother Jachin.

Jachin—Most Holy and Glorious El Shaddai, Thou Great Architect of Heaven and Earth, Who art the giver of all good gifts and graces ; and hast promised that where two or three are gathered together in Thy Name, Thou wilt be in the midst of them ; in Thy Name we assemble and meet together, most humbly beseeching Thee to bless us in all our undertakings, to give us Thy Holy Spirit, to enlighten our minds with wisdom and understanding of this our worshipful and worthy Craft of Free Mason, that we may know, and serve Thee aright, that all our doings may tend to Thy glory and the salvation of our souls. This we humbly beg in Thy Name, O El Shaddai.

All say—So mote it be.

All say—" In the Lord is all our trust."

1st M.M.—In the name of King Solomon we declare the Lodge open for work in the First Degree.

We see here that the *oldest Stellar Cult* God is still used by the Operatives—El Shaddai = Set, who was Primary God of the South, although now they have placed him at the north, which is quite wrong.

This opening ritual for the first degree and all other ceremonies are known as "Old York Ritual," and it includes the whole of the charges, documents, and secrets of *the Ancient Guild Free Masons, Operative.*

Notes on Opening.

It will be observed that there are three Master Masons, and they can do nothing unless the three agree, representing the Primary Trinity of Horus, Set, and Shu.

The Deputy Master Mason rules when the three masters are not present.

There are three Deacons.

The chaplain is known as Jachin.

The Masters and Wardens sit in such a position that they can face and see the sun.

In the temple, King Solomon, it is said, sat in the west and faced the east. The Operative Masters still do the same, but that was not the original position. This innovation was introduced probably at the time of the commencement of the Solar Cult. The Operatives, as is seen and proven here, have mixed their original Stellar with the Solar.

Once a year, October 2nd, the Operative Free Masons change their Third Master Mason.

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outcome of this war as regards the future, and how it will affect the Brotherhood and the nations now taking part in it. Both questions I will answer for my Brothers. There cannot be the least doubt that both the English and French Brethren were anxious for universal peace. The French Brothers more especially were anxious to be acknowledged as being part of the universal Brotherhood, and to be in "Entente Cordiale" with the Grand Lodge of England, and we all rejoiced that they, having acknowledged the Great Architect of the Universe, were admitted into our Grand Lodge as such.

We know that at the meeting in London of the English, French, and German Grand Representatives, all professed the same universal sentiments of peace and good-will. Although the German Brethren were eulogistic in their sentiments for peace, and professed a wish for closer ties, their after actions proved that in their hearts this was not so; they were false to the true tenets of the Brotherhood, to the Great Architect of the Universe, and to the doctrines which they so professed to admire. That this was so is shown by the following: Numerous German Brethren had invited the French Freemasons to take part in the Seventh International Masonic Conference, which was announced to take place at Frankfort on the 15th and 17th August, 1914, and the French Brothers were preparing to meet the German Brothers on

grounds of conciliation, and to contribute, to the best of their ability, to the elimination of any misunderstandings that existed—such misunderstandings as arm nations against each other. Nothing was held in abhorrence by the English and French Brothers so much as the prospect of a war, which, whatever the result, could not compensate for its atrocities.

On the French side, I do not hesitate to declare that they were free from reproach. During the past two years the question of a Franco-German truce had been discussed in every Lodge in France, and in every case reconciliation had been recognized as desirable. The French Lodges have become centres for the propagation of universal peace principles, and any recourse to violence has been universally condemned as a crime which no consideration could excuse.

For a long time past the three Prussian Grand Masters have shared the secrets of high councils, and here we have an explanation of their hostile attitude to peace, which they assumed when submitting to their Annual Diet of German Grand Masters the following resolution :—

> It is within the province of Freemasonry to intervene in all phases of human life as a medium of peace and conciliation. It is therefore its duty to bring every civilized

people to an understanding of, and respect for, the peculiarities of other peoples, and to prepare a pacific solution of unavoidable conflicts.

But the activities of Masonic organizations must be limited in these matters to an education of their members in the spirit of Freemasonry, so that they may spread the idea of peace as widely as possible. Any other mode of activity would result in political tendencies, to which Masonry, by the terms of its fundamental principles, must remain foreign. *It does not, therefore, belong to the domain of Masonry to support directly the modern pacific movement (called Pacificism). Therefore, this Diet of Grand Lodges invites the German Grand Lodges, Lodges, and Masonic Associations, to abstain from expressing any opinion in favour of Pacificism.*

The Brethren will not be individually forbidden to adhere to "Pacificism," on condition that they are not, on such occasions, to be publicly known as Freemasons.

This proposition was opposed by the five non-Prussian German Grand Lodges. *The Prussian Grand Masters then thought fit to forbid the Lodges under their several jurisdictions any further*

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crumbles with the present untruth. No Government, in fact, has ever lied so impudently as that of present-day Germany. For Germany has once more raised the banner and has called us all to the standard, to engage in fight to the end with the loathsome dragon now devastating the world, more pestilent than the old one, whose path across a fair and smiling land of a brave and courageous people, with its poisonous breath and vile hatred, is marked by hellish outrages on women, the hapless cry of tortured babes, the heart-sob of the aged and the crimson stain of its wounded and dying victims, and the destruction of Literature and Art impossible to replace.

I do not say for one moment that *all* German Freemasons were of this one mind in Germany, or that there were not a large number of Brothers who wished for the establishment of Universal Brotherhood; but that the majority, or those in power, as the Governing Body, were not so minded, there can be no doubt. If *the whole* of the German Brotherhood had combined together as the Americans did, there would have been no such awful calamity as is now taking place; but they did not, as we well know, and the destruction of the German Empire will be the result. The French, on the contrary, having returned to the acknowledgment of the Great Architect of the Universe, and joined in with the one great nation

which is working for Universal Brotherhood, will rise and be a great nation again, thus adding strength to the cause, which will become much stronger as time proceeds. After this war there will be a great advance in France of Freemasonry, and that country will eventually be governed by the Brotherhood on the lines of the old Stellar Cult Brotherhood, brought up to date without the dogmas of any of the present-day sects.

But the Great Architect of the Universe, who has formed the Natural Laws as well as the Spiritual Laws, punishes and destroys those nations and peoples who do not obey these laws, and although poor humanity is ever struggling to attain a higher type, and does so, yet if any one nation does not follow these divine laws it becomes destroyed and ceases to exist as a great nation. That is the past history of the downfall of all great nations without exception, and it will be so again.

And what of ourselves, Brothers? We are the greatest nation that exists at the present time. It is a question if we are as great a Brotherhood as existed for at least two hundred thousand years, as the Stellar Cult people did, when the whole of Africa, part of Asia, Europe, America, and Oceania were all of one Brotherhood. I say that the future all depends upon yourselves. If after this great war you allow Socialism to creep in, then this nation will follow others and will become destroyed

as a great nation, and others will take its place. On the other hand, if we do not allow the Great Serpent of Evil in the form of Socialism to raise its head, we shall remain the greatest nation that the world has ever seen, in which the Brotherhood will flourish exceedingly. It does not matter what creed you profess outside the Lodge as long as it does not interfere with your great principles, tenets, and belief in the one Great Architect of the Universe, in the Lodge, and the practice of them in your daily lives.

You will have learnt, from the foregoing pages, that we are all one and the same, with this difference, that some of us are in various stages of evolution as regards religious doctrines, just as we are in the advancement of evolution as members of the human race. That is the only difference, although many of you will not understand this except you study the above.

Brothers throughout the world, I greet you and pray that the one Great Architect of the Universe will cement us all in one Great Universal Brotherhood again. It rests with the British Brotherhood now to see this carried out, and every individual brother has a part and duty to perform. Therefore, let this charge rest on each one of you, because it is the will of the Great Architect of the Universe that it should be done.

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